

precautions for a non-observant (because it might mislead the priest); Tosef. Dem. III, 1. Sabb. 13^a איך דיין פריצן די ריבן פריצה ט' ויכ' how far the custom of observing the rules of levitical cleanness for secular food has spread &c. Hag. II, 7 הקורש על ט' הירא אוכל על ט' הקורש used to eat his ordinary meals with the observance required for sacred food; a. fr.—Pl. טהורוה, טהורוה. Tosef. Dem. I. c. אין איך לכה one must not prepare food with observance of levitical precautions for &c., v. supra. Ber. 19^a; B. Mets. 59^b כל ט' שטיהר ויכ' all objects which R. . . . had declared clean. Tosef. Dem. II, 20 איך משלוחין ט' ויכ' you must not send food levitically prepared through a non-observant; a. v. fr.—Tohdroth, or Tahäroth, (euphem. for טומאה), name of the sixth order of the Mishnah and Tosefta (סדר ט'), and of one treatise of that order.

טניא, v. טוי.

טוב I (b. h.) to be good, fit, handsome, valuable.

Hif. הטיב 1) to prepare, outfit, dress, adorn. Gen. R. s. 26, v. טבה. Ib. s. 83 (play on מדיטבאל, Gen. XXXVI, 39) הטיבין אלוהות דייזי they were dressers of idols; שטיבין הטיבין עצמן ויכ' they adorned themselves in honor of the idols. Ib. הטיבין מטיבין נשים ויכ' they dressed women for their wedding; a. e.—Esp. (אר הנורות) ד' to trim, cleanse the lamps. Yoma III, 4 ולטיבין. Ib. I, 2. Ib. 14^b הטיבין; a. fr.—V. הטיבה.—2) to turn a dream unto good (saying, 'I have dreamt a good dream'). Ber. 55^b ויכ' he shall turn it in the presence of three persons, and say &c.—3) to do good, be beneficent. Ib. IX, 2 הטוב ויכ' who is good and beneficent. Taan. 31^a . . . רקניו הטוב ויכ' they introduced in Jabneh the benediction 'who is good &c.' (in the grace after meal).—Kidd. I, 10 הטוב ויכ' good will be done to him; a. fr.—Part. Hof. מטיב, q. v.

Pi. טיב to improve a field, to till oftener than usual. Y. Shebi. IV, 35^b top ויכ' טיב if, after he improved a field, he died &c.

Nithpa. טיב to be improved. Shebi. IV, 2; Tosef. ib. III, 10; a. e.—Denom. טיב.

טוב, **טוב** ch., Pa. טיב, Af. טיב to do good, to favor. Targ. Y. I Ex. XXXIII, 2 למטיבא; Y. II למטיבא. V. יטב.

טוב II m., **טובה** f. (b. h.) 1) good; a good thing. Ber. 5^a (ref. to Ps. XXXIX, 3) איך ט' אלא ויכ' under good the Torah is meant. Ib. 60^b ט' מדה זו this refers to a good dispensation; a. v. fr.—יום טוב (abbr. ט"ו) festival. Bets. I, 1; a. fr.—טוב ט' (ref. to Gen. I, 4) day-time. Pes. 2^a.—Ber. V, 3 (33^b) ויכ' ט' thy name be praised for the good (thou doest).—זכיר לטוב, v. זכיר. עין טובה.—זכיר לטוב, f. טובה. Ber. I. c. (34^a, omitt. in Mish.) v. עין.—Pl. טובים, f. טובות. Ber. I. c. (34^a, omitt. in Mish.) ט' האומר יברכהו ט' he who says in prayer, The good praise thee. Ib. IX, 2 ט' בשורות, v. בשורה; a. v. fr.—V. טובה.—2) noble, elder.—Pl. טובים. Tosef. Shek. II, 16 ט' בני of noble descent; a. fr.—טובי העיר representatives of the town. Meg. 27^a.

טוב m. (b. h.; preced.) goodness, good. Ber. 44^a לטובעין to be satisfied out of its (the land's) riches; a. e.

טובא m. ch, same, good, goodness, mercy. Targ. Is. I, 19. Targ. Ps. XXXIII, 22; a. fr.—2) (mostly in pl. constr. טובין) happiness, used like אשתי, happy!, blessed! Targ. I Kings X, 8. Targ. II Kings V, 3 (h. text אולי). With personal suffix טובתי, טובתי, טובתי. Targ. Prov. XXVIII, 14. Targ. Ps. I, 1; a. fr.—Snh. 7^a v. טוב ch.—Y. Yoma IV, 41^d top טובי . . . טיבוי, v. לטיבא; a. fr.—3) much; many; very. Snh. 41^b ט' אמריתו בה ט' you said much (had many reasons to offer). Ber. 30^b ט' מרירת ליבא ט' very bitter at heart.—Ib. 13^b ט' אבא ט' many by the name of Abba. Ib. 52^b ט' נורוי ט' many lights (colors); a. fr.—Pl. fem. טיבן more. Y. Peah I, 15^c; Y. Kidd. I, 61^b top ט' פריטינ ט' a higher price.

טובה f. (b. h., v. טוב) 1) good, goodness. Y. Shek. I, beg. 45^d לב לט' כל נריב לב לט' for a good purpose—every liberal-hearted &c. Sot. 47^b ט' ופסקה ט' and blessing (plenty) has departed. Yeb. 47^a, sq. ויכ' ט' לא רוב ט' . . . אינם they cannot stand either too much prosperity or &c.; a. fr.—Pl. טובות. Kidd. 40^b הרבה ט' the effect of many good deeds; a. fr.—2) favor. Sot. 47^b ט' מקבלני טובה ט' (read: ומזוקני טובה ט') when those became numerous who say, 'I accept thy favor' and 'I shall appreciate thy favors' (in official life); Tosef. ib. XIV, 7 ט' טובה ומזוקני טובה . . . ; a. fr.—ט' as a favor, i. e. expected to be reciprocated, ט' not expected &c. Shebi. IV, 1; 2; a. e.—הנאה ט' the benefit of a pleasure, i. e. the satisfaction which one feels in obliging somebody. Pes. 46^b, a. e. ט' ד' מיון ט' the benefit of putting a person under obligation is equal to a consideration in money; a. fr.—4) inclination, good will. Gen. R. s. 86 בטובה ט' בעל כרחא ט' by force, against her will; Tanh. Vayesh. 4. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 40^a ט' בה ט' he looked at her involuntarily; a. fr.—ט' ט' (v. עין) liberality. Ned. 38^a ויכ' ט' ט' was liberal with the Law (that had been given to him), and he gave it to Israel.

טובי (v. next w.) pr. n. m. Tobi. M. Kat. 16^a ט' בר מנה

טוביה (b. h.) pr. n. m. Tobijah, Tobias. Kidd. 70^b ט' בטי בר ט' a slave. Keth. 85^b ט' בטי שני ט' two by the name of T.—Pes. 113^b, a. e., v. זיבד.—Lev. R. s. 1, beg.; Sot. 12^a (one of the names of Moses).

טובינא, v. טובינא.

טובינא m. (v. טובא) happy, blessed. Gitt. 26^b; Keth. 40^a; Kerith. 13^b דחכימי ט' happiest of all scholars.

טובלא, Bets. 13^a, read: טבלא.

טובלן m. (טבל I) bather.—Pl. טובלנים, constr. טובלני. Tosef. Yad. I, 20 Var., v. טבל I.

טובניא (טובינא) pr. n. pl. Tobanya (Tobyana). Tosef. Shebi. VII, 14 Pes. 53^a; Erub. 28^b טובי.

טובעין, v. טבע 2.

טובענא m. (טבע I) flood. Targ. Y. Gen. VI, 17; a. fr. (טופענא א. O.)

טובענא I m. (preced.) land submerged by a flood. Taan. 10^a א ובלא יובשני ט better flooded land than rainless land.

טובענא II = טובענא.

טובהא f. ch.=h. טובה, blessing. Targ. Y. I Deut. XXXII, 50. [Targ. Jud. V, 26 some ed., read טובהא.]

