

אַחֲרָה (b. h.; v. foreg.), pl. constr. **אַחֲרִי** *after, behind.* Gen. R. s. 44 wherever the Bible uses the preposition *aharé* סְמִיךָ, it means *in connection with*, while *ahar* means without connection (*later on*). Yoma 6^a אַחֲרָה מִזְבֵּחַ after 'after', i. e. some time after the act, opp. לְאַחֲרָה one 'after', immediately, v. **אַחֲרִי** לְאַחֲרִי, בְּאַחֲרִי, לְפִנֵּי, לְפִנֵּיהֶن, בְּאַחֲרִי, בְּאַחֲרִי, after it, as concluding, opp. introductory (prayer).—Ber. I, 4 נְאַחֲרִי one benediction after the Sh'ma. Ib. III, 4 נְאַחֲרִי (prayer) after meal; a. fr. קְלֹאַחֲרָה יְדָה as if doing a thing with the back of the hand, i. e. in a manner different from the usual way of doing it. Sabb. 153^b; a. fr.—**אַחֲרָה** (conj. followed by שׁ or וְ) *after, since, whereas, because.* Hull. 29^a why was it necessary (?) &c. Ib.^b וְאַחֲרָה שְׁנִינוּ after it has once been stated in the Mishnah why was it necessary (?) &c. Ib.^b וְאַחֲרָה דָאַפְעַם וְאַחֲרָה דָאַפְעַם and since it is not even rabbinically unfit, why &c.; a. fr.—2) a legal term, *meahar*, the presumption of the truth of one's statement, *because* he might have pleaded more profitably, if he had been inclined to lie. Y. Shebu. VI, 36^d bot. my son Judah shall succeed thee, none else (is worthy). Keth. 95^b my property I bequeath to thee and after thee it shall go over to—**אַחֲרָה** (abbrev. אַחֲרָה בְּ) *afterwards, subsequently.* Pes. X, 2; a. v. fr.

אַחֲרָה m. (b. h.; v. foreg. a. f.) [back of,] *another, the other, stranger.* **דִּבְרָה** אַחֲרָה (abbr. אַחֲרָה) 1) *another thing, another explanation.* Snh. IV, 5; a. v. fr. in Midr.—2) euphem. for *idolatry, swine &c.*, v. **קָרְבָּן**. 3) *Aher,* [apostate,] byname of Elisha ben Abuyah. Hag. 14^b; a. e.—**אַחֲרִים** others; 1) freq. in Mishn. for anonymous authorities differing in opinion, v. Hor. 13^b אַסְטִיקָה אַחֲרִים בְּאַחֲרִים and R. Meir is quoted under the word *aherim*.—2) freq. for *strangers, gentiles.* Snh. 52^b אַשְׁתָּה the wife of a non-Israelite. B. Mets. 111^b; a. fr.—Fem. **אַחֲרִית** Yoma I, 1 אַשְׁתָּה אַחֲרִית a second (additional) wife; a. fr.—Snh. 104^a אַשְׁתָּה וְכֵן אַשְׁתָּה this and something besides (shall happen).

אַחֲרָא, אַחֲרָה v. **אַחֲרִיאוֹן**.

אַחֲרִיאוֹן, אַחֲרִיאָה m. (foreg. wds.) prop. *designated to step behind, substitute;* hence, *he who (or that which) is gone back to, obligated, pledged; surely, guarantor.*—**אַחֲרִיאָה, אַחֲרִיאָן** Dem. III, 5 כִּי אַנוּ אָנוּ וְכֵן אַחֲרִיאָן כִּי we are not responsible for deceivers. Pes. IX, 9 אַחֲרִיאָן כִּי לְהָא they are not responsible to one another (need not care for each other). Y. Keth. VIII, end, 32^b; a. fr.—כל נְכָסֵינוּ אָנוּ וְכֵן אַחֲרִיאָן all his landed property is pledged for &c.

אַחֲרָן m., f. noun **אַחֲרִונָה** f. *other, next, last.* Meg. 21^b; a. fr. אַחֲרָן the last of those called up to read from the Torah.—**אַחֲרִונִים** m., f.—**אַחֲרִונָה** f. *the washing of hands after meals before grace, opp. washing before meals.* Ber. 53^b; a. fr.—

or only **אַחֲרִונִים** the latter (present) generation, opp. **אֲרָשִׁינִים** ancients. Yoma 9^b; a. fr.—Ber. 13^a צְרוֹת אַחֲרָן וּבְרַבְבָּרִים (אַחֲרִונִים) the latter (present) troubles bring the former into oblivion.—**אַחֲרִונִים** the three last sections in the Prayer of Benedictions. Ibid. 34^a; a. fr.—Erub. 53^b אַחֲרִונִים second wife; v. **אַחֲרִונִית** (adv.) *last.* B. Kam. 8^a; a. e.

אַחֲרָה v. **אַחֲרִי**

אַחֲרִיָּה f. (v. **אַחֲרִיאָה**) *surety, esp. mortgaged property, or property which may be resorted to in case of non-payment (even if sold).*—**אַחֲרִיָּה** נְכָסִים שֶׁלְךָ אַחֲרָה property from which debts may eventually be collected (landed property), **אַחֲרִיָּה** property which cannot be resorted to (movable property). Kid. I, 5; a. fr.—B. Mets. III, 11 חַרְבָּבָא בְּאַחֲרִיָּה is responsible for them (if lost). Men. 109^a; a. fr. נְכָסִים אַחֲרָה an obligation for which property is pledged. Keth. 34^b; a. fr.—Ib. 51^b, a. e. documents in which the clause pledging property is omitted. Ib.^a; a. e. נְכָסִים שֶׁלְךָ אַחֲרִיָּה the omission of the clause pledging property is considered as the scribe's mistake (hence has no legal consequences). B. Mets. 14^a, a. e. רָאוּן שְׁמָכָר בְּאַחֲרִיָּה if R. sold to S. a field with surety (guaranteeing the title).

אַחֲרִוּת f. (=h. **אַחֲרִיאָה**) *future.* Targ. Y. II Deut. XXXII, 29; a. e.

אַחֲרִי v. **אַחֲרִיאָה**

אַחֲרִיאָה m. *another, the other, later, last.* Y. Pes. I, end, 28^b וְיַוְשִׁיבָה אַחֲרִיאָה the other (last named) R. Josh.—Y. Ber. II, 5^b top פְּרִירָה אַחֲרִיאָה last chapter.—**אַחֲרִיאָה** Y. Ter. VIII, 45^d bot. אַחֲרִיאָה those (drinking) later, drank and died.—**אַחֲרִיאָה** Y. Meg. III, 74^b bot חַמְצָנָה אַחֲרִיאָה the last eight verses.—Fem. **אַחֲרִיאָה** אַחֲרִיאָה Y. Taan. I, beg. 63^a. Y. Shebu. III, 34^d בְּאַחֲרִיאָה in the last one.—Targ. Prov. V, 20 אַחֲרִיאָה *stranger.*—Ib. XXV, 8, a. fr. בְּאַחֲרִיאָה at last, in the end.—**אַחֲרִיאָה** Ib. XXIV, 14 Ms. (ed. sing.).

אַחֲרָנוֹן m. *another.* Hull. 12^a אַיִשָּׁה אַחֲרָנוֹן another man. Bets. 28^a something different.—לְשָׁנָה אַחֲרָנוֹן (abbr. לְשָׁנָה אַחֲרָנוֹן) another version. Pes. 97^b; a. fr.—**אַחֲרָנוֹן** Yeb. 45^a; a. fr. Cmp. אַחֲרָנוֹן.

אַחֲרִיה f. (b. h.) *future, end.* Y. Meg. III, 74^a bot.

אַחֲרִיאָה v. **אַחֲרִיאָה** s. v.

אַחֲרִיאָה ch.=h. *another, something besides.* Erub. 23^a another subject. Pes. 50^a; a. fr.

אַחֲרִיאָה m. ch.=h. **אַחֲרִיאָה** Targ. Ex. XX, 3; a. fr.—Fem. **אַחֲרִיאָה** אַחֲרִיאָה, אַחֲרִיאָה, אַחֲרִיאָה (another, additional wife). Ibid. Targ. O. ib. XXI, 10 (another, additional wife). Gen. XVII, 21.—Lam. R. to IV, 2.—B. Bath. 16^a אַחֲרִיאָה, אַחֲרִיאָה, אַחֲרִיאָה a stranger (not his own wife).—**אַחֲרִיאָה** Targ. O. Gen. XLI, 3; a. e. **אַחֲרִיאָה** Cant. R. to IV, 12.—[Targ. Y. Gen. XXXV, 8 אַיִשָּׁה בְּכִיָּה a repetition of weeping, v. אַיִשָּׁה II.]

אַחֲרִית v. **אַחֲרִיר**.

כִּינָן, אַחֲשֶׁרֶפְנֵי m. pl. (b. יְמִין) *satraps, Persian governors.* Dan. III, 2; a. e.—Cant. R. to VII, 9.

אַחֲרִיר v. **אַחֲרִית**.

אַחֲרִית (אַחֲתָה) **אַחֲתָה** f. ch.=h. תְּחִזְמָה. Targ. Jer. XXII, 18; a. fr.—Pes. 4^a; a. fr.—Pl. תְּחִזְמָתָן. Targ. Job, I, 4 (ed. אַחֲתָה); a. e.—Yeb. 32^b. Sabb. 13^a. Yeb. 66^a top (*twin sisters*).

אַטְבָּה Atbah, a formula of combination or interchange of two letters the numerical sum of which is either ten (e. g. ש'ג=1+9; כ'ב=2+8) or *one hundred* (e. g. ט'ו=10+90; ט'ב=20+80=100), whereby ח and ב, remain isolated or substitute each other. Ex. R. s. 15 (allusion to ח Num. XXIII, 9).—Succ. 52^b בְּאַטְבָּה ח' וְזֹרְעָה קָרְעָה כְּלֹתְחָתָה מְנוּזָה in the Atbah (of R. Hiya) sahadah finds a substitute in manon (v. Prov. XXIX, 21).

אַפְּלָקָה m. (emp. חַמְטָה=b. h. חַמְטָה, pl. חַמְטָתִים) *plough-shares.* Y. Sabb. VI, 8^b bot. (expl. לְחַמְטָתִים Is. II, 4) אַבְּיִירָן (Ar. by cler. err. אַבְּיִירָן).

אַפְּלָקָה, Af. וְצַדְקָה v. **אַפְּלָקָה**.

אַטְבָּעָה (אַטְבָּעָה) **אַטְבָּעָה** m. (בְּבֵינָה) *ring, hook, clasp.* Men. 32^a a clasp for fastening the leaves of books while reading.—Pl. אַטְבָּעָה (אַטְבָּעָה). Sabb. 98^a Ar. אַטְבָּעָה (ed. בְּבֵינוּ אַטְבָּעָה, some ed. corr. acc., Ms. M. only אַטְבָּעָה, margin אַטְבָּעָה; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.). Num. R. s. 6 (in Hebr. dictio) אַטְבָּעָה בְּרֹזֶל iron clasps (to fasten the boards on the wagon).

אַטְבָּעָה v. **אַטְבָּעָה**.

אַטְבָּעָה v. **אַטְבָּעָה**.

אַטְבָּעָה m. (b. h.; יְמִין, v. נְאָזָן) *thorn.* Gen. R. s. 100. Sot. 13^a.—Y. Ned. VI, end 40^a מַדְבֵּר הָאַטְבָּעָה the desert of Atad.—Pl. אַטְבָּעָה. Shebi. VII, 5; a. e. [V. Sm. Ant. s. v. Carduus.]

אַטְבָּעָה, אַטְבָּעָה ch. same. Targ. Gen. L, 10.—Targ. Ps. LVIII, 10. Ms. (ed. אַטְבָּעָה); a. e.—Pl. אַטְבָּעָה. Targ. O. Gen. III, 18. (Y. אַטְבָּעָה). Targ. Hos. X, 8 (some ed. אַטְבָּעָה).

אַטְבָּעָה (abbrev. of אַטְבָּעָה, v. אַטְבָּעָה) 1) *on account of, because of, for the sake of* (h. בְּגִילָה). they fined the inadvertent transgressor for the sake of the wilful one (in order to prevent wilful sin). Git. 53^b; a. fr.—2) (in questions expressing surprise, indignation) *is it because? do you mean to say?* Ib. 7^a אַתְּ אַתְּ לֹא אַתְּ בְּרִישֵׁשׁ עַסְקִין? שְׂעִירָה do I not know it myself? Ib. 30^b אַתְּ בְּרִישֵׁשׁ מִנְחָה we have to deal? (i. e. shall we presume deliberate sin?); a. v. fr.

אַטְבָּעָה, אַטְבָּעָה, אַטְבָּעָה m. (emp. b. h. אַטְבָּעָה; prob. fr. to spin; for oth. etym. v. Ges. H. Dict. s. v. אַטְבָּעָה) *rope,*

chord. Targ. Josh. II, 15. Targ. Job. XXX, 11 (ed. give all var. combined, v. אַטְבָּעָה).—R. Hash. 23^a אַטְבָּעָה (some ed. אַטְבָּעָה-pl.) *flaxrope.*—Pl. אַטְבָּעָה, אַטְבָּעָה אַטְבָּעָה (אַטְבָּעָה). Targ. I Kings XX, 31; a. fr. [Tosef. Maasr. III, 8 אַטְבָּעָה; ed. Zuck. Var. אַטְבָּעָה q. v.]

אַטְוּנָס, אַטְוּנָס m. (emp. θύνυος; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.) *tunny-fish.* Hull. 66^b; Ab. Zar. 39^a Ms. M. (ed. אַטְוּנָס). Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27 ed. Zuck. (Var. אַטְוּנָס). Ib. Kel. B. Mets. II, 17 (read as) Hull. 25^a לְשַׁטּוֹל בְּטִינָס to polish a vessel with the skin of a tunny.

*Cant. R. to I, 7 (read אַטְוּנָס; Ex. R. s. 2) *כַּמָּה מִינְיָן אַנְוֹנָס וְכַיְוָה* how many kinds of tunny fish hast thou prepared for the lying-in among them? V. אַכְלָפְטִירָא.

אַטְוּרָנָה Keth. 61^a bot., v. אַטְוּרָנָה.

אַטְוּרָנָה v. אַטְוּרָנָה.

***אַטְוּרָטָס** Hall. IV, 11 (12) Ar.; Ms. M.; ed. Talm. Y. בֵּן אַטְוּרָטָס; Mishn. Tem. 21^a Ar., ed. בֵּן, q. v.

אַטְוּרָטָס, v. אַטְוּרָטָס.

אַטְוּרָטָס, אַטְוּרָטָס m. (ἔτοιμος) *present, ready.* Targ. Y. Num. XI, 26; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 48 it does not read (standing) but נִכְבֵּד (placed on his post), i. e. אַטְוּרָטָס ready (to proceed). Cant. R. to II, 9 אַטְוּרָטָס. Gen. R. s. 100.

אַטְוּרָטָס v. אַטְוּרָטָס.

אַטְוּרָטָס v. next w.