***טוגא** f. (toga) toga, Roman gown. Sifré Deut. 234 בטיגא; Yalk. Deut. 933 לטיגא; Treat. Tsitsith (ed. Kirchheim p. 22) דזשטיגא (corr. acc.).—Pl. טוגא. Sifré l. c. quot. in Ar., s. v. טוגא: טוגא אינא זוכ: טוגא (read: טוגא) togae are exempt from tsitsith.

טוהר, v. טהר.

טוהא, v. טוה.

טוהא, v. טפא (a. next w.)

***טוהא** m. (=טוה, v. טוגא, merry company, picnic of young men. Ab. Zar. 14^a בט (Ms. M. בטוהא) 'the son's feast' of which R. Judah speaks (Tosef. ib. I, 21) means a picnic (not a wedding). [Perles Et. St. p. 11 refers to Pers. *tūzi. tūsi*, Arab. *تورع*.]

טוהא m. (=טוה II) *pressing the bow, shot, shooting distance*.—Pl. טוהא, טוהא. Gen. R. s. 53 (ref. to *טוהא*, Gen. XXI, 16) שני ט בקשא מיל (Rashi' a. l. טוהא) two shooting distances with the bow are a mile (מיל); Yalk. Gen. 94.

טוהא, part. pass. of טוה.

טוהא, v. sub טוה.

טוהא m. (טוה; cmp. *ταύς*, Pers. *tavus*, v. Lydd. Gr. Dict. s. v.) peacock. Gen. R. s. 7, end. Tosef. Kil. I, 8 טוהא Var. (ed. Zuck. טוהא, corr. acc.) the cock, the peacock and the pheasant, although resembling each other, &c.; Y. ib. I, 27^a bot.; B. Kam. 55^a (Ms. H. טוהא); Y. ib. V, end, 5^a טוהא (?).—Pl. טוהא. Pesik. R. addit. s. 1 (ed. Fr. p. 193^b). Yalk. Esth. 104^b טוהא של שני טוהא peacocks made of ivory.

טוהא ch. same. Targ. II Esth. I, 2.—Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42^d top (expl. *Adrammelech* and *Anammelech*, II Kings XVII, 31) טוהא peacock and pheasant. Sabb. 130^a טוהא רישא דטוהא (Ms. O. טוהא, ed. in-corr. טוהא) the head of a peacock cooked in milk.—Pl. טוהא. Targ. Ez. XXVII, 15 (h. text טוהא). Targ. I Kings X, 22 (h. text טוהא).

טוהא, v. טוהא.

טוהא, v. טוהא.

טוהא (טוהא, טוהא) pr. n.

(*Taurus Amanus* (v. אמונה II, 2) corresp. to *Hor-Hahar*. Targ. Y. Num. XXXIV, 7, sq. (O. טוהא).—Targ. Y. ib. XX, 22; 25; Targ. Y. I Deut. XXXII, 50 (O. טוהא a. O. טוהא).

טוהא f. (stem טוה, טו, cmp. טוה; cmp. Arab. *ṭavī*) [clearness, emptiness,] (adv.) *with an empty stomach, without meal, fasting*. Dan. VI, 19.—Pes. 107^a, v. טוהא—Ber. 55^a טוהא כל דלילא בלא טו Ms. M. (ed. O. טוהא) no dream is to be feared in which fasting plays no part; [Ar.: every dream has some reality, except that which one dreams while fasting].

טוהא, v. טוהא.

טוהא I (b. h.) 1) *to cover with a cohesive substance, to plaster*. Part. טוהא. M. Kat. 7^a טוהא בטיגא but puts no clay on. Cant. R. to VIII, 6 טוהא גגוהו roof-plasterers. Neg. XIII, 1 טוהא and plasters the spot over; a. fr.—Part. pass. טוהא *coated, covered with viscid or glittering matter*.—Midd. IV, 1 טוהא טוהא coated with gold; (Num. R. s. 12 טוהא).—Nidd. 24^a טוהא (Rashi טוהא) when the face of the embryo is covered over (no features distinguishable).

Nif. טוהא *to be pasted on, to stick*. Y. Kil. VI, 30^a טוהא וודיא נישוהו and it (the fig) stuck (against the wall); Y. Sabb. XI, 13^a bot. טוהא וודיא נ (corr. acc.). Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 17 טוהא some ed. (ed. Zuck. לטיגא, corr. acc.), v. infra.

Hif. טוהא 1) *to plaster, to polish*. Hull. 25^a טוהא עתיד טוהא (לטיגא) (Tosef. Kel. l. c. טוהא, v. supra) which wants polishing, v. טוהא. Bets. 9^a טוהא גגוהו ודוהא טוהא he needs the ladder for plastering his roof. [Tosef. Kel. B. Kam. IV, 19, sq. [read:] אטוה טוהא, v. טוהא.]—2) *to cast mud, trnsf. (with or without רבירים) to speak rebelliously, to reproach (with נגד or כלפרי*. Taan. 25^a; Meg. 22^b, a. e. טוהא אל רעיה אטוה one must, in his prayer, never reproach the Lord. Ber. 31^b, sq.—Gen. R. s. 53 (ref. to *טוהא*, Gen. XXI, 16) כמטוהא ודוהא as if thrusting reproaches against the Lord; Tanh. Vayetze 5. Ex. R. s. 3. B. Bath. 134^a ודוהא עלוי ודוהא Ben U. insulted me.

טוהא ch. same, *to plaster, smear*. Pes. 30^a, v. טוהא.

Af. טוהא 1) same. Zeb. 95^b טוהא (Ms. R. 2 טוהא), v. טוהא. 2) (with מלין) *to talk rebelliously*. Targ. Y. Gen. XV, 6.

טוהא II (v. טוהא) *to press, squeeze*. Hull. 109^b טוהא בטוהא presses it against the wall (to make the milk flow out).—Part. pass. טוהא *squeezed in*. Num. R. s. 10 (ref. to Job XXXVIII, 36) טוהא טוהא ודוהא טוהא that means the kidneys which are wedged into the body.

Hif. טוהא 1) *to press, squeeze, knock against*. Ber. 34^b טוהא (Ms. M. טוהא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) if Ben. Z. (myself) had squeezed his head between his (the son's) knees (praying for his recovery). Gen. R. s. 20 טוהא טוהא טוהא he knocked his head against the wall; Yalk. ib. 30 טוהא טוהא. Ohol. XVII, 2 טוהא טוהא he struck (with the plough) against a rock. B. Kam. 28^b טוהא טוהא he struck (with) his bottle against the stone; Y. ib. III, 3^a טוהא טוהא—Tanh. P'kude 11 טוהא טוהא.

when they had squeezed their faces from all sides (had in vain tried in all directions).—2) to press the bow-string, to shoot; (euphem.) to emit semen virile. Yeb. 54^a. Snh. 46^a באשרו ה' Ms. M. (ed. אשרו).

טוּחָן m. (טוּחָן) miller. — Pl. טוּחָנים. Tanh. Mishp. 19 ב' אטרו של ט' like the mask over the faces of the millers' asses.

טוּחֵנוֹת f. pl. (preced.) millstones, v. טוּחֵנוֹת.

טוֹט m. (onomatop.) blow on the horn. M. Kat. 16^a ב' אטר וב' a blow binds (proclaiming excommunication), and a blow unbinds.

טוּמְלוּחָתָא f. pl. (= גלגל; גלגל) branches of the vine, arbor. Targ. Y. Lev. XIX, 10; Targ. Y. II Deut. XXIV, 21 טוּמְלוּחָתָא.

טוּמְפֵא f., pl. טוּמְפֵין, v. טוּמְפֵיא.

טוּמְפֵיאָתָא, v. טוּמְפֵין.

טוּמְפֵיָא f. (b. h. in pl.; = טפפפ, v. טרפפפ) [something glistening.] beads used as charms, ornament worn on the forehead, frontlet. Sabb. VI, 1, expl. ib. 57^b, v. דבר שהוא נוהן במקום ד' אפיקיני; Y. ib. VI, 7^d במקום ד' אפיקיני (נוהן) something which is put on by women in the place of the totafoth (by men, v. infra).—Pl. טוּמְפֵיָא. Tosef. ib. IV (V), 6.—Esp. pl. טוּמְפֵיָא phylacteries, (corresp. to אורח, Deut. VI, 8, a. e.) slips of parchment containing inscriptions and put in the casings of the T'fillin (v. תפלין). Mekh. Bo. s. 17 בראש ט' ארבע ארבע ארבע ארבע as the T'fillin on the head contain four inscriptions, so those on the hand. Snh. XI, 3 (88^b); a. e.

טוּמְפֵיָא ch. same, charm, ornament. Targ. II Sam. I, 10 טוּמְפֵיָא bracelet (h. text אצורה)—Pl. טוּמְפֵיָא phylacteries, v. preced. Targ. Esth. VIII, 15 (comp. Men. 35^b). Targ. Ez. XXIV, 17; 23 (h. text טארא, comp. M. Kat. 15^a; Keth. 6^b).

טוּמְרַפְלִיּוּתָא, v. טוּמְרַפְלִיּוּתָא.

טוּרָה (b. h.) [to go to and back, comp. טוּרָה] to spin. Keth. VII, 6 בשוק טוּרָה she spins in the street. Ib. 72^b, v. טוּרָה II.—Tosef. Toh. IV, 11; Zeb. 79^b טוּרָה פשון שטוּרָהוּ ו' linen which a menstruant spun.—Part. pass.. טוּרָה. Kil. IX, 8 ארוג ט' spun or woven, v. טוּרָה. Sabb. 79^a; a. e.—V. טוּרָה.

טוּרָה I ch. same. Denom. טוּרָה.

טוּרָה II, טוּרָה (v. preced. wds.) [to turn,] to roast. Targ. Is. XLIV, 16 (ed. Wil. טוּרָה); a. fr.—Part. pass. טוּרָה, constr. טוּרָה. Targ. Ex. XII, 8, sq.—Gitt. 69^b ו' טוּרָהוּ let him roast it in a smithy; a. fr.

טוּרָה same. Bets. 4^a ו' טוּרָהוּ is it permitted to roast them to-day &c.

טוּרָה v. טוּרָה. Pes. 76^b ו' טוּרָהוּ which

was roasted together with meat. B. Kam. 19^b ו' טוּרָהוּ משריחא Ber. 44^b טוּרָהוּ than six (eggs) roasted.

טוּרָה or **טוּרָה** m. (טוּרָה) spinning, that which is spun. Meg. 26^b; Snh. 48^a, v. אַרְיִג. Tosef. B. Kam. X, 2 טוּרָה (read טוּרָה, Var. טוּרָה).

טוּרָה m. (טוּרָה II) roast, roasted meat. B. Kam. 19^a Ar. (v. טוּרָה II)—Sabb. 109^a שריחא ט' a roast glaired, Rashi (differ. in Tosaf.) Y. Ter. X, 47^b טוּרָה טפ.

טוּרָה m. pl. (טוּרָה) spinning animals, spiders. Lev. R. s. 25 (expl. בטהור, Job XXXVIII, 36) בט' (Ar. בטהור; comp. LXX Job. I. c.); v., however, טוּרָה.

טוּרָה f. (טוּרָה) spinning. Sabb. 74^b Ib. 79^a; a. fr.

טוּרָה, v. טוּרָה.

טוּרָה, v. טוּרָה.

טוּרָה, imperat. of טוּרָה, טוּרָה.

טוּרָה I Pi. טוּרָה 1) to walk about, to be at leisure, to enjoy one's self. Snh. 102^a בג'ע טוּרָה we shall walk about in paradise. Succ. 28^b ו' טוּרָה and enjoys himself &c. Tosef. Sabb. XVI (XVII), 18; Tosef. Bets. II, 10, v. טוּרָה. Tanh. Ki Thissa 3; a. fr.—2) to make walk. Ib. טוּרָהוּ thou madest me walk by thy side.

טוּרָה ch. same, to walk about, stride. Targ. Jer. I, 11 (h. text צדל; comp. Targ. ib. VIII, 16).

טוּרָה 1) to walk, travel. Targ. Y. Gen. XXIV, 61. Targ. Y. Num. XXII, 20. Targ. Ps. LXVIII, 8 טוּרָה (ed. Wil. טוּרָה; h. text צער); a. fr.—2) as preced. Pi.—Targ. Y. Gen. III, 8 (h. text מרחלך)—Y. Ber. III, 6^a, a. fr. טוּרָהוּ ו' טוּרָהוּ ו' were walking about &c. B. Bath. 91^b טוּרָהוּ ו' טוּרָהוּ ו' when boys and girls used to play &c. Succ. 53^a ו' טוּרָהוּ ו' (Ar. טוּרָהוּ) was sporting before &c., v. טוּרָה; a. fr.—3) to drive off, send away. Targ. Y. Deut. XXIV, 1; 3 (ed. pr. טוּרָה, corr. acc.).

טוּרָה to cause to travel. Targ. Ps. LXXVIII, 52 Ms. (ed. טוּרָה).

טוּרָה II, טוּרָה m. (טוּרָה) = h. צל, shade, shadow. Targ. Jud. IX, 36; a. fr.—Yoma 74^b בט' טוּרָה sit in the shade.—Gitt. 17^a ו' טוּרָהוּ ו' either let us live in thy shadow (protection) or in the shadow of the son of Esau (Rome). Snh. 18^b בט' טוּרָהוּ in the shade of a fig-tree; Y. R. Hash. II, 58^b טוּרָהוּ; Y. Snh. I, 18^c טוּרָהוּ בט' טוּרָהוּ (corr. acc.); a. fr.—Pl. טוּרָהוּ. Targ. Jer. VI, 4; a. e.—Targ. Is. IX, 1 טוּרָהוּ ed. Lag (oth. טוּרָהוּ in one word, h. text טוּרָהוּ)—Pes. 111^b ו' טוּרָהוּ there are five shades (where demons dwell); a. e.—V. טוּרָהוּ.

טוּרָה m. (comp. טוּרָה) rag tied around the finger. Meil. 18^a טוּרָה Ar. (ed. לטוּרָה; v. R. S. to Kel. XXVII, 4) fit for tying &c.

טוֹמָא, v. טוֹמָא.

טוֹלְמָא I m., טוֹלְמָא f., constr. טוֹלְמָא (טָלָם) [panis aqueus ac mollis, P. Sm. 1477] cake, loaf. Targ. Job. XXXI, 17 דְלֹחַמִי ט' Ms. (ed. only טוֹלְמִי); a. e.—Targ. Esth. III, 2 דְלֹחַמִי ט' ed. Lag.; Yalk. ib. 105^b טוֹלְמָא.—[Y. Snh. II, 20^c bot. מְנַחֵם טוֹלְמָא, v. טוֹלְמָא.—Pl. טוֹלְמִין, טוֹלְמִי. Targ. I Kings XIV, 3; a. e.—Meg. 15^b טוֹלְמִי מְנַחֵם Ms. M. 2 (ed. only בטְלֵמִי) for loaves of bread. [Ar. s. v. דִּיָּה quotes, in Hebr. diction, (play on Josh. XV, 24) טוֹלְמִין כָּל חַמֻּזְיָתָא טוֹלְמִין וְכִי טוֹלְמִין] he who lends bread to the poor, will be raised.]

טוֹלְמָא II oppression, v. טוֹלְמָא.

טוֹלְמוֹסִין, v. next w.

טוֹלְמִסִּין (ἐτόλμησεν, fr. τολμάω) he dared. Gen. R. s. 41, beg.; s. 52 (ref. to Gen. XII, 17) [read:] על דו' / because he dared to come near the shoe of that matron; Y. Keth. VII, end, 31^d על דשְׁלַמְסִין בטְמַח (corr. acc.); Yalk. Gen. 69.

טוֹלְרָא, Yalk. Josh. 31, read פוֹלְרָא.