אַטְוּרָטָס m. (neut., or accus. of ἀτίμητος (something) *invaluable, priceless.* Y. Peah I, 15^d bot. חַד מַרְגָּלָה (read טַבָּא) a pearl worth a priceless treasure. Gen. R. s. 35 end רַתְּלָה אַטְוּרָטָס *Ruth R. next to I, 18 read מַרְגָּלָה אַטְוּרָטָס an invaluable pearl.

אַטְוּרָטָס v. next w.

אַטְוּרָטָס, אַטְוּרָטָס f. (έτοιμασία) *well secured and supplied station.* Num. R. s. 16, end.

***עַטְנִין (עַטְנִין)** **עַטְנִין** (עַטְנִין) m. pl. (a contr. of עַטְנִין; אַטְנִין) *herbs selected for planting purposes.* Tosef. Maasr. III, 8 ed. Zuck. (Var. עַטְנִין; ed. אַטְנִין). Y. ib. V, beg. 51^c Cmp. שְׁזַרְלָה שְׁזַרְלָה.

***אַטְוִינָה** m. (קְטָרָה, emp. קְטָרָה) *drop-like cavity in the cheese.* Pl. אַטְוִינָה. Ab. Zar. 35^b בֵּין בֵּין Ar. (ed. קְטָרָה) between the holes.

אַטְוִינָה Af. of קְטָרָה.

אַטְוִינָה, אַטְוִינָה m. (פְּלִיאָה) *jest.* Erub. 68^b אַטְוִינָה derision and jest (Ar. a. Ms. Oxf. אַטְוִינָה).

אַטְוִינָה f. const. נְאָזָן אַטְוִינָה *throwing, casting.* Targ. Y. Ex. XXI, 17; a. e. אַבְּיִינָה stoning to death.

אַרְבָּהָה, v. אַמְלִיאָה, אַמְלִיאָה.

אַמְלִיס **אַמְלִס** **אַמְלִיס** **אַמְלִיס** m. (כֶּלֶב, with format. י or ס; cmp. אַמְלִיס; v. בְּלִיל II, בְּלִיל I, II) *a number of booths put up for a mercantile fair, or for popular entertainments; whence (cmp. קְנַתָּה) shops, bazaar* (v. esp. Gen. R. s. 79, quot. bel.). Hull. 91^b שֶׁל אֲמֹאָס if they delay the sale for the market day; a. fr.—*Pl.* אַמְלִס &c. Gen. R. s. 79 (ref. to יָרַח 'and he encamped'=made a camp). Gen. XXXIII, 18) Jacob was the first אָמָלִיס (ed. also חַמְלִיס) to put up stores and sell cheap; [Koh. R. to X, 8; Est. R. to I, 9, sing., some ed. אַמְלִיס, אַמְלִיס (!)]. Cmp. Tosef. Hull. I, 7 אַמְלִקָּה read אַמְלִקָּה by throwing; cmp. Hull. 12^b זְרַק סְכָן וּבָאַמְלִקָּה V. אַמְלִקָּה.

אַמְלִיט, v. אַמְלִיט.

אַמְלִז, v. אַמְלִז.

***אַמְלִקָּה** m. (v. next w.) *throw, thrust.* Tosef. Hull. I, 7; v. אַמְלִקָּה end.

אַמְלִקָּה f. (טַלְמָה) *being thrown.* Targ. Job. III, 4 נָאַמְלִקָּה (Var. נָאַמְלִקָּה) on his being thrown.

אַמְםָם (b. h.; sec. r. of כַּמְמָם) *to obstruct, close, fill up.* Part. pass. אַמְמָם, f. אַמְמָמָה 1) *filled up, solid.* Zeb. 61^b אַמְמָם filled up with earth, opp. תְּמָלֵל. Hull. 47^b אַמְמָם בְּרָאָה אַמְמָם v. כַּוְתָּל אַמְמָם a solid wall.—2) (emp. טַקְמָם) *stumped, shapeless.* Nid. 24^a אַמְמָם the stump of a human body (of the embryo). Ib. אַמְמָם an embryo whose scull is a shapeless lump (no scull discernible). Y. ib. III, 50^d top.—Transf. Snh. 44^b אַמְמָם פְּנָוָה he locks up the sins (makes them invisible, cmp. בְּנָן); v. אַמְמָמָן.

אַמְמָמָא **אַמְמָמָא** m. (v. foreg.) *something solid,* whence *the solid part, flank.* Targ. II, Esth. I, 2.—B. Mets. 23^b אַיְדָפָא אַיְדָפָא אַיְדָפָא Ar. (ed. a. fr. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 3) whether from the ribs or from the flank. Hull. 42^b אַיְדָפָא the thickest part of the flank (the thigh, hip).—B. Bath. 73^b אַיְדָפָא one (goose) lifted up its thigh (leg).—*Pl.* אַיְדָפָא. Hull. 8^a אַיְדָפָא solid pieces(roast) intended for a present. Sabb. 49^a.—**אַמְמָמָא** (רַבְתִּי) (Rabbi) (Ms. אַמְמָמָא). Lam. R. to I, 1 those אַמְמָמָא אַמְמָמָא those solid pieces of the thigh. Eruv. 57^b אַיְדָפָא ed. (Ms. אַמְמָמָא) flanks (projecting parts) of a wall. V. אַיְדָפָא.

אַמְנָס **אַמְנָס** **אַמְנָס** **אַמְנָס** Esth. R. to I, 14, read אַמְנָס, v. אַמְנָס.

אַמְפָא v. אַמְפָא.

***אַמְקָטִים**, prob. *undisciplined, irregular troops.* Pesik. Ekhah p. 122^b (explaining: 'thy princes are rebels' Is. I, 28) אַרְבָּנִים 'thy lords are rebels'—for they equipped irregulars. [This seems to be the proper version restored from Ar. a. Var.; v. Pesik. I. c. note 75.]

אַמְפָר **אַמְפָר** **אַמְפָר** m. (b. h. אַמְפָר, v. Hebr. Dict.), sub. one whose right hand is tied up or unfit for labor; left-handed. Sabb. 103^a יְמִינָה Men. 37^a only אַמְפָר Tosef. Bekh. V, 8 אַמְפָר בְּרִידָה וּבְרִידָה; Bekh. 45^b אַמְפָר בְּרִידָה one either left-handed or left-legged (v. Rashi a. l.).

אַמְרָבָלִיס pr. n. pl. *Tripolis*, on the coast of Phoenicia. Y. Sabb. III, 6^c top; (Bab. ib. 45^b *Sidon*).

אַמְרָוָן **אַמְרָוָן** **אַמְרָוָן** m. (v. אַמְרָוָן) orange (tree, a. fruit). Targ. Cant. II, 3 (h. text בְּרִיחָה, some ed. בְּרִיחָה). Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41^a bot.

אַמְרָוָן v. אַמְרָוָן.

אַמְרָוָה **אַמְרָוָה** **אַמְרָוָה** f. (טְרִירָה a. f.; cmp. אַמְרָוָה) prop. something preserved, hence *dough preserved, vermicelli.* Y. Hall. I, 57^d bot. as I intend making my dough into vermicelli. Y. Bets. I, 60^d to make verm. (on Holy Days), if for drying them, it is forbidden &c.

אַמְרָכוֹנָה pr. n. pl. *Trachonitis*, a district east of Gaulanitis. Targ. Y. II, Deut. III, 14 (h. Argob). V. בְּרִיכָה.

אַמְרָפָא **אַמְרָפָא** **אַמְרָפָא** m. (=אַמְרָפָא; h. טְרָפָה) leaf. Git. 69^b (collect.)—*Pl.* אַמְרָפָא, אַמְרָפָא. Targ. Ps. I, 3. B. Mets. 114^b (Var. טְרָפָה, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.).

אַמְרָה prefix, v. אַמְרָה.

אַמְרָה I fem. of אַמְרָה q. v.

אַמְרָה **אַמְרָה** **אַמְרָה** (=הַמְרָה; h. בְּמָה; cmp. אַמְרָה) 1) *if, whether.* Targ. Cant. VII, 13; a. e.—Ber. 2^a; a. fr. (abbey. בְּמָה) if this be so (introducing an argument against one's opinion).—R. Hash. 3^a כִּי קְשָׁבָשׁ וּבְמָה khi has four meanings, אַיְלָה if, &c.—אַיְלָה (abbrev. בְּמָה) a) if you choose, it may also be said; or, B. Mets. 98^a; a. fr.—b) even if, v. בְּמָה. Hull. 12^a בְּמָה (Rashi) אַיְלָה שְׁמַע אַיְלָה וּבְמָה (Rashi) even if somebody else overheard it; a. fr.—אַיְלָה בְּשָׁלָמָה אַיְלָה בְּשָׁלָמָה I grant, if you were to say then would be right what &c.; v. בְּשָׁלָמָה Yoma 17^b; a. fr.—אַיְלָה ... whether ... or. Targ. Koh. XI, 6. B. Mets. 98^a; a. fr.—2) adv. of interrogation, v. אַיְלָה II. Targ. Job XI, 2 Ms. (ed. אַיְלָה).

אַמְרָה **אַמְרָה** (=הַמְרָה not. Git. IV, 5) it is impossible. Keth. XII, 3 אַיְלָה אַיְלָה I want not; a. fr.

אַמְרָה **אַמְרָה** **אַמְרָה** (abbr. of אַיְלָה, as אַיְלָה=לְיִלְלָה) there is. Y. Snh. VI, 23^b bot. there is in me (the possibility of) doing, i. e. I can do it. Ib. מה אַיְלָה וּבְמָה what is it thou canst do? (v. Y. Hag. II, 78^a top).

אַמְרָה **אַמְרָה** **אַמְרָה** (b. h. אַיְלָה Interj. Eh! Oh! Woe! Targ. Y. II, Lev. XXVI, 29.—Taan. 7^a אַיְלָה Oh, for such a brilliant mind in such an ugly vessel (body)! R. Hash. 19^a אַיְלָה Oh heavens! a. fr. Y. Shek. V, end, 49^b אַיְלָה שְׁמַר וְלֹא שְׁמַר woe unto me, that I thus see thee! Y. Yeb. XIII, 14^a top; a. fr. [Babli, usually אַיְלָה.]

אֲרָא III (אֲרִיָּה) h. a. ch. (b. h. אֲרִיךְ) **אֵרִיךְ** where? what? how? whence? Targ. Josh. II, 4; a. e.—Hebr. often אֲרִיךְ אֲרִיךְ in one word) who? which? Y. Kil. VIII, beg. 31^b מִן־אֲרִיךְ נָאֹר with regard to what (in what way, sense) has it been said? Y. Shebi. I, beg. 33^a וְאַרְיךְ וְזַה וְזַה and which (ploughing time) is this?; a. v. fr.—Y. Peah III, 17^c top וְאַרְיךְ מִרְוגָּג and what is the meaning of *merog?* Kerith. 6^b לֹא־אֲרִיךְ מִצְרָד what need is there (of the others)? Cmp. אֲרִיךְ אֲמִירָר בְּרִיכָּל;

אָב v. אָב

נֶנֶן, **נֶנֶן** m. (cmp. אָב) *growth, fruit.* Targ. Gen. IV, 3; a. e.; v. **נֶנֶן**.

אָבָא, II. **אָבָא** m.=**אָבָא** *father.* Targ. Y. Num. XXX, 4; a. fr.

* אַרְבָּא = אַרְבָּנָה I, pl. אַרְבָּנִיא Targ. I Kings VI, 38
(ed. Vien. אַרְבָּנִיא).

(אָבֶל) אָבֶן f. אָבֶן, אָבֶן. [black], name of a bird (h. נְנֵצָה) *vulture or kite*. Targ. O. Lev. XI, 19; Deut. XIV, 18 (Targ. Y. אָכְמַרְתָּא). [Targ. Y. I, II Deut. XIV, 13; 14, gloss to v. 18; confounded with v. 13—h. text אָבֶן—] אָבֶן pr. n. m., v. אָבֶן.

אָרְבֹּז m. *ruin, destruction.* Ab. Zar. 33^a is wasted. Hull. 11^b to prevent loss of life (to save the convict). Bets. 22^a pecuniary loss; a. fr.

אָבֵל I m. (**אָבֶל**) *mourning*; v.
10; a. e.

ילא, II ארכוי

אַבְּוֹס v. אִירְבוֹס

אָמֵנֶת v. אַיִבּוֹס כְּפָר א-

אַבְרֹרֶתָּה, אַבְרֹרְתָּא f. pl. (prob. contr. of **דָּחֲרוֹתָא**, **בְּכָרָא**; **אַבְרָרָא**) *lamp-lighters, hand-maids who attended to the lights.* Y. Yoma III, beg. 40^b; Y. R. Hash. II, beg. 57^d R . . . handled things forbidden to handle on the Sabbath **עַל פָּמָא דְּזַי** (Y. R. Hash. I. c.,

insert (פָּסֶם) on the lamplighters' declaring that night had set in מִשְׁכֵבָה מוֹצָאָה שָׁבָת). [The context proves that our w. designates a person or persons.]

אָבָלָא=Aibella. Targ. O. Gen. L, 10; a. e. ed. Berl.,
oth. ed. אָבָלָא.

אַבְלָלוּם v. אַבְלָלָן

אָזְבַּעֲרָה (בְּعֵיר v. אִי בְּעֵיר=) *if thou so desirest; or.*
אָזְבַּעֲרָה (abbr.) *if you choose, I may say ... or if you prefer (another solution) I may say ...*
Yoma 28^b; a. fr.

אָבָר v. אָבָרִין, אָבָרִים pl. אָבָר

אָבֶן אַרְבָּא ch. (=foreg.) 1) *limb.* Targ. Job. II, 4 (Ms. אַרְבָּא). Yoma 25^b.—Trnsf. *arm, wing, pinion.* Sabb. 90^b.
 אַרְבָּא left arm.—*Pl.* אַרְבִּיא אַרְבִּין Targ. Lev. I, 8,
 a. e. (*pieces*). Targ. Ezek. XVII, 3; Deut. XXXII, 11
 (wings).—2) *membrum genitale.* Targ. Y. Gen. XIV, 2;
 I ibid. XLIX, 24.—[B. Mets. 84^a, v. אַרְבִּידָה.]

אָרֶבֶּרָא (to be strong) indeed, to be sure. Hull.
59^b אֲרַחוֹנָא לְרִיחָה indeed, I should like to see him. Git.
56^b top אֲרַמְלָכָא אָרָא indeed, thou art a sovereign.

* אָבוֹרְתָּהָן f. pl. (v. next w.) *enough for a meal in the household.* Erub. 82^b Ms. M. (ed. הרדי ריבקְתָּא אָן, ed. Asheri, ed. Ven. בְּבִרְיָה אָן, Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) two large loaves of the household (or of mourners' meals). [Rashi, expl. our w. as loaves of *drivers of oxen*, appears to have had before him the vers. of Ms. M. and to derive our w. from בָּרָא, v. בָּרֵךְ I נָאַר.]

* אָבְרִיהָן f. (הַדְּבָרִיָּה, בֵּרָה) *a meal.* B. Mets. 84^a
one meal of R. Ismael &c. (v. Rabb. D. S. to
אָבְרִיאתָה, Erub. 82^b, note 1); cmp. Pesik. B'shall. p. 90^b
sq., a. Ber. 44^a). [Some read אָבְרִיאתָה v. אָבְרִיהָן 2).]

אִפְרָיו v; אִפְרָיו Y. M. Kat. III, 82^b bot. read אִבְרָיו [V. however, end.]

חַבְרִיא Y. M. Kat. III, end, 83^d, v. **אַרְבָּרִיא**.

אַנְגָּרִיא a. אַגָּר v. **אַנְגָּרָה** = אַגָּרָה Targ. Zeph. I, 5 (pl.)
(ed. Wien 1870) **אַנְגָּרִיא**

אֲגֹרֶת f. (*al'yeia*, sub. *dopá*) goat-skin. Gen. R.

אָתָּה v. **אָתָּה**.

שורן (אַרְךָ) [vaulted] roof. Arakh. 32^a; Meg. 5^b שׁוֹרֵן
a city line formed by joining roofs, opp. חֲמִזָּה.—

I, 17 (Par. 3) אַרְגָּר פֶּלְסִין roof of the palace. Git. 85^b (Rashi, corr. acc.), v. אַגְּרָה.—*Pl.* אַרְגָּרְרָא, אַרְגָּרְרָה; אַרְגָּרְרָא, אַרְגָּרְרָה. Targ. II Kings XIX, 26; a. e.—Y. Pes. VII, 35^b (Cant. R. to II, 14 אַבְּרָדָה, corr. acc.); v. זְרוֹתָא I. Lam. R. introd. (R. Yoh. 1) וְלֹא סְלִקְנֵן and they ascend the roofs. Pes. 111^b דברי א' those (demons) dwelling on roofs.

אֶפְרַת letter, v. אֶפְרָתָה

אֲגַרְוָנִיםָס=אִיגְרָאנָאמָן q. v.

אַפְּרָה v. אַפְּרָת

אָנָּפְרָת f. אָנָּפְרָתָא m. (=h. אֲנָפְרָת) *letter &c.* Targ. II Kings V. 5; a. fr.—Y. Ned. X, end, 42^b; a. e. אַדְאָקָר letter of honor, recommendation. Sabb. 115^a; a. fr.—B. Mets. 83^b; Snh. 82^a; 96^a (prov.) קְרִירָנָא דָא אַרְחָה לְדָדוֹר let him who composed the letter be himself its carrier.—*Pl.* (of **אָנָּפְרָתָא**) Targ. Y. II Num. XXII, 7.—Targ. Is. XXXIX, 1.—**אָנָּפְרָתָא**, אֲנָפְרָתָא, אֲנָפְרָתָא, אֲנָפְרָתָא.—**אָנָּפְרָתָא** Targ. I Kings XXI, 9; a. fr.—Y. Keth. II, 26^b bot. Y. Ned. VI, 40^a bot. Y. Snh. I, 19^a top.

תְּנִינָה m. (b. h.; **עַד**, **עַדְךָ**, **בָּתָר**) *turn, due day, whence 1) evil fate, reverses.* Gen. R. s. 13, v. **אֶלְעָד**. —2) *anniversary, idolatrous festival.* Ab. Zar. 7^b **רוּם** the very day of their festival.—*Pl.* **אֶלְעָדים**. Ib. I, 2, a. fr. **אֶלְעָדוֹן** (**שֶׁל כְּבָרִים**) Ib. 2^a; Y. Erub. V, beg. 22^a (controversy as to spelling with 'נ' or with 'ע'). [As to cacophemistic designation, emp. **אֶבְרָד** &c.]

אַתָּנִי, **אַתְּנֵעַ**, **אַתְּנֵעַ** ch. same. Targ. Esth. I, 3.
Targ. Prov. VII, 20.

הגדה א' אידן v. II א' אידן

אָזֶן II f. (= אָזֶן a. v. אָזֶן) *this, the same.* Y. Erub. III, 21^b bot. דְּדָא אֲזֵוִית אָזֶן 'this proves this is this, this is that, i. e. it is the same. [Ib.] דְּדָא דְּדָא]

ארידא *wool*, v. a. אֲרִידָא

הַיְדָר m. (נֶמְוֹג) *water*. Succ. 35^a; v.

אַדְוֹתָא v. אַדְוֹתָא

אִידִי pl. of **אִידָה**.
אִידִיתָם, אִידִי pr. n. m. *Idi, Idith*, an Amora. Y. V.
 Yoma VIII, bar. 44^a Sph. 28^b; s. a.

אָזְדֵּן (אִזְדֵּן) **אַזְדֵּן** **אַזְדֵּן** f. (h.)
m. (אַזְדֵּן, אַזְדֵּן) 1) who now? what now? which now? (quis-nam, quidnam). Targ. I. Sam. VI, 20. Targ. Jer. II, 10;
a. fr.—Tam. 32^a who is to be called wise?
Lam. R. to I, 1 (חֶד מָאת') 4) show me now
which of these is from a white goat &c. Y. Pes. II, 28^c
top and **אַזְדֵּן** אמר דָא what (passage) now says this (is

ארידר דוחרא (this derived from)? Y. Sot. V, 20^c bot. and what is the sin I have committed? Lam. R. to III, 7, by which road did you come? ואנני אטשרפיא וב' 2) (ellipt.) what do you want? Y. B. Kam. V, beg. 4^d. v. בדרא.

אָמֵן v. אַדְרָבֶר

אֲדִיר v. אֲדִיר

זֶה זֶה m. a. fem. (=זה, with זֶה prosth.) *this, that,* freq. *the other, another.* Yeb. 62^a; a. fr. בְּזַהֲרָא זֶה another (author or Boraitha) teaches. Ib. 22^b בְּזַהֲרָא קָרָא in another verse. B. Mets. 98^b וְאֵין לְאָדָם כִּי יָדַעַת אֶלְאֵין לְאָוֹתָן and as to the other (cow), I don't know; a. fr.—*Pl.* זֶה זֶה וְאֵין אָדָם these and those, i. e. *both.* Yeb. 8^a; a. fr.

אידפּרוֹ v. אִדְפּרֹו

* **אִידָּה** m. (ארד, v. אַוְרָדָה) *tow-cotton, &c., esp. bast twisted for a wick.* Sabb. II, 1, expl. in Babli (20^b) אַחֲרֵי נָא, v. אַחֲרֵי נָא, 3), in Y. (4^c). עַדְנִירָה

אדרנה v. אדרין

אַדְנָה, **אַדְנָה** m. **עִירָנָה**, **עִירָנָה**, **עִירָנָה** (*time*).—**אַדְנָה** *this time, now, to-day.* Targ. Y. Deut. I, 6 (usu. with, ג).—Yeb. 62^a **לִילָא דָחָא** this night. Yoma 19^b **כִּי הָאָרֶב וְכ'** to-day is the Day of Atone. Ber. 4^a at this very time (hour). Kid. 71^b **וְזֹהֵא דָאַרְכָא רַמְאָר** but now-a-days when there are deceivers; a. fr.

אָדָר v. אִידָּרָא, אִידָּר

* אִדְרוֹטִירָן, read

* אַדְרֹמִילָן m. (ἀδρόμηλον) *a cider of quince jelly.* Y. Shebi. III, beg. 37^b.

אידרונה=preced.

הארה v. אידרא

אדרעה=אידרא

* אָדָרְתָּו, Koh. R. to IV, 7 מלְאֵךְ המוֹתָא (שָׁלַּחֲנָה), a corruption of a mutilated clause, part of which is to be found in Deut. R. s. 2 where Prov. XXIV, 21 is reprehended and Solomon is made to emend it with Koh. IV, 8 רֶשֶׁת אָדָר וְאִין שְׁלֵמָה.

The passage restored would probably read: **וְרֹא אֶת בֵּין מַלְכֵךְ עַם וְגוּ אָמַר ר' אֲחֹזָה בֶּן קָכְבָּיָה . . . הָזֶה וּפְרוּשׂ אֶת הַדָּבָר רַשָּׁה אֶחָד וְאֶזְנָה שְׁלִיבָה וּכְךָ**.

* אִזְקָרְמָן Y. Dem. V, 24^d, a corruption; prob. אַרְנוֹקְפָלָנִי m. pl. (*οἰνοχάπηλοι*) *keepers of wine-shops*, opp. שְׁפִירָא; q. v.

אַיָּה pr. n. m. *Ayah*. Git. 35^a מִרְיָה 'א A. Mari, surname of one Aha b. Hidya.

נִתְנַ (v. next w. a. **נִתֵּן**) *that, the same.* Targ. Ruth I, 16.

אַתָּה, **אַתְּךָ**, **אַתְּךָנִי** m., **אַתָּה** f. (= אַתָּה) **he, himself; she, herself.** Targ. Y. Lev. V, 3. Targ. Esth. I, 1; a. v. fr.—Gen. R. s. 49 let himself take ashes; a. fr.—*Pl.* **אַתָּהוּ** m., **אַתְּהוּ** f.; **אַתָּהוּ**, **אַתְּהוּ** f.; **אַתָּהוּ**, **אַתְּהוּ** f. (contr. אַתָּה, אַתְּךָ); very freq.—Y. Biocc. II, end, 65^b **אַתָּלֵין** **אַתְּהוּן**=**דָּרְנוֹן** **מִרְאֵן** are there only these (differences between the Sabbath and Festivals)?

אִזְרֵי I, v. foreg.

* אַדְרִי II, (אַדְרִי) pr. n. pl. *Ihi Dakkira*, Is., a city on the W. banks of the Euphrates, and upon a little river of the same name; (v. Rapap. Er. Mill. p. 33, a. Sm. Class. Dict. s. v. Is). Kid. 72^a תָּאֵן (Ar. دَكْرِي). B. Bath. 24^a Ms. R. אַדְרִי (ed. Dakkira), v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.). Ber. 59^b (v. Rabb. D. a. l.).

՚ pr. n. m. *Ayo*, a scholar. Bets. 37^b; a. fr.

אִיּוֹב (b. h.) pr. n. m. *Job*, the personage after whom the Biblical book (**סְפַר אִיּוֹב**) *the Book of Job* is named. B. Bath. 14^b; 15^a sq. Y. Sot. V, end, 20^{ed}. Nid. 52^{ab}; a. fr.

אוֹרְגָּנִיזָּאָת Yalk. Ex. 376, read v. אֹרְגָּנִיזָּאָה. אֹרְגָּנִיזָּמָּן.

אברהם v.

אַיִל v. 2).

נַפְנָנִים, pl. **אֲרֹזֵי נֶגֶן** m. (**נֶגֶן**, cmp. **אֲזֵד**, **מְזֵדָה**) *prickly twigs*. Y. Maas. Sh. IV, 55^b bot. (to one who dreamt that people ran before him—meaning power) **תְּמַתָּה מִירְחָרֶב** thou wilt carry prickly twigs and everybody will run away from thee. [V. Lam. R. quot. s. v. **נַפְנָנִים**.]

אזרוב. אַרְצָבִירֵין

אַזְפֵּדָה אַזְפֵּד (Targ. Y. צְבֵד, צְבֵד) m. (contr. of אַזְבֵּד) softened into אַ or צְ, emp. אַזְבֵּדָה, אַזְבֵּד; also מִזְבֵּדָה, s. v. צְבֵד; Massorah אַסְפֵּד, יַסְפֵּד, Ispe. of וָ; Berl. Targ. O. II, pp. 63, 68; emp. Mand. אַשְׁגַּנְגָּנָה, Nöld. Mand. Gr. lithog. table; v. יַרְגֵּן, יַרְגֵּן) runner. Targ. Y. Gen. XLIX, 21 קָלְלָה a light runner; a. e. In gen. messenger. Pl. אַזְבֵּדָה, אַזְבֵּדָה, אַזְבֵּדָה, תְּמִימָה. Targ. Is. XVIII, 2; a. v. fr.

YESDIGERD pr. n. m. (for **אֶזְדִּגֶּרֶד**) *Yesdigerd, Yezdjerd,*
a Persian King. Zeb. 19^a top. Keth. 61^a bot. **אֶזְדִּגֶּרֶד**
(corr. acc.).

* אַרְזָפֶרֶא m., pl. אַרְזָפְרִין v. גָּנָּב (נָגָּב) prefix אַרְזָפֶרֶא in a field in which there are mounds (behind which people may hide) talk no secrets. [Muss. incorr. דָּרְבָּן]

ז' ז' ז' ז'

אֲרֹן m., f. (b. h. **אֲרֹנָה**, **אֲרֹנוֹת**, **אֲרוֹנָה**) **אֲרֹנָה** חכם **אֲרֹן**, **אֲרֹנוֹת**, **אֲרוֹנָה** who? what? which? Ab. IV, 1 **בְּאִירָה** צד— in what manner, v. who is wise?; a. v. fr. **בְּאִירָה** צד— [Chald. **אֲרֹן**, **אֲרֹנוֹת**, **אֲרוֹנָה**] בְּפִידֵךְ.

אָרֶן, v. foreg., a. **אָרְדִּי**.

אַרְצָה, אַרְצָה v.

אָזְרָה אָזְרָה (v. אָזְרָה=b. h. אָזְרָה) now, then, pray. Yoma 30^b (miss. in Mss., Ms. M. 2 וְאָזְרָה לִי אָזְרָה) admit then at least. B. Mets. 70^a tell me now; a. e. V. בְּתַדְעֵנִי.

אַזְלָה אַזְלָה m., f. (אַזְלָה II) *web, net, &c.* Hull. 51^a אַיִלָה וּמִקְרֵב קִימְרֵב a *net in which the knots are close.* Erub. 28^b אַזְלָה דָאַסְרָה Ms. M. (ed. אַזְלָה, Ar.) אַזְלָה (*the twist (of bunches) of the farmer.*) — *Pl.* אַזְלָה M. Kat. 11^a. Git. 60^b אַזְלָה. — Erub. 8^a פְּסָק לִיה אַזְלָה (ed. Sonc. "א") he separated the court-yards of Sura with nets (*hurdles, matting*).

אַרְבָּנָה m., v. **הַרְבָּמָה**. Tosef. Kil. I, 11 ed. Zuck. (ed. corrupt אַרְבָּמָה).

(אַזְמָל) אַזְמָל, אַזְמָלִי m. h. a. ch. (מְלֵל) cutting tool, knife esp. surgeon's knife. Targ. Job XVI, 9; a. e.—Hull. 31^a אַגְשָׁן מִירָדָר אַזְמָל שְׁלֵשׁ לְ קָרִינִים a knife which has hornlike projections as ornaments. Y. Sabb. XIX, beg. 16^d they had forgotten to bring the knife (for circumcision) Ex. R. s. 26 man מכח באַר וּבְיַד wounds with a knife (operating) and heals &c. Pl. Chald. אַזְמָלִין; אַזְמָלִיא (f.) Targ. Is. XLIV, 13. Targ. Josh. V, 2.

אַיִלָּם, Y. Shebi. IV, 35^a, v. פְּנֵים

אַזְקָפָה (אַזְקָפָה), v.

או. v. איזפורה

אָדֶרֶת m. (**אָדֵר**, Pi.) *the act of stitching together seam, esp. with ref. to the rent of garments in mourning*
Y. M. Kat. III, 83^b top; a. e.—M. Kat. 26^b
אַלְכְּסָנְדְּרִי Alexandrian (invisible) seam.

רָוַחֲרֵךְ m. (**רָוַחֵךְ**, Pi.) *delay, detention.* Y. Meg. III
74^b top.

אַיְלָהּ ch. same. Targ. Ps. LXXXIX, 52, const.