טוֹלְרָא m. crab-apple (cmp. Syr. טַלְסַ, P. Sm. 1482). —Pl. טוֹלְרָא Ber. 40^b (expl. עוֹדוֹרִין of Dem. I, 1).

טוֹרִים (v. טָמֵם) to fill up. B. Kam. 51^b טַם טַחַח if one filled up again one hand-breadth (of the depth of the pit).

טוֹרִים ch. same. Targ. II Kings III, 19, v. טָמֵם.—B. Kam. 50^a עַד דְטָאִיר לִיה (Ms. M. אָטִיר Af., v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) until he fills it up.

טוֹרָא לְמִיִּירְמִידָא Ithpa. אֵיִשִּׁים to be filled up. Erub. 79^a לְמִיִּירְמִידָא טוֹרָא the intention is that it be filled up (with the pebbles).

טוֹרְמָא f. (b. h. טוֹרְמָא; טָמֵם) uncleanness, esp. levirical uncleanness, v. טוֹרְמָא Pes. 19^a טוֹרְמָא יְדִים uncleanness of hands by touch. Eduy. II, 1, v. אָב. M. Kat. 5^a טוֹרְמָא קוֹרְאָה וְכִי טוֹרְמָא הוּא טוֹרְמָא טוֹרְמָא calls unto him warning &c.; a. v. fr.—Pl. טוֹרְמָא Kel. I, 1; a. v. fr.

טוֹרְמָא f. ch. (hebraism; preced.) unclean woman, menstruant. Targ. Ez. XXII, 10. —Pl. טוֹרְמָא Targ. Is. XXX, 22.

טוֹרְמוֹס (טוֹמוֹס) m. (τῶμος) 1) scroll, roll, tome. Tosef. B. Kam. IX, 31 טוֹרְמוֹס של רב with a roll of papers in his hand; Y. ib. VIII, beg. 6^b; Sifra Emor Par. 14, ch. XX טוֹרְמוֹס (read: טוֹרְמוֹס); Yalk. Lev. 658; a. e.—2) document, record. Y. Hor. III, 48^a bot. טוֹרְמוֹס at the head of the list; Lev. R. s. 5 בְּרוּךְ אַרְאֵשׁ טוֹרְמוֹס (ed. only בְּרוּךְ אַרְאֵשׁ). Gen. R. s. 25 beg. טוֹרְמוֹס in the record of the righteous; Yalk. ib. 42; Yalk. Chr. 1072 טוֹרְמוֹס pl.—Pl. טוֹרְמוֹסִין he took the lists of the tribes &c.; Tanh. Ki Thetse 9. Y. Snh. X, 28^a טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם even their names disappeared from their books of records. Ex. R. s. 15

טוֹרְמוֹסִין וְכִי טוֹרְמוֹסִין וְכִי טוֹרְמוֹסִין (corr. acc.; Tanh. Vaera 5 דְטוֹרְמוֹסִין) he brought out the lists of the deities.—3) census. Lam. R. to II, 2 טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם their census had to be carried to Jerusalem on a wagon; [Y. Taan. IV, 69^a bot. טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם read טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם or טוֹרְמוֹסֵיהֶם].

טוֹרְמוֹסִין m. (redupl. of טָמֵם) a person whose genitals are hidden, or undevelopped; one whose sex is unknown. B. Bath. 126^b טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין a tumtum who was operated upon and was found to be a male. Bicc. IV, 5 (Talm. ed.); a. e.—[Midr. Till. to Ps. I; Yalk. Prov. 953 (אֱלֹהֵינוּ טוֹרְמוֹסִין), v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין].—Pl. טוֹרְמוֹסִין Yeb. 64^a bot. (not טוֹרְמוֹסִין).

*טוֹרְמוֹסִין m. pl. (טוֹסֵם; cmp. טוֹסֵם) secret, hidden place. Targ. Y. II Deut. XXVII, 15 (later ed. טוֹרְמוֹסִין).

טוֹרְמוֹסִין, v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין, v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין m. (טָמֵם) 1) secret place. Targ. Job. XL, 13.—2) hidden treasure.—Pl. טוֹרְמוֹסִין. Ib. III, 20.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין m. (טָמֵם, cmp. preced.) secret, hiding place. Targ. Y. Deut. XIII, 9. Targ. Y. I, ib. XXVII, 15; a. fr.—Pl. טוֹרְמוֹסִין Targ. Ps. X, 8; a. e.; v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין, v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.

טוֹרְמָא I (=טָמֵם; טָמֵם) 1) burden, load; bag. Targ. Y. Gen. XLIV, 1, sq. (h. text טוֹרְמָא). Targ. Y. Ex. XXIII, 5; a. e.—Ber. 61^a טוֹרְמָא דְרַבִּי טוֹרְמָא (ed. מִידִי) when he is not carrying a load. Sabb. 92^a טוֹרְמָא וְכִי טוֹרְמָא every load which is lifted on poles &c.; a. fr.—2) (v. טָמֵם) argument. Zeb. 32^b טוֹרְמָא I borrow thine own argument; R. Hash. 4^a; Hull. 132^a טוֹרְמָא (Rashi derives fr. טוֹרְמָא: 'we have reached thee').—Pl. טוֹרְמָא Targ. Y. Gen. XLIII, 23.

*טוֹרְמָא II m.—טוֹרְמָא (?), shade, shadow. Ber. 56^b (v. vers. in Rabb. D. S. a. l. Ms. M. a. note).

טוֹרְמוֹסִין, Y. Ber. IX, 14^b bot. טוֹרְמוֹסִין, v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין pr. n. pl. (Tunes) Tunis in Northern Africa. Sifra Deut. 320, v. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.—*Targ. Y. Ex. II, 3 טוֹרְמוֹסִין דְטוֹרְמוֹסִין (prob. meaning טוֹרְמוֹסִין; some ed. טוֹרְמוֹסִין) a Tunesian box (h. text טוֹרְמוֹסִין).

טוֹרְמוֹסִין (b. h. טוֹרְמוֹסִין) [1] to glisten. Denom. טוֹרְמוֹסִין.—2) (cmp. טוֹרְמוֹסִין) to fly swiftly.—Y. Taan. IV, 69^b טוֹרְמוֹסִין לָא טוֹרְמוֹסִין no bird has been seen flying in all Palestine; Lam. R. introd. end.—Deut. R. s. 6 טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין goes straight like an arrow, and swift like a bird. Midr. Till. to Ps. XC, 10 טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין they pass, hasten and fly; a. fr.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין same. Koh. R. to IX, 7 טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין he flew to and back.

טוֹרְמוֹסִין to cause to fly, to bring on by flight. Ruth R. to IV, 1 טוֹרְמוֹסִין טוֹרְמוֹסִין the Lord would have made him

fly and brought him (to the place). Gen. R. s. 59, end. Cant. R. to I, 9 הַטִּיטְוּן; Ex. R. s. 23 end הַטִּיטְוּן (corr. acc.).—Lev. R. s. 16 הַטִּיטְוּ (read as) Yalk. Kings 232. Lev. R. s. 11, beg. הַטִּיטְוּן (corr. acc.) he winged them; a. fr.

טוּס ch. same. Targ. Job V, 7 (Ms. טוּס); a. fr.—Part. טוּס, טוּס, טוּס. Ib. XXXIX, 18.—Targ. II Esth. I, 2 שוֹטְטִין טוּסִין (read: שוֹטְטִין).—Targ. Is. XVIII, 1 (ed. Lag. טוּס); a. fr.—Y. Yeb. XVI, 15^c bot. נַפְשָׁא טוּסִיא נַפְשָׁא וּב' the soul hovers over the body; Y. M. Kat. III, 82^b bot.; Lev. R. s. 18; (Gen. R. s. 100 תוּסִיא).

Pa. טוּס 1) same. Targ. II Esth. I. c. טוּסִיא I flew.—2) to cause to fly. Targ. Y. Deut. XXVIII, 49. [Ib. טוּסִיא, read: טוּסִיא, v. supra.]

טוּסִיא, **טוּסִיא**, v. sub טוּס.

טוּסִיא f. (טוּסִיא) *thoughtlessness*. Targ. Prov. I, 32 (ed. Lag. טוּסִיא, Var. טוּסִיא).

טוּסִיא (טוּסִיא) m. (טוּסִיא I) *requirement*. Sifra introd., v. טוּסִיא I.

טוּסִיא m. (טוּסִיא II) *burden, load, bag*. Targ. O. Ex. XXIII, 5; a. fr.; v. טוּסִיא I.—V. טוּסִיא.

טוּסִיא ch.=h. טוּסִיא, 1) [to shine,] to come to the surface, float, bubble up. Part. טוּסִיא, טוּסִיא. Targ. Y. Deut. XXI, 1. Targ. Y. Gen. XXVIII, 10; a. e.—Koh. R. to V, 8 (mixed diction) וַתֵּצֵא מִרְיָם בְּאֵרָהּ שֶׁל וּב' Miriam's well came up.—Ab. II, 8; Succ. 53^a, v. infra.—Y. Shebi. IX, 38^d; Pesik. B'shall. p. 89^b וַתֵּצֵא הַדָּוָה הַדָּוָה the corpse came up to the surface. Gen. R. s. 81 (in Hebr. dict.) וַתֵּצֵא רִיבּוּי וּב' and my mind in me was swimming (I became proud, v. טוּסִיא); a. fr.—2) (denom. of טוּסִיא) to drip; to be inundated. Targ. O. Gen. LXXIX, 12; a. e.—Keth. 111^b וַתֵּצֵא חֵלֶב וּב' milk was dripping &c. Y. Taan. III, end, 67^a וַתֵּצֵא הָעוֹלָם הַדָּוָה הַדָּוָה the world would have been flooded. Gen. R. s. 32; Yalk. ib. 57 וּב' דִּלְתָא טוּסִיא it (the mount Gerizim) was not flooded by the waters of the flood; a. e.—[Targ. Y. Deut. XXI, 23 וַתֵּצֵא עֵינַי, v. טוּסִיא a. טוּסִיא.]

Pa. טוּסִיא 1) to direct the overflow, to assign channels. Targ. Job XXXVIII, 24, v. טוּסִיא.—Gitt. 69^b top וּב' וַתֵּצֵא וַתֵּצֵא and let it (the milk) run over &c.—2) to cause to glisten, to turn in all directions. Keth. 60^b וַתֵּצֵא עֵינַי אֲר. (ed. מצרצי, v. infra) with restless eyes.—3) to cause to float, v. infra.

Af. טוּסִיא (fr. טוּסִיא) 1) to make flow. Targ. Deut. XI, 4.—[Keth. I. c. וַתֵּצֵא עֵינַי אֲר. s. v. טוּסִיא I 'with dripping eyes', v. supra.]—2) to cause to float. Ab. II, 6 וַתֵּצֵא עַל דְּאִמְטָתָא וּב' וַתֵּצֵא וַתֵּצֵא וּב' ed. Strack (oth. eds. וַתֵּצֵא; Strack reads וַתֵּצֵא *Pa.*; oth. pointed eds. וַתֵּצֵא h. form) because thou (the person whose skull was seen to float) hast caused (a corpse) to float, they made thee float, and those who made thee float, shall also float.

Ithpa. וַתֵּצֵא to be glittering, to be turned in all directions. B. Kam. 92^b; Meg. 14^b וַתֵּצֵא עֵינַי and its eyes look all around (for food).

טוּסִיא, Koh. R. to V, 10 דְּהָרָא טוּסִיא. read: טוּסִיא.

טוּפָּא, pl. טוּפָּא, v. טוּפָּא.

טוּפָּא, v. טוּפָּא a. טוּפָּא.

טוּפָּא m. (טוּפָּא II) *irrigating engine*. Peah V, 3 אין טוּפָּא מְגַלְגֵּלִין בֵּט' (Y. ed. טוּפָּא) one must not irrigate (a field) with an irrigator (before the poor have collected their share; v. Tosef. ib. II, 20); Y. ib. V, 19^a top. [Maim. identifying our w. with next w. explains: you must not sow the *tofah* in conjunction with other seeds.]

טוּפָּא m. (v. preced.) an *aquatic plant* like the Colocasia; *bean, tofah*; [Maim. קרמא Arab., defining it 'a seed similar to barley.' Kil. I, 1. T'bul Yom I, 2; Tosef. ib. I, 1, sq. טפוח (R. S. to T'bul Yom I. c. quotes טפוח). Tosef. Makhsh. III, 6 טופינה. Tosef. T'rum. VI, 11 אפ' ד'יא (Var. טופוח, טופוח). Peah VI, 7 ד'יא ט' אפ' ד'יא even if the barley in the field have the size of *tofah* (R. S.; Maim.: "even if it be a field of the inferior kind of barley named *t.*").—V. טפוח II.

טוּפָּא, v. preced. wds.

טוּפָּא m. (טוּפָּא III) *additional amount, surplus*. B. Mets. 63^b וַתֵּצֵא בִידָה ט' וַאֲשַׁכּוּ בִידָה ט' (Var. טפוחא, טפוחא, טפוחא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 9) and he (the borrower) finds in the bundle more money than the loan agreed upon. V. טפוחא a. טפוחא.

טוּפָּא, **טוּפָּא**, Pesik. R. s. 21, read: טוּפָּא.

טוּפָּא, Targ. Job XXVIII, 7 ed. Lag., v. טפוחא.

טוּפָּא, pl. טוּפָּא, v. טפוחא.

טוּפָּא, v. טפוחא.

טוּפָּא m. (טוּפָּא) *flood*. Targ. O. Gen. VI, 17 (Y. טוּפָּא); a. fr.

טוּפָּא m. (v. טפוח; emp. טפוח, טפוח) *frame; trans.* (influenced by Greek τύπος) *formula* (to be filled out according to occasion). Y. Ber. I, 3^d וּב' ט' בְּרִכּוֹת וּב' such is the formula of the benedictions; Lev. R. s. 34, end; Y. Sabb. XV, end, 15^b טוּפָּא.—Esp. the formula or blank of documents, opp. טוּפָּא containing names, dates &c. Y. Gitt. III, beg. 44^e כְּתָב רִיבּוּי בֵּט' (also בְּרִיבּוּי) if the writer filled out a blank. B. Mets. 7^b; a. fr.—*Pl.* טוּפָּא constr. טוּפָּא. Y. Gitt. II, beg. 44^a פּוֹסֵל בֵּט' declares illegal deeds of divorce written into ready-made blanks. Gitt. III, 2 וּב' גִּיטִין וּב' הַחֹרֵב ט' גִּיטִין he who writes formulas of letters of divorce must leave blanks for the name &c.; a. fr.

טוּפָּא, ch. same, = h. טפוח, טפוח, *frame, mould, cast*. Targ. Y. Num. XXV, 1 (emp. Sabb. 64^a s. v. טפוח). Targ. Y. Ex. XXXII, 4 בְּטָפָא אֲר. a Levita (ed. טפוח, corr. acc.) in a mould.—[B. Bath. 103^b טפוחא אֲר., v. טפוחא.]

טוּפָּא m. = h. טפוח, 1) *nail of the human*

finger; *claw*; *hoof*; trnsf. *pencil*. Targ. Jer. XVII, 1.—Hull. 17^b the knife must be examined, 'וכ' אבישרא ואש' on the fleshy top of the finger and on the nail &c.; a. fr.—Pl. טופרין, טפ, טופרייא. Targ. Jud. V, 22 (h. text עקבור) Targ. O. Deut. XXI, 12 טופרנא ed. Berl. (ed. Vien. טופרנא; Y. טופרנא.—M. Kat. 18^a טופריה (not טופרי) 'וכ' (Midr. Sam. ch. XI, v. אשקל.—2) *onycha* (*unguis odoratus*) a spice. Targ. O. Ex. XXX, 34.—[Targ. Y. Gen. III, 7 טופרין ושער.—Lev. R. s. 33 טופרין ושער, read: טופרין ושער, v. Yalk. Dan. 1061.—Targ. Y. Ex. XXXII, 4, v. טופסא.—V. next w.