אִיךְנָה (contr. of אִירְתְּכָא of אִירְתְּכָא) 1) *there is, there are (sunt qui).* (abbrev. אַךְנָה.) some say. Hull. 3^b; a. fr. מאיר נא they differ in this &c. Ib. 4^a; a. fr.— נא בֵּין־יְדֵינוֹ what is there to say? how can it be explained? what can you reply? Ib. 12^a top; a. fr.—*2) *he who.* Targ. Prov. XIX, 7. [Prob. to be read אֲנָה.]

אִיךְנָה *how then! how!* Targ. O. Deut. I, 12; a. e.; v. אֲנָה.

אִיכָּה (b. h.=הִכָּה) 1) *oh how! oh!* Gen. R. s. 19; a. fr.—2) *Ekhah,* name of the Book of Lamentations, also אֶקְהָה—*Rabbathi (Lam. R.),* Midrash Rabboth on Lamentations.

אִיךְנָה 1) (=הִכָּה) *if now; oh that.* Bets. 4^b top. חַשְׁתָּאַמְּנָה if I (had given my decision forthwith) I should have made a mistake. Yeb. 46^a.—Snh. 107^a—oh that a muzzle had been put on my enemy's (euphem. for my) mouth! i. e. oh that I never had said this!—2) pr. n. f. *Iku.* Taan. 35^a what is thy name? She said, Iku.—Said he שׂוֹרֵיךְ אָהָן oh that thy joists were sufficiently long!

אִוףָל m. (אַכְלָה) *consumption, combustion.* Y. Ber. IV, 7^b top, a. e. אַבְרָהָם the consumption on the altar of the pieces of the daily offering; v. אַבְרָהָם. [V. שְׁרָבָל.]

אִופָּמָה m. (אַכְלָה) *black color, something black.* Y. Sabb. II, 4^d black naptha.

אִופָּנָה v. אַוְפָּנָה.

אִוְקָן, אִוְקָן v. אִירְבָּא (אִירְבָּא) where? also relat. where, &c. Targ. Gen. XXXVII, 16. Y. Ber. I, 3^b bot. אִוְקָן וְצָאתָה בְּרַחַק קַיְלָה where did that divine voice come forth? Ib. III, 6^b bot. one from whom to learn. Ib. IV, 7^a whence did they derive the obligation of three prayers?—נָא how far? how long? Y. Peah VIII, beg. 20^d. Cant. R. to VI, 4; a. e. [In Babli q. v.]

אִוְקָפָה, אִוְקָפָה Esth. R. to I, 1^b (Var. אִוְקָפָה), v. אִוְקָפָה.

אִוְקָפָה v. אַקְבָּה.

אִפְרָא, אִפְרָא m. (b. h., אַכְרָה, cmp. *husbandman, farm-laborer.* Arakh. VI, 3 (23^b) if he is a husbandman; a. e.—Pl. אִפְרָא. Y. M. Kat. III, 82^b bot. אִפְרָא his farm-hands. [V. אַבְרָהָם.]

אִפְרָא, אִפְרָא ch. same. Targ. Is. XXI, 10; a. e.—Pl. אִפְרָא, אִפְרָא, אִפְרָא, אִפְרָא. Targ. Jer. XXXI, 23; a. e.—Erub. 28^b, v. אִזְנָלָה Denom. אִפְרָא f. pl. Erub. 82^b v. אִזְנָלָה farmer's loaves; v. however, נא.

אִפְרָא v. אַפְרָה.

אִפְרָא v. אִפְרָא.

אִירְלָה, אִירְלָה* m. (b. h.; אַלְטָה) *superiority, patronage, arbitration;* v. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXXVIII, 5. Ib. to Ps. CIV, 29 (ref. to Is. LVII, 19 *peace, peace &c.*) but for the peace-making arbitration of the Lord &c.

אִירְלָה, אִירְלָה m. (b. h.; אַלְטָה) 1) *ram (the strong).* B. Kam. 65^b if one stole נָלָה a lamb and it grew to be a ram. Ib. אָבִן כְּרוּר אָהָן a ram one day old is called a ram (*ayil* is used in a general sense, irrespective of age). R. Hash. 16^a; a. fr.—[*Pl. אִילִים. Tosef. R. Hash. III (II), 3 (Var. יְמִינָה).—*2) *קַמְצָא* [perh. אִילָּה] a species of locusts. Eduy. VIII, 4; Pes. 16^a; Ab. Zar. 37^a ed. (Ms. M. אִירְלָה), v. דְּבַר אִירְלָה ed. (Ms. M. אִירְלָה), v. דְּבַר אִירְלָה.

אִילָה m. (b. h.; prob. fr. טַל=אַלְטָה, cmp. Var.lect. of אִילָּה; cmp. אִילָּה) [the climber], *hart.* Hull. 28^a; a. e. **אִירְלָה, אִירְלָה** ch.=h. 1); trnsf. 1) *beak of a ship* (a beam to which the head of a ram was attached), *prow.* Ned. 50^a.—2) *projection from a lateral wall, buttress, &c.* Targ. Ezek. XL, 48; a. e. (Var. אִילָּה).—*3) (cmp. אִילָּה 2) *name of a worm or mite in grapes.* Sabb. 90^a (Rashi a. Ms. Oxf. אִילָּה).

אִילָה, אִילָה, אִילָה, אִילָה ch.=h. Targ. O. Deut. XIV, 5; a. fr.—Bekh. 7^b; Pl. אִילָּה, אִילָּה, אִילָּה, אִילָּה. Targ. Y. Deut. I. c. (ed. Vien. אִילָּה!) Targ. Lam. I, 6.

אִילָה pr. n. m. *Ila* 1); a Tannai. Bekh. IV, 5 (29^a), a medical expert like I. in Yabneh'.—2) an Amora. Yoma 73^b; a. fr. [Other forms אִילָּה, אִילָּה, אִילָּה, אִילָּה.] v. Frankel M'bo p. 75^b.

לֹא מִסְהָבָרָה דָּאָה v. אִילָּה. Y. Shebu. I, 33^b bot. v. דְּרִיפָה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה v. אִילָּה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה v. אִילָּה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה, אִילָּה f. (b. h.; v. אִילָּה; אִילָּה) 1) *hind, roe.* B. Bath. 16^b top the hind has a narrow womb (vagina).—2) mostly *the first rays (climber) of the morning dawn;* cmp. Yoma 29^a. Y. Ber. I, 2^c; a. fr.; (cmp. Gen. XIX, 15 *the shower of dawn*).

אִילָּה, אִילָּה v. אִילָּה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה v. אִילָּה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה v. פְּרִילָּה.

אִילָּה, אִילָּה (late b. h.=אַלְעָה; cmp. Ez. III, 6) if (oh that!). Targ. Ez. I. c.; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 12 *...הַיְלָה נָאָה... אַלְעָה...* if the pillars had been higher, it would have looked better; a. fr.—*2) *but if (considering), whereas.* Ber. 20^a; a. fr.—*3) *whereas R. Yudah &c.—אַלְעָה... אַלְעָה... in this case on the contrary.* Ib. 37^a *...הַיְלָה נָאָה... וְאַלְעָה... אַלְעָה... for while over pot-dishes we say the benediction &c., here, in our case we say—; a. fr. Y. Shebu. I, 33^b top*

אַמְבּוּנִיא v. אַדְסָרוֹם 5, v. אַדְסָרוֹם. [אַמְבּוּנִיא אַדְסָרוֹם respectively.]

אַלְפָס, v. **אַלְפָס**.

אַלְסָרִין, v. **אַלְסָרִין**.

אַלְפָא I אַלְפָן f. (אַלְפָן; Assyr. elippu) *ship, raft.* Targ. Jon. I, 3; a. e.—Lev. R. s. 12, beg. נִנְנָא אַלְפָן a. קָלָא אַלְפָן respectively. Koh. R. to III, 2 (prov.) at the time thou tiest thy Lulab (for the Feast of Booths) קָשֵׁר אַלְפָן tie thy ship (cease navigation). Ab. Zar. 10^b וַיֹּאֶת לְאַיִלְכָה וְלֹא כִּי חֲלָא אַלְפָן like the ship tossed about on high sea. Koh. R. to III, 2 (prov.) at the time thou tiest thy Lulab (for the Feast of Booths) קָשֵׁר אַלְפָן tie thy ship (cease navigation). Ab. Zar. 10^b וַיֹּאֶת לְאַיִלְכָה וְלֹא כִּי חֲלָא אַלְפָן woe to the ship which leades without having paid its toll (of a convert who died before circumcision).—Trnsf. *the body of a chicken (chest-bone resembling a ship).* Lam. R. to I, 1 נִשְׁבְּרָה אַיִלְכָה or, some say, *I took for myself this ship (of the chicken), for in a ship I came &c.*—Pl. Targ. Ps. CIV, 26; a. e.

אַלְפָן II pr. n. m. *Ilfa*, an Amora. Taan. 21^a; a. fr. [In. Talm. Y. תְּרֵלְפְּרִי]. R. Hash. 17^b אַלְפָן וְאַלְפָן *Ilfa* or, some say, *Ilfa* (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.).

אַלְפָן, v. preceded.

אַלְקָטִי אַלְקָטִי אַלְקָטִי, v. **אַלְקָטִי**.

אַלְקָטִי I אַלְקָטִי, v. **אַלְקָטִי**.

אַלְקָטִת II pr. n. pl. (not bibl.) *Ayeleth*, one day's journey south of Jerusalem. Maas. Sh. V, 2; Bets. 5^a עַלְתָּה ed. (Ms. M. נִירְלָתָה); R. Hash. 31^b ed. (Ms. M. נִירְלָתָה; Ms. L. עַלְתָּה corr. into עַלְתָּה; Ms. 2 עַלְתָּה; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). [Bets. a. R. Hash. 1. c. read עַלְתָּה בְּנֵן הַצְפָּן for עַלְתָּה בְּנֵן הַצְפָּן vice versa.] Cmp. אַלְקָטִת.

אַלְקָטָן אַלְקָטָן אַלְקָטָן f. (h. אַלְקָטָן) *hind, roe.* Targ. Jer. XIV, 5; a. e. Cant. R. to II, 9; a. e.—אַלְקָטָן דְּשֹׂחָרָה (v. אַלְקָטָן) *morning dawn.* Y. Ber. I, 2^c; a. e.—Pl. Targ. Ps. XXIX, 9; a. e.

אַלְמָם (אַלְמָם) v. **אַרְבָּה** *to feel aversion, fright.* Denomin. אַרְבָּה.

Pi. אַלְמָם (denom. of אַרְבָּה; with עַל) *to impress with awe, forewarn (witnesses).* R. Hash. 20^a עַל הַעֲדָה עַל אַלְמָם we may try to intimidate &c. Yoma 4^b קְאַלְמָם עַל יְהִינָּה to impress him. Sot. I, 4; a. e.

אַלְמָן, v. **אַלְמָן**.

אַלְמָן II distaff, v. **אַלְמָן II**.

אַלְמָן II, אַלְמָן, אַלְמָן f. ch. (=h. אַלְמָן) 1) *mother,* frequ. *my mother;* v. אַלְמָן. Targ. Gen. III, 20; a. fr.—Ber. 18^b אַלְמָן לְהַלְלָא tell my mother; a. fr.—אַלְמָן grandmother. Meg. 27^b.—2) trnsf. *the flesh of a stone fruit.* Sabb. 143^a דְּבַרְתִּי אַגְּבָן אַלְמָן may be handled on account of the flesh (with which they were surrounded when Sabbath cause).—Pl. 82^a אַלְמָן, אַלְמָן. Targ. Jer. XVI, 8; esp. *the arch-mothers of the Israel. nation.* Targ. Y. Ex. XVII, 9; a. e.—Kid. 82^a אַלְמָן רַיְנָקִי אַלְמָן the mothers of school children. [V. also אַלְמָן II.]

אַרְמָה III pr. n. f. [or title; cmp. אַבְּתָה]. *Imma.* Y. Git. I, 43^c; Shebi VI, 36^c top אַרְמָה שָׁלוֹם Imma (Mother) Shalom.

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה I mother, v. **אַרְמָה II.**

אַרְמָה II f. (אַמְּטָה אַמְּטָה) *to gather;* cmp. אַמְּטָה a. אַמְּטָה in Ges. H. Dict.) *distaff.* Kel. XI, 6 (Ar. אַרְמָה, Var. צְרָפָה).

אַרְמָה f. (b. h.; אַמְּטָה) *fear, awe.* Num. R. s. 9; Y. Sot. I, beg. 16^b אַלְמָה בְּרוּךְ דָּבָר שֶׁל אַמְּטָה (read אַרְמָה) but from a solemn conversation (v., however, Maim. Sotah IV, 18 a. comment.). R. Hash. 17^a; a. fr.—*Pl.* אַרְמָה. Sabb. 77^b אַרְמָה חֲמָשָׁה אַרְמָה there are five sorts of fear. [Tanh. Tsav 2 אַרְמָה שְׁוּרוֹף, Ar. אַרְמָה שְׁוּרוֹף], v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה** [Tosef. Kid. IV, 8 read בְּאַרְמָה] **בְּאַרְמָה**

אַרְמָה, Koh. R. to VII, 11, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה, Sabb. 141^b, v. **אַרְמָה**.

* **אַרְמָה** m. (contr. of מְאַרְמָה=אַמְּטָה=disfiguration) *one disfigured by burns.* Cant. R. to VII, 9 and he (Nebucadn.) became &c. [Tanh. Tsav. 2 (ed. Buber 3) פְּלִין וְגַעֲשָׁה אַרְמָה שְׁוּרוֹף פְּלִין and the fright (repulsiveness) of a burned face was put upon him. Midr. Till. to Ps. XXII, 14, אַמְּטָה שְׁוּרוֹף, read אַרְמָה שְׁוּרוֹף, פְּלִין, ξυπυρος, fire-scarred.]

אַרְמָה, v. **אַרְמָה**.

אַרְמָה I m. pl. (מְאַרְמָה, v. Ges. H. Dict. s. v.; cmp. Deut. XXVI, 17 sq.) *devoted objects, sacrifices.* Succ. 55^b אַמְּלָרִי הַרְגָּלִים וּמְאַרְמָה (Mish. ib.) are not the festive Emurim (v. infra) the Lord's, i. e. to be offered on the altar? Answ. מְהַרְתָּה בְּגִילָּם Emuré &c. means, whatever is consecrated for festivals.—Esp. *Emurim, Emurin, those portions of sacrifices offered on the altar.* Pes. 71^a אַרְמָה תְּנִינָה וּמְאַרְמָה the Emurim of the pilgrim's feast offering. Zeb. II, 2; a. fr.

(מְרִיר, מְרִיר) **אַרְמָה II** m. pl. (מְרִיר, v. as to pl.) *hostages in place of their parents.* Lam. R. to III, 13 ed. (Ar. אַרְמָה, q. v.). V. also אַרְמָה.

אַרְמָה, v. preceded. ws.

* **אַרְמָה** m. pl. (= אַרְמָה, play on מְרִיר and אַרְמָה) *those who go to bed with the setting in of darkness* (a witty expression made up in oppos. to v. شְׁמַרְתִּי). Ex. R. s. 47 לִמְדֵי תְּבוּרָה דָּא' learn the teachings of those who rested well by night (as better fitted to teach).