טופרנא m., collect. noun (preced.) *nails*. Targ. O. Deut. XXI, 2.—[Y. Snh. I, 18^c טופרין, read: טופרין; Y. B. Hash. II, 58^b טופרין; v. דקקה.]

*בקעת בית מ' טופת pr. n. *Valley of Beth-Tofeth* Koh. R. to V, 8; v., however, טופת II.

*טוק, Y. Sabb. VI, 7^d bot. פרוש טוק טקלין ed., Ar. פרושטוקטלין, פרושטוקטלין, prob. a corruption of פרושטוקטלין (χρυσοαστέλλιον) a golden castle, name of a head-dress (עיר הודב; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Corona).

טור I, Pa. טור (comp. טור) to espy, to augur. Targ. Y. Gen. XLIV, 8; 15 (h. text נזש).

Af. טור (denom. of טור) to consult divination. Ib. XXX, 27.

טור II, טור I, טור m. (preced., emp. b. h. צור) *mount, mountain*. Targ. O. Ex. III, 12 (Y. טור). Targ. Y. Gen. XXIII, 2; a. fr.—Hull. 7^b, v. טור. Sabb. 152^a טור a mountain of snow (my head is white). Gen. R. s. 32, v. טור; a. fr.—Pl. טורין, טורין, טורין. Targ. Job. IX, 5. Targ. Deut. XI, 11; a. fr.—Gen. R. l. c. טור אי רביא if it belongs among the high mountains; a. e.—[Sabb. 98^b טורין, v. טורין.—] טור מלכא (h. טורין) *King's Mountain*, טור שבעון *Mount Simeon*. Gitt. 55^b. Y. Taan. IV, 69^a; Lam. R. to II, 2 (v. Neub. Géogr. p. 41; p. 267).—*Iron Mount*. Targ. Y. Num. XXXIV, 3.—For other compounds, v. respective determinants.

טור II m. (emp. טור, v. preced.) *clearness, sky*. Gen. R. s. 99 (ref. to דמסוריהו, Jud. III, 23) [read:] ערפלי 'וכ' the clouds of brightness, where the angels are seated in order.

*טור III m. *tura*, name of a bitter herb. Pes. 39^a (Ms. M. טור).

טורטיל, טורטיל (tribulum, τριβόλος) only in טורטיל *threshing sledge* (couch) consisting of a wooden platform studded underneath with sharp pieces of flint or with iron teeth. Ab. Zar. 24^b (Ar. a. Yalk. Sam. 122 טורטיל); Zeb. 116^b; Men. 22^a Ms. M. (ed. טורטיל), v. טורטיל. Par. XII, 9 טורטיל.

טורטיל, v. טורטיל.

*טורטיל (sub. טורטיל) f. (torus) *bolster, couch, sofa*. Pirke d'R. El. ch. XLI כטורטיל שדיא פרוסה Ar. (ed. only כטורטיל, corr. acc., and add האדל; v. Mekh. Yithro,

Bahod. s. 4 כאדם שדויה מציע את הכר על ראש המשח) like a couch which is spread in a tent. [Ar. refers to the late Latin *tenta*, Gr. τέντα (τέντα), Italian *tenda*.]

טורטיל m. pl. (טורטיל II; emp. טורטיל) [*locked up things*, emp. אשור,] *royal wardrobe, armory*. Ber. 56^a 'וכ' (some ed. טורטיל, Ar. טורטיל) the chief of the royal wardrobe dreamt. Ib. 'וכ' אהיה לריש (Ms. M. אמר קיסר איהיה לריש טורטיל) they brought the chief.... up, and he was put to death. [For Var. lect., v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. notes 1, 2.]

טורטיל, טורטיל (preced.) 1) *treasury-office, armory*. Ber. 56^a אפתחא דריש ט' (Ar. טורטיל, v. preced.) at the entrance of the chief treasury; [prob. to be read: ט' דבי ט' טורטיל having come in by tautography from the succeeding טורטיל.]—B. Bath. 8^a טורטיל... ולטר' (Ms. F. טורטיל, Alf. Ms. טורטיל) for the maintenance of the town-wall, the horse-guard and the armory even orphans must contribute.—2) (sub. טורטיל) *superintendent of the armory or treasury*. Erub. 80^a טורטיל (ed. Sonc. טורטיל) there was a (gentile) superintendent that lived in the neighborhood &c.

טורטיל (b. h. טורטיל; טורטיל) *toil, labor, trouble, pains-taking preparations*. Sabb. 153^a טורטיל... כלום is there a banquet without visible preparation? (Koh. R. to IX, 8 טורטיל). M. Kat. 8^b טורטיל on account of the labor (connected with preparing the wedding). Y. Pes. X, 37^d טורטיל... מה הט'... מטרטיל... what is all that trouble for to which you put us &c.; a. fr.—Pl. טורטיל. Ber. 58^a טורטיל... כמה טורטיל... to how much trouble did the host go &c.; (Y. ib. IX, 13^c טורטיל). Lev. R. s. 1 טורטיל... וכ' טורטיל... (like an *agoranomos*) was engaged in the (dietary) affairs of Israel. Gen. R. s. 94 טורטיל... the troubles of providing for one soul.—V. טורטיל a. טורטיל.

טורטיל, טורטיל ch. same. Targ. O. Deut. I, 12. Targ. Koh. II, 21; a. fr.—Ib. 11 טורטיל.—B. Mets. 40^b טורטיל, v. טורטיל.—V. טורטיל.

טורטיל, טורטיל, v. sub טורטיל.

טורטיל m. (preced. wds.) *trouble, care*. Targ. Y. I Num. XI, 12.

טורטיל f., v. טורטיל.

טורטיל, pl. טורטילין, v. next w.

טורטיל, טורטיל, טורטיל, טורטיל, f. (trutina, τρυτάνη, prob. of Semit. origin, emp. טורטיל) *balance, steel-yard*. Sifra K'dosh. Par. 3, ch. VIII טורטיל 'in weight' (Lev. XIX, 35) that means the trutina. Sabb. 81^a טורטיל... וכ' טורטיל... shall a (gold) balance be brought in (to weigh accurately)?; Men. 87^b. B. Kam. 119^a. B. Bath. 89^a טורטיל (for weighing gold), contrad. to מאוניים. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 5.—Y. Shek. VI, end, 50^b טורטיל... arranged like a steel-yard. Sot. 34^a (ref. to מוש, Num. XIII, 23) טורטיל... a combination of balancing poles (for four couples of carriers); Y. ib. VII, 21^d bot. טורטילין several

poles (each carried by two); ט' וט' ט' ט' ט' ט' a combination &c.—Pl. ט' ט' ט' ט' ט' B. Kam. I. c. Ms. R. 2 (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 400).

טוריות, v. טירא.

טוריות pr. n. pl., v. טיריא.

טוריות, טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות f., pl. טוריות, טוריות (turma, τούρμα) turma, a squadron of horse; in gen. division of an army. Y. Sot. VIII, beg. 22^b (ref. to Ps. XVIII, 13) כנגד טוריות שלהם (corr. acc.) corresponding to their (the enemy's) squadrons. Yalk. Sam. 160; Mekh. B'shall s. 2 טוריות. Ib. של מד' ש' של ט' ט' troops of angels. Ib. (ref. to ט' ט' Ex. XIV, 10) כאיש אחד they all formed squadrons marching like one man; Yalk. Ex. 230 ט' ט'. Ib. מהנהגות ט'... מכאן from here (the Egyptian warfare) the governments learned to form squadrons; Yalk. Ex. 230 ט'.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות m. pl. (tormenta) engines for hurling missiles; missiles, shots from the engine. Y. Sot. VIII, beg. 22^b (ref. to Ps. XVIII, 13) כנגד טוריות וכו' (corr. acc.) corresponding to their (the enemy's) tormenta (v. טיריא); Yalk. Sam. 160 טוריות; Mekh. B'shall s. 2 טוריות (corr. acc.). Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII טוריות (read: טוריות). Sifre Deut. 204 טוריות; Yalk. ib. 923 טוריות (read: טוריות).

טוריות m. (טור, טור) officer, less than טוריות.—Pl. טוריות, טוריות. Targ. Is. X, 17 (h. text טוריות). Ib. XXXIV, 7; a. e.—Esp. Philistean magistrates. Targ. Jud. III, 3 (h. text טוריות); a. fr.

*טוריות m. (τόρνος, tornus) turner's wheel, lathe. Pesik. R. s. 21 למורנס הוזה (read: בט', v. Friedm. a. l. note 29) like the lathe which shows a front wherever you turn it.

טוריות, טוריות (also in one word) pr. n. m. Turnus Rufus (supposed to be a corruption of T. Annius Rufus), a Roman commander in the days of the Hadrianic persecutions. Taan. 29^a טוריות ed. (Ms. M. טוריות, or טוריות, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). Y. Ber. IX, 14^b טוריות (Tosaf. to Sot. 31^a טוריות). Koh. R. to III, 17. Snh. 65^b. Ned. 50^b top; Ab. Zar. 20^b. Pesik. R. s. 23.

טוריות, v. preced.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות, Targ. Ps. I, 3 ed. Lag., v. טיריא.

טוריות, Sifre Num. 89, v. טיריא.

טוריות, Ar. s. v. ברנט; v. לברטין a. לברטין.

טוריות, v. טיריא.

טוריות I (cmp. טוריות I) to cover with a cohesive substance, to polish (with a fatty matter); to besmear, soil, pollute. Pes. 30^b; Zeb. 95^b, a. e. אין טוריות וכו' one must not polish the stove with &c. Tosef. B. Kam. IX, 31 [in a misplaced passage, belonging after שברירי; read:] תרק כנגד פניו (ref. to Is. L, 6^b) who spat into or besmeared his neighbor's face; (cmp. Mish. ib. VIII, 6; Sifra Emor Par. 14, ch. XX).

טוריות (fr. טוריות) 1) to make viscid, soften. Taan. 22^b (the heavy rains) make the soil muddy and it yields no fruit; Yalk. Lev. 671.—2) to smear over, besmear. Part. pass. טוריות, pl. טוריות. Pes. 65^b if his (the priest's) garments were besmeared (with blood &c.); Zeb. 18^a, sq.; ib. 35^a.—Meg. 18^b טוריות letters made illegible by being smeared over.

טוריות, טוריות, Hithpa. טוריות to be smeared over, be dirty. B. Bath. 168^b אינו טוריות if the writing was blotted out or blurred. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 13 טוריות a metal mirror which became blurred (blind). Sabb. 81^a טוריות Ms. M. (ed. נשטש, corr. acc.) the spots were washed away (became indistinct). Cant. R. to VIII, 9 a picture on a wall טוריות (prob. טוריות, v. supra) even if it be smeared over.

טוריות ch. same. Targ. Y. Deut. XXVIII, 40 טוריות Ar. (ed. טוריות, corr. acc. or טוריות, v. טוריות) you will oint yourselves. Targ. Y. II Lev. XIV, 42 ויטוריות (read: ויטוריות) shall plaster over; (Targ. Y. I ויטוריות Ithpa.).—Gen. R. s. 34, end ויטוריות (not ויטוריות) and paste the plaster on its skull.

טוריות to be plastered. Targ. Y. Lev. XIV, 43; 48; v. supra.

טוריות to smear over, to make muddy. Part. pass. טוריות; v. infra.

טוריות to be smeared over, to be made muddy. Targ. Job. XVI, 16 טוריות Ms. (ed. טוריות; h. text טוריות); Targ. Ps. XLVI, 4 (h. text טוריות; cmp. טוריות).

טוריות II (v. טוריות), Af. טוריות to hide, reserve (corresp. to h. טוריות). Targ. Ps. XXXI, 20 טוריות Ms. (ed. טוריות, v. טוריות). Ib. CXIX, 11 (some ed. טוריות, corr. acc.). Targ. Job X, 13. Ib. XXIII, 12.

טוריות, טוריות to be hidden. Ib. XV, 20. Ib. XXIV, 1.—V. טוריות, נשטש.

טוריות, v. טוריות.

טוריות, v. טוריות.

טוריות, v. טוריות.

*טוריות m. dew, moist grass (Ar.: cold). Sifra Ahare beg.; Yalk. Lev. 571.

*טוריות f. (preced.) dew, vapor. Targ. Job XXXVII, 11 Regia (ed. טוריות, h. text טוריות).

טחול m. (comp. טחן II) spleen, mill. Hull. III, 2. Snh. 21^b; Ab. Zar. 44^a ט' נטולי having had their mill cut out (as fast runners); a. fr.

טחולא ch. same. Pl. טחולין. Targ. Esth. VIII, 10; v. טחולא.

טחון, v. טחינה.

טחונא m. (טחן) miller. — Pl. טחונין. Y. Peah I, 15^c bot.; Y. Kidd. I, 61^b bot. 'ט... ארז an ordinance was issued for millers (for government work); Pesik. R. s. 23-24 טחונים (read יא...). Y. Pes. III, 30^a top; a. fr.

*טחור m. (v. טחר) sufferer from piles. Midr. Sam. ch. X היה יושב כט' when one sat straining himself like &c.

טחורין, טחוריא m. pl. (b. h. k'ri טחורים; v. טחר) piles, hemorrhoids. Targ. Deut. XXVIII, 27; a. e.—Targ. Ps. LXXXVIII, 66 (h. text אדור).

טחא, טחיא (v. טחן II) to squeeze into, fasten to. Gitt. 69^b נרטיה בתייה (not דייא...) let him squeeze it (the milt) into (the cracks of) an oven; נרטי ביני אורבי let him squeeze it in between bricks &c.

טחיא, v. טחיא.

טחאי m. pl. (טחא, comp. טחן I) cakes smeared with oil. Sabb. 119^a; Hull. 111^a ט' חלה סאי three S'ah of flour made into glistening cakes.

טחין, v. טחן.

טחינה f. (טחן) grinding. Pes. 11^a; a. fr.—Men. XI, 3 (96^a) טחינתן (Mish. ed. טחונן); Tosef. ib. XI, 4 טחונן.—Trnsf. sexual contact. Sot. 10^a; Num. R. s. 9 (ref. to Jud. XVI, 21, a. Job XXXI, 10).

טחינין m. pl. (preced.) grist, meal, v. טחינה. Tosef. Dem. I, 24; Hull. 6^a; Y. Dem. I, 22^a סד' (corr. acc.)

טחלא ch.=h. טחול. Gitt. 69^b לט' for pain in the milt. Hull. 93^a; a. fr.—Pl. טחלי. Ib. ט' וט' the veins (sinews) of milts must be removed as fat; v. טחיא. Ib. 111^a ט' חבשילא a dish of pieces of milt.

טחן (b. h.; comp. טחי) 1) to mill, grind. Sabb. VII, 2 הטחן he who grinds (on the Sabbath). Ex. R. s. 36, beg. וטקין (the olives) are crushed. Sot. 9^b... וטקין וט' and Samson uprooted them (the mountains) and ground them against one another; Snh. 24^a; a. fr.—Trnsf. to have sexual intercourse (comp. טלל). Gen. R. s. 48, end.—*2) to force to menial labor. Pesik. R. s. 23-24 (ed. Fr. p. 122^b) טחוני ברחיים, v. infra, a. טחן.

Hif. טחינין to cause to grind. Kidd. 31^a bot. ויש וטחינין and some one may make his father grind in the mill (v. supra, a. טחן). Keth. 59^b (ref. to ib. V, 5) טחינין... טחינין you cannot mean that she must do the grinding? ... she must attend to the grinding.