* אָרֶן, אַיִלְקָנָמְרוֹן Koh. R. to II, 17, prob. a corruption of מִקְתָּמֵץ *a malicious informer*.

* אָמֵרָה f. (ἡμέρα) day. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39^c top, they lament over it אָמֵרָה, μέλαινα ἡμέρα, oh, the black (luckless) day! V. Macrob. Sat. I, 15 *dies atri.*

אַמְרִירָן m. (אַמְרָרָה, neut. or accus.) *tame, soft* gentile (opp. אַגְּרָרָה, q.v.). Gen. R. s. 77 end נֶמְרִירָן (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 11; Pesik. Hahod. p. 44^b אַרְמָכָן; Pesik. R. s. 15 אַרְמָרָן; Cant. R. to III, 7 אַדְרָבָן (corr. acc.). Midr. Sam. ch. XVII (for נֶמְרִירָן read אַמְרִירָן, for אַנְרִירָן אַגְּרָרָה).

אַרְבָּלָא* m. (=h; מִגְלֵל; contr. of אַרְמָלָא; cmp. מִלְתָּה). cloak. Pl. אַרְבָּלָן. Targ. Ez. XXVII, 24.

ארַמְנָא m. (v. יְמֵי) *day time.* Y. Ber. III, 6^d top
a. e. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39^c top אַרְדָּן the day growing
longer.

ארמן Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. II, 6 read **ארמנים**

אִמְרָן v. אִמְרָן

המןון=אימנו

אַרְמָמָרְרָא a. II אַרְמָמָרָה v. אַרְמָמָרָה, read **אַרְמָמָרָה**

מצר. v. אַמְצֵר

אָמֵר m. ch. (=h. אָמַר) *speech, utterance.* Targ. Num. XXIV, 3; a. e.—*Pl.* אָמְרִים. Targ. Prov. IV, 5 Ms. (ed. אָמְרָה); a. e.

(אִמְרָא) אִמְרָא אִמְרָה אִמְרָא to retract
v. מַרְאֵה ch.

2) (cmp. חַמְרָא knot, bandage on wounds. Snh. 98^a כִּלְדֵּךְ שִׁירָא וְאֶסְרֵךְ אַיִלָּה Ar. (in ed. a. Ms. our w. omitted) all of them untie their bandages all at once and tie them up all at once, but he attends to one at a time.—3) fringe, border. Targ. Ps. CXXXIII, 2. Targ. Y. Ex. XXVI, 4 (Var. קְרַבָּא). V. next w.—4)* pr. n. pl. ק'far Imra (Lamb-ville). Y. Taan. IV, 69^a bot; (Lam. R. to II, 2 אַמְרָא).

אַרְמָרָה (אַרְמָרָה) h. f. (v. preced.) 1) *fringe, border, skirt; trnsf. the bordered garment, (toga prætexta), state garment.* Taan. 11^b; Ab. Zar. 34^a תִּלְכֵד לֶבֶן שָׁאֵן בַּי אַרְמָרָה a white plain frock without border (without official distinction; emp. *toga pura*). Y. Kil. IX, 32^a top; Tosef. ib. V, 19 אֲחַת מִפְּרוּסָמָר a conspicuous border garment. Y. Kid. IV, beg. 65^b (play on אֶזְרָא Ezra II, 59) פִּירָסָמָר וּבָא they made themselves as conspicuous as the border on the frock. Sabb. 105^a; Tosef. ib. XIII (XIII), 1. —Y. Yoma I, 38^d top; Y. Meg. I, 72^a bot. אַרְמָרָה חַלְקָרִי the skirt of my frock; a.f.r.—[Lam. R. to II, 17 explain. אַרְמָרָה ib., v. פָּרָפִילְיאָה.] *Pl.* (of תִּלְכֵד אַרְמָרָה) אַרְמָרָה. Neg. XI, 10. Y. M. Kat. I, 80^d bot.; v. גָּוֹג.—2) *trnsf. object of distinction, decoration (play on אַרְמָרָה II); emp. תִּלְכֵד.* Mekh. B'shall, Shirah, s. 3 (ref. to Deut. XXVI, 17) שָׁאֵן וְהַמְּדִינָה He made me (His) decoration (chosen people) &c.; Yalk. Ex. 244 תִּלְכֵד.

***אָמְרָרִיא** m. v. next w.) *rebellion*. Lam. R. to III, 13 (rendering בָּנֵי אַשְׁפָרֹוד ibid. 'the children of those thrown down' (into the dung, conquered), Rab explains 'the children of his destruction' (v. אֲנַצְחָרָא, the children of rebellion against him. (Editions vary, אָמְרָרִיא, אָמְרָרִה . . . רְרִיא, אָמְרָרִים &c., v. אָמְרָרִים II). [Esth. R. to I, 1^b, independently interpreted, v. אֲנַצְחָרָא.]

* אִמְרָנָא m. (=h. מְרוֹן a. preced.) *rebellion.*
 rebels. R. Hash. 18^a (translating בְּנֵי מְרוֹן Mish.)
 (all creatures pass before the Lord for receiving their
 decrees) like rebels (after surrender brought be-
 fore a court martial; cmp. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVII, 1, s.v.
 אַפִּיכְסִין, a. Y. R. Hash. I, 57^b). [Rashi אִמְרָנָא=Syr. אֲכְרִינָא
 'like young lambs passing singly to be marked for tithes'.]

אִמְרָת 1) *ewe*, v. **אִמְרָתָה**.—2) pr. n. f. *Immarta*.
Snh. 52^b Im: daughter of Tali (prob. pseudonyms).

אֵםֶת, אַמְתָּה (b. h. מִצְרַי; v. 5) **when?** Hull. 17^a.—
Ber. I, 1, a. fr. מִאֲמֹתָה from what time (of the day)?
Shebi. I, 1, a. fr. עַד אַמְתָּה ib. II, 1 how long
(until when)?

אִימָת ch. 1) whenever, when. Targ. Y. Lev. XXIII, 42; a. e. Y. B. Kam. III, 3^d top when they quote the Mishnah in support of &c. Ab. Zar. 53^b **כֵל** whenever I desire it. Nid. 66^a.—2) also **אַדְבָרֶינוּ לְהָ** when? Targ. Job. VII, 4.—**כֵל** for what time? until what time? Targ. O. Ex. VIII, 5; a. e.

אַרְמָנָה ch.=h. **אִירָמָה**. Targ. O. Ex. XV, 16; a. e.—
B. Kam. 28^a; a. e.

אַרְמָתָר, אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר m. (denom. of אַרְמָתָר) **אַרְמָתָרָה**, **אַרְמָתָרָה** 1) *fear-inspiring, powerful.* Targ. Jud. III, 30.—*Pl.* 1) *fear-inspiring, powerful.* Targ. Hab. I, 7. Targ. Gen. XIV, 5 (Y. II, h. text אַרְמָתָרָה).—2) *timid.* Y. Meg. III, 74^a bot. (ed. Krot. יְמִינָה, corr. acc.) the school-master was a timid man and but for R. Abbahu that passed by, he would not have cleared the children out of the premises of the Synagogue. [Hebr. form, v. אַרְמָתָר.]

אַרְמָתָר, *Pi.* **אַרְמָתָר** (= צִוְּרָה, v. next w.) *to look upon, investigate.* B. Bath. 115^a (play on אַרְמָתָר עֲלֵיכֶם) Ar. (ed. צִוְּרָה) investigate his family relations. Kid. 4^a.

אַרְמָתָר I m. (V. נָעַט; cmp. עַזְבָּן, אַרְמָתָר) [b. h. *naught*], something rounded, decorative. Koh. R. to III, 12 expl. as, ref. to the shape of the human buttock, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר II, **אַרְמָתָר** (b. h. נָעַט; cmp. אַרְמָתָר) where? (only with pref. א or ב). אַרְמָתָר whither? אַרְמָתָר whence? Y. Shn. X, 28^d bot.; Y. Hag. II, 77^a bot. אַרְמָתָר whence and whither?—Aboth III, 1. Gen. R. s. 2 (אַרְמָתָר וְלֹא) whence art thou coming? i. e. where hast thou been staying?—Y. Shn. X, 28^b top (אַרְמָתָר לְלֹמֶד he had (a precedent) to learn from).—Contr. of אַרְמָתָר: v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר (b. h.; constr. of אַרְמָתָר) *nothing, not.* Ber. 5^a (אַרְמָתָר עַלְמָתָר) *if (flight, Job V, 7)* means nothing else but &c.; a. v. fr. אַרְמָתָר not I &c. אַרְמָתָר I do not know; do I not know? B. Mets. 97^b; a. fr. Ber. I. c. but the Holy One . . . Abot III, 1. Gen. R. s. 2 (אַרְמָתָר כְּנָסָה) is not so; a. fr. אַרְמָתָר דִין is it not a legitimate conclusion?, whence so much the more. Y. Naz. VI, 55^a; a. v. fr. . . אַרְמָתָר מִנְיָנָן . . . from this I could only prove . . . whence, however, will you deduct . . ? Hull. 65^b; a. fr. [Y. Git. IX, end, 50^d אַרְמָתָר read אַרְמָתָר.]

אַרְמָתָר I or **אַרְמָתָר** (Syr.=אַרְמָתָר) *yes, indeed.* Keth. 65^a now,—yes, but not before. B. Mets. 98^a וְהַיְתָא אַרְמָתָר as regards the one (cow)—well, she died &c.; a. fr.—אַרְמָתָר is it really so? indeed?, i. e. it cannot be. Hull. 96^b וְהַיְתָא אַרְמָתָר it cannot be so; for did not R. . . say &c.? M. Kat. 20^a; a. v. fr.

אַרְמָתָר II, **אַרְמָתָר** (h. נָעַט) 1) *if, whether.* Targ. Ps. VII, 4; a. e. [Apocopated: אַרְמָתָר q. v.]—אַרְמָתָר (h. נָעַט) if thou wilt say (argue). Y. Macc. II, 31^d bot.; a. fr.—אַרְמָתָר (h. נָעַט) if this is (be) the case. Y. Naz. VI, 54^d bot.—Lam. R. introd. end if thou remainest here, or &c. Koh. R. to X, 5, 2) adv. of interrogation, introducing the alternative, or. Targ. Job VI, 6; a. e.

אַרְמָתָר c. (cmp. אַרְמָתָר), followed by רַי, *he who.* Targ. Prov. XI, 26; a. e. (also נָעַט ed.).

אַרְמָתָר m. (=b. h. צִבְבָּה q. v.) *berry, an excrescence on the eye.* Tosef. Bekh. IV, 2. [Mish. ib. VI, 2 צִבְבָּה. Talm. ed. 38^{ab} עַצְבָּה (corr. acc.).]

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

***אַרְמָתָר** (prolong! go further! Git. 58^a אַרְמָתָר go one page and a half further, (and you will find it). [Rashi: a little=אַרְמָתָר, v. III.]

אַרְמָתָר v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר m.=next w.—*Pl.* with suffix of third pers. sing. אַרְמָתָר. Targ. Ps. CIV, 3 Ms. (ed. אַבְשָׁרְיוֹן). [The verse is variously corrupted and defective.]

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר Y. Git. IX, end, 50^d אַרְמָתָר, read סְמָמָתָר בְּחֵב אַרְמָתָר Bab. ib. 87^b.

(רַיְנָה, אַרְמָתָר) **אַרְמָתָרָה** m. (οἰνόμελον) *wine mixed with honey.* Sabb. XX, 2 (139^b אַרְמָתָר Ar. (ed. אַרְמָתָר, רַיְנָה), v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 20). Ab. Zar. 30^a defined as a mixture of wine, honey and pepper. Ter. XI, 1 Ar. (ed. מִיטְמָלִים; Ms. M. אַרְמָתָר, רַיְנָה). Y. Sabb. XIV, 14^c top (אַרְמָתָר, read אַרְמָתָר).

אַרְמָתָר, אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

***אַרְמָתָר** f. (אַרְמָתָר) *sigh, grief.* Targ. II Esth. III, 3. V. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר *Tosef. Kil. V, 25, read with ed. Zuck.* אַסְפָּלִירִית.

תְּאַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר pr. n. m. *Ini*, an Amora; cmp. Cant. R. to VIII, 11. [Koh. R. to IX, 10 אַרְמָתָר.]

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר pr. n. m. (cmp. אַרְמָתָר) *Inya.* Y. Git. I, 43^d (Y. B. Bath. 16^c חִירָה). V. next w.

אַרְמָתָר, **אַרְמָתָר** (אַרְמָתָר, אַרְמָתָר) pr. n. m. *Inyani*, an Amora. Y. Yoma III, 40^c; a. e. Y. [Maas. Sh. IV, 55^a bot. אַרְמָתָר, seems to be a different person, v. preced. w. a. Frankel M'bo p. 64^b.] V. preced. w.

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר, v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר 1) those, v. אַרְמָתָר.—2) *onyx,* v. אַרְמָתָר.

אַרְמָתָר m. (a contraction of ἔλαιον μύρον; cmp. אַרְמָתָר as to ל unguent scented

with Arabian myrtle. Cant. R. to IV, 14. [Muss. oלְוָס μυρίνης; but the context requires an unguent.]

אַיִנְפּוֹלֵי v. אַמְפּוֹלֵי.

אַיִלְקָנָה m. (ינק) *suckling* (infant or animal); cmp. יונקָנָה. Targ. II Esth. I, 2 'א' רַד דְּהַבָּא a suckling (kid?). of gold (lying, on the third step, opposite נֶמְרָא [not נֶשְׁרָא] the panther; ref. to Is. XI, 6). *Pl.* אַנְקָנָן (אַנְקָנָן). Ib. (end) בְּכִירָן the sucklings were crying.

אַנְקָרָא, אַנְקָרָה m. (ינק) *a bird with traces of bites or wounds on its legs; [black bird with white spots on its head, quot. in Rashi; to be read אַנְקָרָה?].* —*Pl.* אַנְקָרָן. Hull. 57^a.

אנקלסיה v. אַנְקָלְסִיא.

אַנְשָׁה m. (sec. r. of אֲנָשׁ; h. אֲנָשׁ, רָאשׁ) *being, esp. human being* Dan. II, 10, a. fr. אֲנָשׁ.—Ib. VII, 13 'א' בָּר אַנְשׁ son of man (in Talm. freq. בָּר). Targ. O. Lev. XIII, 2; a. fr.—Y. Snh. VIII, 25^a bot., a. fr. כָּא' רַבָּא as if one says. Y. Ber. VIII, 12^a bot. אֲנָשָׁא a great man. Shebu. 22^b; a. fr.—*Pl.* אַנְשָׁין, const. אַנְשָׁרִי. Targ. O. Gen. VI, 4; a. e.—אַנְשָׁיִן, שְׁרִי. Targ. Y. ibid.; a. e.—In Talm. mostly אַנְשָׁרִי *people*. B. Kam. 92^b bot. (text אַמְרִי אַנְשָׁרִי דְּמָרִי אַנְשָׁרִי) (abbr.) this is what people say, it is a common saying (proverb). Ibid. 103^a; a. v. fr.—Git. 45^a אַנְשָׁרִי (our people?).

אַנְתָּה' pr. n. m. prob. a corrupt. for *Antipater*. Targ. II, Esth. III, 1.

אַס-, **אַיְס-** a prefix for the formation of (verbal) nouns (Ispeel nouns), affecting the first radical in the same way as the prefix of the Hithpa. or Ithpe.; e. g. from שָׁוֹר=שָׁרֵךְ (pl.) *rim*; from שָׁוֹר=שָׁרֵךְ, סָנֵר *stride*, etc. Before dentals אַס and אַס interchange with אַיְס- and אַיְס-. [Words not found under אַס must be looked for under אַס- and vice versa.]

***אַיְסָ(אַס)** m. (עִזָּה) *son*. Ex. R. s. 15, v. אַיְלִיאוֹס.

אַיְסָן pr. n. m. *Isa*, an Amora, disciple of R. Yohanan. Y. Ter. I, 40^c top. V. אַיְסָן.

אַסְגָּנוֹנִיטְרִין, **אַיְסָגָנוֹנִיטְרִין** v. אַסְגָּנוֹנִיטְרִין.

אַיְסָן m. *Pl.* (סְדִירָא סְדִירָא v. אַיְסָן) *head-side, pillow*. Targ. Gen. XXVIII, 11; a. e.—Ber. 56^a אַיְסָן by our head-side.—[Ib. בַּדְיָא] *pillow*.

אַיְסָן f.—*Asen*.

אַיְסָן אַיְסָן pl. *אַיְסָן אַיְסָן* m.=אַיְסָן. Targ. O. Num. V, 17 ed. Berl.

***אַסְמָלְטִיָּה** (אַסְמָלְטִיָּה) f. (אַסְמָלְטִיָּה) *civic rights granted to strangers, isopoly* (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Civitas). Pesik. R. s. 15 לְהַמְּנָה שְׁנָה אַסְמָלְטִיָּה [לְהַמְּנָה שְׁנָה אַסְמָלְטִיָּה] Ar. s. v. וְעַתָּה אַרְבָּע מְאוֹת שָׁנָה אַסְמָלְטִיָּה [לְהַמְּנָה שְׁנָה אַסְמָלְטִיָּה]

II (ed. אַסְמָלְטִים, אַסְמָלְטִים, corr. acc.) 'slavery and stranger's condition' (indicated Gen. XV, 13) were in a land not theirs (in Egypt), but, 'and they shall afflict them four hundred years' refers even to their isopoly (in Canaan, from the birth of Isaac); Cant. R. to II, 17 בְּאַסְמָלְטִים (corr. as above.). Gen. R. s. 44; Yalk. Gen. 77 נְשָׁרָא אַסְמָלְטִים (corr. as above.). Pesik. Hahod. p. 47^b note 96.

אַיְסָרְדוֹן m. (אַסְרְדוֹן) 1) imprisonment. Ber. 28^b אַיְסָרְדוֹן the imprisonment which he decrees is not everlasting (as he may die and his successor may relieve me). 2) (=אַסְרְדוֹן), pl. אַיְסָרְדוֹן prisoners. Ex. R. s. 30 he burst the prison open (ib. also אַיְסָרְדוֹן וְדַחֲזֵיא דָאַיְסָרְדוֹן) and set the prisoners free [prob. to be read אַסְרְדוֹן].

I **אַיְסָרְדוֹר** pr. n. m. *Issur*; 1) a proselyte. Ab. Zar. 70^a. B. Bath. 149^a.—2) an expert on coins. B. Kam. 99^b bot.

אַיְסָרְדוֹר II m. (אַסְרְדוֹר; cmp. b. h. a. אַסְרְדוֹר) 1) band, chain; trnsf. social circle. Succ. 45^b (ref. to Ps. CXVIII, 27) he who creates a circle for the festival with eating and drinking, i. e. social pleasures. [Oth. explan.: he who makes an addition to the number of festive days;—hence the popular name of אַסְרְדוֹר for the day following the festivals.]—2) prohibition, interdict; also the forbidden object. Y. Ber. I, 3^b bot. דְּבָרִי דְּרוֹרִיךְ אַיְסָרְדוֹר יְשַׁבְּדֵן אַיְסָרְדוֹר the Biblical law contains prohibitions and permissions.—**אַיְסָרְדוֹר** an obstacle to marriage by the existing laws of incest, e. g. a man prevented from performing a levirate marriage because his late brother's wife is his own wife's sister; &c.—**אַיְסָרְדוֹר** a marriage (or sexual connection) permitted in the Torah but forbidden by Rabbinical enactment;—so called because obedience to the Rabbis is a meritorious act (כְּצָדְקָה);—**אַיְסָרְדוֹר** marriage restrictions incumbent on priests on account of their sacred office; (another opinion inverts the last two definitions). Yeb. II, 3 (20^a).—**אַיְסָרְדוֹר** one prohibition can take no legal hold where another prohibition already exists; i. e. you can punish, or impose sacrificial expiation, only for the first one; e. g. if you eat the meat of an unclean animal which, besides, has not been slaughtered according to ritual (בְּלָדָה). Ib. 13^b; a. fr.—Exceptions to this principle (adopted by most authorities) are when the acceding act is: 1) פְּלִילָה אַיְסָרְדוֹר a more comprehensive prohibition, i. e. having a wider range of prohibited objects; e. g. the law imposing abstinence from food on the Day of Atonement includes food in general, i. e. food otherwise allowed as well as food forbidden at all times; 2) מַזְרָעָה אַיְסָרְדוֹר a more extensive prohibition, i. e. having a wider range of persons concerned; e. g. the sister of A.'s wife is forbidden to him (אַחֲרָה אַשְׁרָה) but not to his brothers. If, afterwards, his brother B. marries that sister of A.'s wife, she is forbidden in marriage (after B.'s death) to all the brothers as a brother's wife, and to A. both as his own living wife's sister and as his late brother's wife (חַשְׁתָּה אַנְשָׁה);—3) בְּתַחַת אַיְסָרְדוֹר a coincidental prohibition, i. e. two prohibitions taking effect at the same moment, e. g. the Day

of Atonement coinciding with the Sabbath day, in which case the restrictions connected with each take effect at the same time (night-fall); 4) אַתְּ בָּמִיר a heavier prohibition, i. e. a prohibition imposing larger restrictions, e. g. the law prohibiting *any* profitable use of a thing (חֲנֹתָה), compared to the lighter prohibition, אַתְּ קָל, not to eat or drink a thing (v. infra). Yeb. 32^b sq; Shebu. 24^{ab}; Hull. 101^a sq; Kerith. 14^b.—הַרְחֵב a Biblical prohibitory law; אַדְרָבֵן a Rabbinical prohibitory enactment.—אַתְּ לֹא־ תְּשֻׁבֶּן a prohibition expressed in the Law by a plain (אָלָּא) 'thou shalt not', without defining the penalty, in which case the latter consists of thirty nine lashes (v. פְּלִקְטוּת).—אַתְּ כָּרְחֵב a prohibition to which the Bible attaches the penalty of excision (by the hand of God).—אַתְּ מִרְתָּה a prohibition the transgression of which the Bible punishes with death (execution).—אַתְּ אֲכִילָה not to eat (meat boiled with milk); אַתְּ הַמְאָה not to make any use (of it, as selling &c.); אַתְּ בַּרְיָול not to boil (meat with milk). Hull. 115^b; a. fr.—*Pl.* אַתְּ אַתְּ בְּמֹתָא. Hull. 98^a sq. בְּמֹתָא (בְּטַלְיוֹן) בְּשִׂירִים all things Biblically forbidden are neutralized if mixed with a quantity sixty times as large; ib. בְּמֹתָא—in a quantity one hundred times as large; a. fr.

אֲסֹרָה אַפְוָרָא אִזְׁסָרָא אִזְׁפָּרָא ch. 1) as the preced. 1), *band.* Targ. Ezek. III, 25.—*Pl.* אִסְׁפָּרָן Targ. ib. XVI, 4 (bandages).—2) as the preced. 2). Hull. 9^b; a. fr.—B. Bath. 92^b we follow the majority principle (that a doubtful thing is presumed to have the legal status of the majority of its class) only in *ritual questions*, but not in civil law.—*צָבֵר אֶת* to commit a crime, euphem. for *prostitution*, &c. Ab. Zar. 18^a. Git. 38^a.—*Pl.* אִסְׁפָּרָר אִסְׁפָּרָה Sabb. 60^b a Babylonian permitter of forbidden things (R. Hiya).—Nid. 24^b, a. fr. *הַלְכָה כְּרֵב בָּא'* Rab is the adopted authority in ritual law. [Kid. 12^a זֶל אִסְׁסָרָה &c. read אִסְׁפָּרָה.]

אַיְסָרָה ^{m.} II chastisement. Pl. ^(ימצ') Targ. Koh. III, 10. Targ. Jer. XXX, 11 (Var. יִסְרָאֵן).

אַסְפָּרִירָה pl. **אַסְפָּרִירָה** v. **אַסְפָּרִירָה**

not found here below, v. אַרְצָתִי, אַרְצָתֶךָ. For words under אַרְצָתִי, v. אַרְצָתִי, אַרְצָתֶךָ.

venient. Num. R. s. 12 two columns of silver which were placed in front of the Ark בֵּין אַיִלְתֹּוֹת (Cant. R. to I, 11 אֲרִסְתָּוֹת pl.) forming a kind of balcony; Y. Sot. VIII, 22^c allow the surplus of three handbreadths (over the space occupied by the Tablets) for the balcony.—Yoma 49^a דַעֲבָר מַעֲשָׂה אַסְטֹוֹת Ar. (ed. י'א) they (the laymen) served only the purpose of a portico (holding the bowls up to view, v. Pes. I, 5, but not handing them to the altar).—Y. Succ. V, 55^a bot., v. דִּירְפֶּתֶל—2 (emp. הַסְּרִיבָה הַכָּבֵד) *something to recline on; couch, seat.* Kid. 70^a, (to one using the high-toned קְרִיפְתָּא q. v.) אֲזֵן דְּאַמְרִי אַרְנֵשׁ call it *its't'ba* as the people do.—M. Kat. 10^b Ar. a. ed. (Var. as Yoma 1. c.) to build a temporary *banqueting place* for guests during the festive week, cmp. אַכְרִינְקָה, (Rashi: *stone building*, Ms. Rashi נְסָא).—Pl. אַיִצְבָּחוֹת (h. form). Ex. R. s. 31 (basilicas).—Ar. אַרְצְבָּרִי (Chald. form). Pes. 65^b דְּבָשָׂר אֲזֵן they (the priests) walked alongside the walls on balconies (projecting boards made for them that they should not tread on the blood); Y. ib. V, 32^c bot. מַסְטוֹרוֹת. V. סְטוֹרָה.

***אִיסְטַּמְלָלוֹת** f. (Ispe. of סְגָל, r. סְגָל; cmp. סְגָלָה) אֲשֶׁר־בְּלָדָן cluster, a crowded band. Ber. 51^a אֲשֶׁר־בְּלָדָן Ms. Beth Nath. (Ar. אַסְטְּמָלָלָה, ed. מַלְאִכִּים ו' transpose אַסְטְּמָלָלָה, Ms. M. יְמָנָה ג' read אַסְטְּמָלָלָה fr. Ar. אַסְטְּמָלָלָה, a cluster of angels of destruction. v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.)

אַסְטָגְנִינָה, אַסְטָגְנִין v.

אַסְטָדוּמוֹתָא, אַסְטָרוֹפּוֹמֶתָא v.

אַסְפָּדוֹת, אַסְפָּדָה &c., v. **אֶרְצָה**.

איסטדיין a. אַרְצֶתְדִּין. v.

אַיְשָׁפְּרִידָא v. אַיְשָׁפְּרִידָא

אִסְתָּהָר pr. n. f. (r. זָהָר—סָהָר) *Istahar* (beauty).
Walk. Gen. 44 (a legendary personage).

איסטנּוֹת, אִסְטָנוֹת

אָס, II, **אִסְטוֹן** (m.?) (Isp. noun)

בְּסֶלֶת שָׁאָה (בְּסֶלֶת) *cover, blanket, (coarse) cloak.* Y. Maas. Sh. IV, 55^b אֵין דְּחוֹתָא גַּבְּאָה אֶתְּרָה בִּרְחָה מְרֻקְעָה . . . rents) this man's (thy) blanket has twelve patches (Lam. R. to I, 1 has one). מְרֻדְעָא.

אִסְטוֹרָה v. supra.

(נֶגֶל, עַמְּדָה) **אִיסְטְּנוֹן** m. (v.) *a balcony* (h. אִיסְטְּבָּא). נִירָא arg. II Kings XI, 14; II Chron. XXXIV, 31, a. e. h. the balcony (of his palace).

- אַיְשָׁמָרָא v. אַיְשָׁמָרָא.
 אַיְשָׁמָרָה v. סְמֵתָה ch.
 אַיְשָׁמָרָן, אַיְשָׁמָרָן, אַיְשָׁמָרָן v. אַיְשָׁמָרָן.
 אַיְשָׁמָרָה v. אַיְשָׁמָרָה.
 אַיְשָׁמָרָן, v. אַיְשָׁמָרָן.
 ***אַיְשָׁמָרָן (אַיְשָׁמָרָן)** m. (στατίων, statio, v. Harper's Lat. Dict. 1882 s. v. Statio II, B, 4) *seat of the fiscal officers in the Roman provinces, also the staff of officers.* Gen. R. s. 66 (play on *Shulamith* Cant. VII, 1) the people of Israel. 1) the people of Israel (filling the vacancies) both in this world &c. Cant. R. to l. c. read אַיְשָׁמָרָן (stationarii) the number of officers (of the divine government). Cmp. קְרִירָן. V. קְרִירָן.
- אַיְשָׁמָרָן, v. אַיְשָׁמָרָן.
 אַיְשָׁמָרָה v. אַיְשָׁמָרָה.
 ***אַיְשָׁמָרָה** f. (Ispe. of *quenulous*.—Pl. Gen. R. s. 45. [Deut. R. s. 6 אַיְשָׁמָרָה; Ar. אַיְשָׁמָרָה; Ar. denom. of *scratching like a bird*; v. Gen. R. l. c. quot. s. v. קְרִירָן, a. Hull. 62^a s. v. קְרִירָן.] V. קְרִירָן.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן**, אַסְטְּרָבָּן m. (Isp. n. of סְבָבָן in סְבָבָן; cmp. b. h. סְבָבָן) *an extension around the house* (gen. with a stone bench) used as workshop or dealer's shop, portico, colonnade (cmp. אַסְטְּרָבָּן). Y. B. Bath. II, beg. 13^b top, R.—drove a pastry dealer נָאָם from portico to portico (it being private ground). Ib. III, end, 14^b a window שְׂדֵרוֹתָה לְאָם וּכ' opening towards a porch is made only for letting light in. V. אַסְטְּרָבָּן.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן**, אַסְטְּרָבָּן m. (v. preced., a. אַסְטְּרָבָּן) colonnade. Y. Succ. V, 55^a bot.; Y. Taan. III, 66^d bot.; v. סְפִירָה.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן, v. סְפִירָה.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן, v. אַסְטְּרָבָּן.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן** pr. n. m. *Istyā.* Y. Yeb. I, 2^c.
- ***אַסְטְּרָבָּן** Midr. Sam. ch. XI, v. אַסְטְּרָבָּן.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן, v. אַסְטְּרָבָּן. Ex. R. s. 15, read אַסְטְּרָבָּן; cmp. Tanh. Hayé, 3 אַסְטְּרָבָּן.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן (סְמִינָה)** f. (σεμίνη, isatin-tinctoria) *a plant producing a deep blue dye, wood.* Shebi. VII, 1. Y. ib. 37^b אַסְטְּרָבָּן (corr. acc.). B. Kam. 101^b Ar. (ed. סְמִינָה, corr. acc.). Meg. IV, 7; a. fr.
- אַסְטְּרָבָּן, v. אַסְטְּרָבָּן.

כמיין א' אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס Midr. Till. to Ps. XVII, beg. [V. סְפִירָה, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס]

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס Ex. R. s. 15, read אַסְטְּרָבָּן, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס.

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס f. 1) (h. פֶּצַח; Ispe. of *V* something restraining (the hair from flying), band, chaplet (of woolen and other stuff). Sabb. 57^b (Ms. M. B. Tosef. ib. IV, 7, Kil. V, 26.—2) steel, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס.

***אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס**, Ms. M. M. Ar. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, some ed. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, a word in a charm formula (apparently a fictitious denom. of סְמִינָה). Sabb. 67^a.

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס.

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס m. delicate, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס.

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, v. אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס.

אַסְטְּרָטִיגָּס, v. next w.

***אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ** (אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ) אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ, אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ pl. (σταφύλινος, οι, Syr. P. Sm. 301, prob. of Semit. orig., rad. *שְׁפָל*) a kind of carrot, parsnip. Y. Maasr. II, end, 50^a bot. Y. Hall. IV, 60^a top אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ. Ib. 27^a bot. R. Sims. to Kil. I, 4 (ed. corrupt). Tosef. Ukts. I, 1 אַסְטְּפָנִינוּ.

אַסְטְּמָרָה, v. אַסְטְּמָרָה.

אַסְטְּמָרָה m. (στρόβιλος, οι, Ab. Zar. I, 5 (13^b sq.); defined ibid. fruit of the cedar (stone pine); a. fr. Pesik. R. s. 10 אַסְטְּמָרָה (read בְּלָה— or לְהָה—).—2) (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Mola) the cone or lower millstone (which is immovable, hence included in the sale of the house). B. Bath. IV, 3. Zabim IV, 2.—*Pl.* אַסְטְּמָרָה &c. Gen. R. s. 28; a. e. Keth. 69^a Ar. (ed. more correctly בְּלָה . . . , sing.).

***אַסְטְּרָוְבוֹלוֹס** pr. n. m. *Istrobiolos* (v. preced.; but prob. a corrupt. of אַסְטְּרָוְבוֹלוֹס). Y. Kil. IX, 32^c bot. (Y. Keth. XII, 35^a אַסְטְּרָוְבוֹלוֹס, corr. acc.).

אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן m. pl., a. corrupt. of אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן, v. אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן.

***אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן** and deriv., v. אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן [Koh. R. to I, 14, read לְזָרִיפָת].

אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן Cant. R. to VII, 9, defining אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן Dan. III, 2, read אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן.

***אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן** Men. 103^b, v. אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן a. אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן.

אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן, v. אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן.

***אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן** (אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן), אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן, אַסְטְּרָוְנוֹגָן m. (Ispe. of סְרִיד, סְרִיד &c.) net-work, esp.

rigging, sail-yard, sails. [If the vers. אִסְפָּרְיוֹן, אִסְפָּרְיוֹן, v. Rabb. D. S. to Sabb. 111^b note 2, be correct, it must be derived from סֶדֶר; cmp. b. h. סֶדֶר קְרָבָא דְקַבָּרָה בָּאֵי' the loop which they make when attaching the sail to the rigging. Ib. וְרָאֵי נַפְחָה and the (permanent) knots in the rigging or ropes.

אִסְפָּרְיוֹן, v. אִסְפָּרְיוֹן.

* אִסְפָּרְכִּין m. pl. (Ispe. of סֶדֶר; cmp. b. h. שֶׁרֶן) *plaited chords*, as a collect. noun fem. *a girdle of strips of cloth* (used by washers). Y. B. Kam. X, end, 7^e חֲדָה used to make for himself one girdle of one kind of wool (so as not to be suspected of using strips of the cloths given him for washing).

אִסְפָּרְיָה pr. n. m. *Isi*, abbr. of Joseph (v. Yoma 52^b וְאֵוֹתָשָׁךְ חָנָן), esp. known: I. b. Y'hudah, an Amora; (v. Frankel M'bo, p. 100^b). Hull. 115^b; a. fr.

אִסְפָּרְקָה, v. אִסְפָּרְקָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה אַצְּבָעִיקָּא m. (σχολαστικός, scholasticus; S.; D. C.) *scholasticus=causidicus, advocate, pleader.* Y. Ber. IV, 7^d; cmp. Gen. R. s. 64, end, אַסְפָּרְלָה אַזְּרִירָה Ar. (trnsp. כ a. כ; ed. אַרְכִּילְשְׂמָךְ; corr. acc.) pleader in behalf of the Jewish law.—*Pl.* אַרְכִּילְשְׂמָךְ יִקְרָא Cant. R. to VII, 9 אַיְלָלָתָקָן, corr. acc.—אִסְפָּרְלָה אַסְטָמָךְ Ex. R. s. 43 (corr. acc., כ' mistaken for כ like the pulpit of the scholastici. [Also written אַסְטָמָךְ].

אִסְפָּרְפָּה pr. n. pl. *Ishufia, near Shiloh.* Y. Meg. I, 7^{2d} top, expl. הַאנְתָּה שְׁלָה Josh. XVI, 6 (σχοπία; cmp. Zeb. 118^b, as quot. in Yalk. Deut. 881).

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

* אִסְמָטָא f. (= שְׁמָטָה=סְמָטָה) *recess of the market place, alley.* Y. Ber. III, 6^c bot.

אִסְמָנִיא Gen. R. s. 37, v. אִסְמָנִיא.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, אִסְפָּרְלָה, v. אִסְפָּרְלָה.

אִסְפָּלְנוֹת (א), אִסְפָּלְנוֹת, אִסְפָּלְנוֹת, v. אִסְפָּלְנוֹת.

* אִסְפָּלְנוֹת m. (σφενδάμυνος) maple-tree. Tanh. Trumah, 9 ed. (Ar. אִסְפִּינְדָּמְנוֹת Tidhar (Is. LX, 13) means &c.

* אִסְפָּקָא m. (סֶפֶק) prop. feeder, supplier, hence vessel in which wine is put on the table (amphora). Targ. O. Ex. XVI, 33 Ar. (ed. גְּלִיהָה) Git. 14^a. Cmp. פְּקָא.

אִסְפָּקָה, v. אִסְפָּקָה.

סְפִּיקָּלְטוֹר, אִסְפָּקָלְטוֹר m. (speculator, spiculator) arm-bearer, esp. guardsman of the Roman Emperor; mostly executioner, torturer (v. D. C. s. v.). Sabb. 108^a. Num. R. s. 19. Lev. R. s. 26' סְפִּיקָּלְטוֹר V. סְפִּיקָּלְטוֹר.

סְפִּוקָּלְטוֹר, אִסְפָּקָלְטוֹר ch. same. Pl. רִיאָה... Targ. II Esth. V, 2. Targ. Y. Gen. XXXVII, 36. בְּ... אִסְפָּקָלְרוֹא.

* אִסְפָּקָרְמִין, read אִסְפָּקָרְמִין m. (ἀφαρτυτής) cook. Esth. R. to I, 14, read חָלָם כְּמַיְוִיכָן (חָלָם כְּמַיְוִיכָן=preparing).

אִסְפָּקָרְפָּסְטָר, v. אִסְפָּקָרְפָּסְטָר.

סְפָּרָגָן, אִסְפָּרָגָן m. (ἀσπάραγος) 1) asparagus, also shoots of cabbage, like asparagus in form. Ned. VI, 10 if one vows abstinence from cabbage 'אָסְרָה בָּאָ שְׁבִי' he is forbidden to eat asparagus (the latter being considered a species of the genus 'cabbage'). Tosef. Dem. IV, 5 לְקַנְבָּה to cut off the stalks thereon (and throw the remainder away).—2) asparagus, a beverage of wine or beer with asparagus. Ber. 51^a. Pes. 110^b. Kid. 70^a 'אָסְרָה בָּאָ שְׁבִי' aspar. as the educated call (the morning drink). [Yalk. Gen. 34 אִסְפָּרְגָּזִיס read אִסְפָּרְגָּזִיס (σφραγίς) seal, v. סְפָּרָגָן].

אִסְפָּרְלָג (אִסְפָּרְגָּל) m. (Arab. safar-ğel) isparag, name of a fruit (called Persæa, Περσαῖα), plum; others: quince.—*Pl.* אִסְפָּרְלָג. Y. Maasr. I, 48^d bot.; Y. Kil. I, 27^a, explain. פְּרִישָׁן=persæa. V. Löw Pfl. pp. 144, 289, a. Sm. Ant. s. v. Persæa.

אִסְפָּרְקָמִין (אִסְפָּרְקָמִין), v. אִסְפָּרְקָמִין.

אִסְפָּרְנָמִין, v. אִסְפָּרְנָמִין.

אִסְפָּרְרָן, v. אִסְפָּרְרָן.

אִסְפָּרְרָן, v. אִסְפָּרְרָן.

* אִסְפָּרְרָן (אִסְפָּרְרָן) f. (Isp. of קְוִיזָּה=זְעִירָה; cmp. קְוִיזָּה) cutting, transf. fate, doom; cmp. קְוִיזָּה. Esth. R. 27^b.

to I, 14 (Ar. ed. Koh. יְהִי...). [Levy Talm. Dict. s. v. הַרְחָקָה, pl., יְהִי א'... מַרְחָקָה, אַסְכָּחוֹת]

איסקומדי, v. next w.

סִקְנָדָרִי אַסְ' אַיסְקוּנָדָרִי m. pl. (Pers. is-kodár, ἀσκάνδης, σαγγάνδης, ἀστάδης; v. Perles Et. St. p. 113) prop. *despatch-bearers*, name of a game, *a kind of chess*. Kidd. 21^b תַּאֲתַלְלָדָר Ar. (Var. Ar. בְּסָכָב; ed. אַיסְקוּמָדָר) you must have played at *iskundré* (instead of studying). Shebu. 29^a וְדִילְמָא אִירֵם (Ms. M. אַיסְקוּדָרִי perhaps he gave them checkers (tokens in game) and passed them for Zuzé. Ned. 25^a. Cmp. אַיסְקוּנָה. אַיסְקוּנָה.

איסקופָּה, איסקופָּה, איסקופָּה

אַיסקוֹרְטָה f. (scortea) *leather-coat.* Ned. 55^b.
V. **סִקּוֹרְטָה**.

אַסְכָּרְיוֹן

אִיסְקָרְטּוֹרִי, read **אִיסְקָרְטּוֹרִי** m. pl. (*σηκρητάριοι*, *secretarii*) *the sovereign's private secretaries* (*Asecretis*, v. D. C. Gr. a. Lat. s. v.). Y. Keth. XII, 35^b; Y. Kil. IX, 32^c **אִיסְקָרְטּוֹרִי** (corr. acc.).

אַסְקָרּוֹפִין, אַסְקָרּוֹטִין v.

* אִיסְקוֹדָר ^{m.}(corrupt. of אִיסְקוֹדָרָה, Pers. iskodâr; Koh. Ar.; v. אִיסְקוֹנָדָר) *courier*. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39^d top רֵבֶב he gave two pounds of pepper to a courier (to go to Tyre), and he (the courier) went up and found &c.

אִסָּר m. (contr. of אִיסְטוֹרָא, cmp. אִיסְטוֹרָא, an adapt. of assarius=as) *As*, a Roman coin, usu. $\frac{1}{24}$ of a Denar (v. Zuckerm. Talm. Gew. p. 22 sq.), called אַחֲרֵלְקִי *Chaldaic As*. Kidd. I, 1; a. fr.—Y. ibid. I, 58^d דָּרָה אַחֲרֵלְקִי *the As is $\frac{1}{24}$ of the silver Denar*.—Trnsf. *coin*. Taan. 19^b מְלֹתָר אֶאָ because there was a scarcity of coin.—*Pl.* אִיסָּרְרִין Y. Maas. Sh. IV, 55^b top.—*Chald.* Kidd. 12^a אִיסְטוֹרָא read אִסְרָרִין. [Gen. R. s. 42 לְשֵׁם אֶלְסָר אֶאָ the Assar received its name from Elasar (Gen. XIV, 1), comment.; v. however next w.]

אָסֵר m. (b. h. אָסֵר, אָסְרָה) prop. *band*, hence *vow of abstinence*, (emp. אָיסָרָה). Y. Ned. I, beg. 36^c. — *אָסְרוֹתָה* אָסֵרָה עַל אֶת אָסְרָנוּ. Ibid. *אָסְרוֹתָה* אָסֵרָה עַל אֶת אָסְרָנוּ the punishment of lashes is not applied for breaking vows. Y. Yeb. XIII, 13^d *אָסְרוֹתָה* (corr. acc.). Y. Ned. I, 36^d top. [אָסְרָה] *prisoner*, v. [Gen. R. s. 42 אָסְרָה] [אָסְרָה] [אָסְרָה] bands (chains) forged for Elasar, v. preced.]

אִסְרָה ch. same; 1) *band, chain.* Pl. אִסְרָה Targ. Jud. XV, 14.—2) *vow.* Targ. O. Num. XXX, 3 (Y. אִסְרָה); a. e.—Pl. אִסְרָה, אִסְרָה. Targ. O. Num. XXX, 5; a. e.—[Targ. Ps. II, 3 אִסְרָה (some ed. אִסְרָה), v. next w.]

נָשָׁרְאָה II m. (v. **סַרְ**) *prince, angel, genius.* Pes. 111^b
שָׁרָא (Ms. M. שָׁרָא, read שָׁרֵשׁ; v. Rabb. D. S. a. 1.)
the genius appointed over sustenance is named *Cleanliness.* Ib.
א' (in Ms. our w. omitted) the genius
of want is named *Filth.* Yoma 77^a Ms. M. (ed.
שָׁרָא, in a passage omitted in many editions, v. Rabb. D.
S. a. 1.) the genius of the Persians (Pharisees).

אֶסְרָתָא m. (strata) street, v. **אֶסְרַתָּא**

* אִסְרָמָה f. same. Y. B. Bath. VIII, 16^c top אִינָה that is not the proper way (= לא זו הַרְאָה), i. e. it is inconsistent that the same formula should be illegal in the case of a letter of divorce, and legal in the case of a donation. Y. Gitt. VII, 48^d אִינָה אִסְרָמָה (corr. acc. and supplement acc. to Y. B. Bath. l. c.).

* מארלון דא' **איסרטמוס** Y. B. Mets. II, 8^c, read
גנרטטוס v. גאנרטטיסר.

* אִסְרָפִין m. pl. pl. of στρατός (= אַסְטָרְטֵין) *band or body of men.* Gen. R. s. 87 (Ar. אַסְרְתְּרֵין) *bands of adulterers; א' של רֹצֶחֶם bands of murderers.* (Yalk. Gen. 145) אַסְטָרֵן (Ar. אַסְטָרֵן).

איסרְקָא אַסְרְטָא v.

איסראָאַלְמָן

איסרפת Y. Gitt. VII. 48^d. v.

אספורה, אסטורה, אספורה, אספורה

m. (lthpe. or Ispe. of שׁוֹר to leap, stride; b. h. אַשְׁתָּרֶל temp. אַפְּטָרֶל) ankle, foot-step. Targ. Job XXIII, 11; a. e. Yeb. 103^a; Arakh. 19^b (Ar. אַסְׁחָרָה) what is called *ist'vira* (ankle, in an anatomical sense) goes down to the ground (the entire length of the foot from the ankle). Men. 33^a, דַּבְּרִיאָה כִּי אָרֶן a door turning horizontally like the foot from the ankle.—*Pl.* אַרְסְׁתָּרְדָּרְן . . . Targ. Koh. XIII, 5; a. fr. Cmp. אַרְסְׁרִיָּה . . .

* אִישׁוֹנוּסָן Y. Maas. Sh. V, 56^b top,
read תְּלֵוֹתָרְטְּוִינִיסְטִין (pl. of σιτώνγες) three corn-dealers
upon whose estimates he redeemed the second tithes.

אריסטוֹרָה v. אִיסְפּוֹרָא

איסתלגניות, איסתלגניות

אִיסְפָּנָה, v. אַסְפָּנָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָא, v. אִסְפָּנָהָרָא.

אַסְפָּנָהָס, m. (נֶס, Saf. Ithpe. Ispe. יְסָפֵת; emp. יְסָפֵתָה; emp. יְסָפֵתָה; emp. יְסָפֵתָה) as to Ishtafel) of feeble health, delicate, fastidious in diet. Yoma III, 5 אִיסְפָּנָה Ms. a. Ar. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I., note 10; Bab. ed. mostly אִיסְפָּנָה). Pes. 108^a. Shn. 100^b (opp. יְצָהָר not choicy); a. fr.—Pl. אִסְפָּנָהָס &c. Gen. R. s. 11 Ar. (ed. אִסְפָּנָה). Lam. R. to IV, 2 . . . (read סִיחָה . . .).—Chald. Targ. Job VI, 7 ed. (Ms. אִסְפָּנָה). [Cmp. b. h. קְסָס, ch. קְסָס.]

אִסְפָּט, אִסְפָּנָהָס, v. preced.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָא, v. אַסְפָּנָהָרָא.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָגָן, read a. foll. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָמָא Yalk. Ex. 167, v. אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָמָא.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה I Sifra Sh'mini ch. VII, Par. 6, v. II. חִרְבָּח.

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה** II f. (emp. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה) character, disposition, temper.

Ex. R. s. 40 (play on Job XXXVIII, 4) where was thy predestined temper suspended? (on which limb of Adam's head, hair &c.?, v. preceding passage ibid.). Ib. יְמָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה III f. (b. h.; אִסְפָּנָהָרָה) [batch], Ephah, a dry measure. Sifré Deut. 294, both a small as well as a large Ephah is named Ephah.—Men. 45^b top אִסְפָּנָהָרָה the Ephah belonging to the sacrifices; a. fr.—Pl. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה. Ibid.

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה**, Pesik. R. s. 26, אַיִלָּה דְּרוֹתִין; ed. Lemb. אַיִלָּה דְּרוֹתִין, read Friedm. לִינִיטִין, than the palace (with) triclinium and bed-chamber wherein I dwell.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה, v. אַיִלָּה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה, v. אַיִלָּה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה m. (v. פָּמָה mouth, orifice, esp. sky-light (impluvium). Erub. 100^a דְּרוֹתִין סְלִיק בָּא' Ms. M. (ed. Kidd. 81^a) Hull. 51^a.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה, v. next w.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה (Mus.), אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה (Mus.) אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה ***אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה** &c. (read: אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה) m. pl. (אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה, tā' the imposed penalty, sentence. Deut. R. s. 2; Yalk. Gen. 77; Ex. 167. [Mus. reads נְקִירָה sing. fem.=אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה.]

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה** m. (פָּסָה, אַפְּסָה, emp. אַפְּסָה) fodder, feed. Pl. אִסְפָּנָהָרָהָיָה. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXXVIII, 52 אין מזקנן.

their feed is not prepared for them; (Ex. R. s. 24, in a passage otherwise miscopied, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה).

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה a. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָה** אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, a disguise of ēlōhē (אֱלֹהֶה); emp. אֲלֹהֶה, גַּעֲבָדָה. Y. Ned. XI, 42^c top, how did you swear? He said, 'I swore Efofe Yisrael' (for, By the God of Israel), 'I will not enter my house'. He replied, (you said) Efofe Yisrael, וְלֹא עַלְלָה לְבִזְבָּח (not (to) enter) and on that account you would not enter your house?

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, read אַסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָה** f. (παποθόρος, sub. πόμας, a tune played to mares on being covered. Cant. R. to I, 9 (being asked why they rushed into the water, the horses said) a hippothorus is prepared for you in the Sea (a satire on Egyptian lasciviousness).

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה (έπτά) seven. Gen. R. s. 14, beg.; a. e. V. אַסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה f. (ἀπατεῖα) אִסְפָּנָהָרָה prop. Roman consulship, consulate, in gen. era, dating from accession to government or an other important event. Lev. R. s. 36 נְמִיה בָּא' שְׁלָמִים (Ahaz) was counted under the era of kings (under whom Isaiah prophesied). Num. R. beg. אַיִוָה יוֹם—וְאַיִוָה אַיִוָה וְאַיִוָה אַיִוָה and era (from the exodus from Egypt). Pesik. Bahod. p. 104^a count ye a new era from my son's redemption. Ib. Bahod. p. 52^b sq. he wrote her marriage contract 'בְּלֹא לְה' in which he stated the era of his government.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה (ἀπατεῖα) f. (ἀπατεῖα) (incorr. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, אִסְפָּנָהָרָה) m. (ἀπαταιάδη) consularis, Emperor's delegate, viceroy. Mekh. B'shall. Amalek, 2, אַיִוָה the Hypaticus annuls it over his (the Hegemon's) hand (ignoring his authority).—Pl. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה. Tanh. (ed. Bub.), Vayesheb 2 אִסְפָּנָהָרָה (corr. acc., v. note 4). V. אִסְפָּנָהָרָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. preced.

***אִסְפָּנָהָרָה** f. (אַפְּקָנָה) the reverse, opposite. Bekh. 5^a, a. fr. אַפְּקָנָה our version is the reverse. Hull. 20^b, a. fr. אַפְּקָנָה v. אַפְּקָנָה. R. Hash. 20^a; a. v. fr.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה, v. אַפְּקָנָה.

אִסְפָּנָהָרָה m. pl. (pastilli) lozenges, pills of sugar. Cant. R. to I, 2. V. אַפְּקָנָה Mus. (pastilli) lozenges, pills of sugar. Cant. R. to I, 2. V. אַפְּקָנָה; cmp. Yalk. Cant. 981.

אִירְקוֹנוּמֹס m. (οἰκόνωμος) steward, town-clerk (a slave). Y. B. Mets. IX, beg. 12^a. Y. B. Bath. IV, 14^c bot. [= אִירְקוֹנָטָס (corr. acc.). B. Bath. 68^b אִירְקוֹנוּמֹס, אִינְקוֹנוּמֹס, אִינְקוֹנוּמֹס, אִינְקוֹנוּמֹס (popul. corrupt.).]

***אִירְקוֹנִיאֵל I** (pl. of εἰκόναις) statuary. Midr. Till. to Ps. XV (ref. to Is. XXXI, 9, applied to the Roman empire or emperor) 'his rock' וְזַהֲזֵה this means the statues with the likenesses of the emperors (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Statuary).

***אִירְקוֹנִיאֵל II** or **אִירְקוֹנִיאֵל** f. (pl. as a collect. noun) (denom. of εἰκόναις) a procession in which portable images are carried. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVII וְאַתָּה שֶׁל מְלָכִים וְכֵן אַתָּה a procession of angels passes before man and they cry, Make room לְאִירְקוֹנִיאֵל (read לְאִירְקוֹנוֹת שֶׁל בָּבָן) or לְאִירְקוֹנוֹת לְאִירְקוֹנוֹת (Yalk. Ps. 670; Deut. R. s. 4 לְאִירְקוֹנוֹת (corr. acc.) for the images of the Lord (man being created in the image of God). Deut. R. 1. c. 4 אַתָּה מְהֻלָּכָה (corr. acc.).

אִירְקוֹנוֹת, v. preceded.

אִירְקוֹנוּמִים read אִירְקוֹנוֹת.

אִירְקוֹנוֹן (אִירְקוֹנוֹן) f. (εἰκόνη) picture, image; Targ. Y. Gen. IV, 5 features (pl.); a. fr.—Ex. R. s. 15. Deut. R. s. 4, v. אִירְקוֹנוֹן II; a. fr.—Esp. זְרוּאַת the brightness of expression, features.—Gen. R. s. 53; a. fr.—Ex. R. s. 35 (sub. אַתָּה נָאָה נְאָה fine appearance; Cant. R. to III, 11 אַוְרָהָנִין (corr. acc.).—Pl. v. אִירְקוֹנוֹן.

אִירְקוֹנוֹת, v. אִירְקוֹנוֹן.

אִירְקוֹנוֹן, Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41^d, read with some ed. אִירְקוֹנוֹן, v. אִירְקוֹנוֹן.

אִירְקוֹנוֹן Ithpe. of סְלָלָם.

אִירְקוֹנוֹן m. (ἰκανός) 1) worthy, fit; wealthy. Yalk. Job 919.—2) sufficient, v. אִירְקוֹנוֹן.

אִירְקוֹרָא, אִירְקוֹרָא m. (=h. יָקָר, v. יָקָר) honor, glory.—Targ. Prov. XI, 16; a. fr.—Y. Ber. I, 2^d my honor counts for nothing before the honor of my Maker. Ib. II, 4^b תְּהִנֵּה אַתָּה פָּלֵג תְּהִנֵּה אַתָּה פָּלֵג (not what honor dost thou pay it (by passing by)?; Y. Shek. II, 47^a top.—Y. Peah VIII, 21^b bot. דְּאָתָה פָּרִונְתָּה דְּאָתָה an honorable livelihood. Y. Hag. I, 76^d top. אִירְקוֹרָא רְאָתָה, v. אִירְקוֹרָא.—Pl. אִירְקוֹרָא presents, greetings. Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41^d (some ed. קְרִילְעָן).

אִירְרָא m. (אַוְרָהָן, cmp. שְׂמָךְ) white substance, undyed wool or cotton. Sabb. 11^b; (Tosef. ib. I, 8 missing). Ib. 79^a דְּגַנְבָּא לְאַתָּה a sample color for the wool (given to the dyer).—Pl. אִירְרָא. B. Kam. 119^b, the remnants of wool in the hands of the dyer. [R. Hanan. reads אִירְרָא q. v.] [Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. I, 4 אִירְרָה; Kel. XXI, 1 עַדְרָה.]

חַרְנוּנִית, חַרְנוּנִית (אַרְנוּנִית), אַרְנוּנִית f. (v. preceded.) made of white clay, unburned and flat clay-dish, a kind of tray extemporized for immediate use in the field.—Pl. אַרְנוּנִיות &c. Eduy.

II, 5 ed. (Ms. אַלְפְּסִין אַרְנוּנִי, Mish. Nap. אַרְנוּנִי). Y. Sabb. XI, 13^a חַרְנוּנִי Ms. M. (ed. יְחִידָה) expl. = Ms. M. (ed. יְחִידָה) צַיִן חַקְלִיְהָרָא (= עַרְבָּה) field-dishes. [Rashi; from עַרְבָּה used in country towns(!), hence coarse, unfinished].

***אִירְוָס, אִירְוָס** m. (supposed to be = אַרְבָּס) Erus, a lily with an aromatic root. Kil. V, 8, expl. Y. ib. 30^a bot. אַרְבָּס (pl. of אַרְבָּס, v. P. Sm. s. v.). Tosef. ib. III, 13. Ohol. VIII, 1.

אִירְוָס II, אִירְוָס m. (prob. from its use, v. a. deriv.) erus, a musical instrument used at weddings and funerals, drum, taboret. Sot. IX, 14 גַּלְעֵל הַאֲרֵי—עַל הַאֲרֵי the use of the erus at weddings was interdicted; v. expl. Bab. ib. 49^b; Y. ib. 24^c top. Kel. XV, 6 (used at funerals).

אִירְוָסִין, v. אִירְוָס.

אִירְוָעַ m. (ארץ) meeting, festive gathering. Targ. Y. Num. XXIX, 35 (=הַקְרָבָה).

אִירְרָא, אִירְרָא

אִירְרָמָן, v. אִירְרָמָן.

אִירְרָמָתָה f. (ἐρημία) desert, desolation. Koh. R. beg. (play on Jeremiah).

אִירְרָם, Y. Maasr. V, 52^a, read אִירְרָם.

אִירְרָסָן, אִירְרָסָן, v. אִירְרָסָן.

I, אִירְרָסִיחָה

אִירְרָעָה, v. אִירְרָעָה.

אִירְשָׁ m. (b. h.; אוֹשֵׁשׁ, cmp. שְׁמָךְ, v. אִירְשָׁ) being, man; husband; lord.—אִירְשָׁלִם a native or citizen of Jerusalem. Aboth I, 4; a. fr.—Yoma I, 7 אִירְשָׁרְבָּן my lord the High-priest. Sot. 17^a אִירְשָׁרְבָּן husband and wife; a. fr.—Pl. אִירְשָׁרְבָּנִים, v. אִירְשָׁרְבָּנִים.

אִירְשָׁא fire, v. אִירְשָׁא.

אִירְשָׁבָרָן, v. אִירְשָׁבָרָן.

אִירְשָׁה m. (b. h. אִשְׁתָּה, v. אִשְׁתָּה) burnt-offering.—Pl. אִירְשָׁה Ned. 13^a. Zeb. V, 4 כָּלְלָל לְאַתָּה altogether to be burnt; a. fr.

אִירְשָׁן, אִירְשָׁן m. constr. (v. אִשְׁתָּה a. b. h. אִשְׁתָּה) essence, exact time, season. Targ. Y. Gen. XVIII, 5. Ib. XXVIII, 10; a. fr. (in Targ. Y.).—Pl. אִירְשָׁנִים, אִירְשָׁנִים. Targ. Y. Lev. XV, 25; Deut. XXXI, 10. Cmp. אִירְשָׁן.

אִירְשָׁאָרָה m. 1) (v. אִשְׁתָּה, Pl. 2) praise, adoration. Cant. R. to VIII, 11 אִתְּהָאָרָה תְּאַדְּרָה it is thy praise. Y. Succ. III, 54^a top, with ten var. expressions of praise are the psalms headed with the word ashré, &c.—2) (v. אִשְׁתָּה Pl. 1) legal attestation. Y. B. Mets. I, 8^a bot; v. אִשְׁתָּה. [Some ed. אִשְׁתָּה].