טחין, טחין ch. same. Targ. Jud. XVI, 21; a. e.—Pesik. R. s. 23-24; Y. Kidd. I, 61^b bot.; Y. Peah I, 15^c

bot. טחינין תחורי grind thou in my place. Ib. טחינין קשירא as Y. Kidd. l. c.—Snh. 96^a טחינין were grinding date-stones; a. fr.—Part. pass. טחינין קמוחא thou groundest ground flour (you conquered Israel because it was doomed to destruction). Ber. 43^a bot. ט' משחא oil perfumed with ground ingredients, contrad. to כבישא.—Y. Ned. VI, end, 40^a קליין וטחינין roasted and ground &c. [Cant. R. to I, 16 לא מטחא, read: מטחא (?), v. טחינין.]

טחן m.=טחינה q. v.

טחנת f. (b. h.; preced. wds.) mill. Koh. R. to XII, 7 טחנת' the study of the Law is allegorized as a mill, as the mill does not stop &c.—Pl. טחנות (fr. טחנה) millstones. Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2) טחנות ישראל is compared to millstones (never resting), v. supra. Ib. טחנות' the millstones' (Koh. XII, 3), that means the study of the great M'shi-yoth of &c.

*טחף (comp. טחב) to be moist, soiled.—Part. pass. טחפה, fem. טחפה, pl. טחפות (of wool) dirty-white, gray, opp. לבנה bright-white. Hull. XI, 2; ib. 136^b Ar. (ed. שחופה) [Cmp. Arab. tahf moeror, nubes.]

טחר (= תחר, denom. of אחר; comp. טחינן) to press, to strain the rectum. Sabb. 82^a לא לטחר טפי Ar. (ed. לטריה; Ms. M. לטחרי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) one must not strain himself too much.—V. טחוריא.

*טח or טח two (in the language of כרפי, כרפי or גרפי). Snh. 4^b; Zeb. 37^b; Men. 34^b.

*טחלפוש pr. n. pl. Tattafush (?). Hull. 110^a (in R. Gershon Ms. טחלפוש, v. Koh. Ar. Compl. s. v.;—perh. a perversion of טחלפוש).

טחפואות, טחפואות f. pl., a corruption of טחפואות, v. טחפואות.

טחפא, טחפא, v. טחפא.

טחאמולין, טחאמולין m. (τετραμολος) a chariot with four animals (mules) abreast, (Lat.) quadriga; [a compound not recorded in Greek dictionaries]. Ex. R. s. 3 I shall come down שלי בט' with my quadriga (ref. to Ez. I, 5); ib. s. 42 מילין... (corr. acc.); Tanh. Ki Thissa 21. Ex. R. s. 43 ט' וט' and they will unhitch one of the four animals of my chariot.

טחאפלות, v. טחאפלות.

*טחא (= טחא, reduplic. of טחא, comp. טחין) to molest, provoke. Erub. 61^a וט' טחא the residents of G. used to molest those of H. (visiting their place; v. Ms. M. a. Rabb. D. S. a. l. notes).

טחאון m. 1) (τετραγωνος) four-cornered, in a quadrangle, in a square. Naz. 8^b; B. Bath. 164^b ט' (ביר) a house of four corners. Cant. R. to IV, 4 (expl. חלפיות) טחאון (טחאון) in a square. Pesik. R. s. 10

בּוֹטְרָגוֹן (corr. acc.), v. אֶסְטְרוֹנְגִילוֹן.—2) (τετραγώνος, v. דּוֹרִינִי נִזִיר Tosef. Naz. I, 2 for the fourth time. Tosef. Naz. I, 2 'I will be a Nazir tetragon', means four times; Naz. l. c.; B. Bath. l. c.—3) *fourfold, four combined*. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXVIII, 49 מִטְּ דִּיהָ (corr. acc.) each plague was fourfold; ed. Bub. טְטְרָגוֹן.

מְטְרָגוֹנָה, מְטְרָגוֹנָה ch. same. Y. Sot. VIII, 22^d top (ref. to Ex. XXXII, 15) טְ the engraving on the tablets was in a square (containing the Ten Commandments four times on each side, and readable whichever way you turned it); Cant. R. to V, 14 טְטְרָגוֹנָה (corr. acc.).

מְטְרָגוֹנָה, v. preced.

מְטְרָגוֹנִי, infin. of טְטְרָג.

מְטְרָגוֹמּוֹלּוֹן, v. טְטְרָגָמִי.

מְטְרָגוֹמִין, מְטְרָגוֹמּוֹן, v. טְיִטְ.

מְטְרָפָאוֹת, v. טְטְרָפְלוֹת.

מְטְרָפְלוֹן, Tosef. Ohol. XVIII, 13, v. טְטְרָפְלוֹן.

מְטְרָפְלוֹת, Y. Gitt. IV, 45^d bot., v. הַרְטִירָק, v. הַרְטִירָקִים.

מְטְרָפְלוֹת, Cant. R. beg., some ed. טְיִרָרוֹן, read: טְיִרָרָוֹן.

מְטְרָפְלוֹת, v. טְיִרָרָוֹן.

מִיב I m. (טוֹב, cmp. טְבִיעַ) *form, nature, character, peculiarity*. Y. Ber. VII, 11^b בְּרַכָּה טְ the form of a benediction. Kidd. 13^a וְטְ גִטְיָן וְטְ the legal form of deeds of divorce and of betrothals. Gen. R. s. 17 אדם זה טְ this man (whom thou art going to create)—what will his nature (distinction) be?—Keth. I, 8 מִה טְיָבוֹ what is that man? Ib. 9 מִה טְיָבוֹ what is that man?—Snh. 108^b מִה טְיָבוֹ what is the nature of these seven days?—Sifra Emor ch. XVIII, Par. 14 מִה טְיָבָה לִיטַע וְטְ what art thou (what right hast thou) to put up thy tent &c.; a. fr.

מִיבָא, מִיבָא ch. 1) same. Targ. Cant. VII, 1 מִה טְיָבָה what right have you?—Y. Sabb. II, 4^d top מִה טְיָבָה what sort of a man was he?; Y. Ter. XI, end, 48^b מִה טְבִייהָ (corr. acc.).—*2) *seal, sign of recognition*. Targ. I Sam. XVII, 18 טְיָבָהוֹן ed. Lag. (oth. ed. טְיָבָהוֹן, h. text טְיָבָה). [Targ. Am. IX, 4 לְטִיבָא, some ed., read לְטִבָּא. Targ. Is. IX, 9 טְיָבִין, some ed., read לְטִבָּא.]

מִיבָא II, מִיבָא (מִיבָא) m. (טְבִיעַ, cmp. טְבִיעַ) *murmuring, rumor, (evil) report*. Targ. O. Gen. XXXVII, 2 טְיָבָהוֹן ed. Berl. (oth. ed. טְיָבָהוֹן; Y. טְיָבָהוֹן). Targ. Prov. X, 18 טְיָבָא ed. Lag. (some ed. טְבָא, read טְבָא); a. fr.—[Targ. Y. Gen. XXXIV, 30 טְיָבִי, Var. טְיָבִי, read טְיָבִי.]

מִיבָא, Pi. טְיָבִיב, Pa. טְיָבִיב, v. טְיָבִיב.

מִיבָה f. = טְיָבִי I.—Pl. טְיָבִיחָה. Snh. 61^b מִיבָהוֹן וְטְ from the qualities of the near deities &c., [Ms. F. טְיָבִיחָה, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 90].

מִיבָהוֹנָה, מִיבָהוֹנָה f. ch. = h. טוֹבָה, *goodness, good deed; profit, enjoyment, pleasure*. Targ. Gen. XXIII, 13. Targ. Koh. IV, 8; a. fr.—Y. Hag. II, 77^d bot. טְ חַדָּא one good deed. Tam. 32^a וְטְ עִם וְטְ let him act kindly towards &c. Taan. 23^b וְטְ וְטְ without having credit given to us. Y. Ber. II, 5^a bot., v. יָזוּק. Lam. R. to I, 5; a. fr.—Men. 52^a מִיבָהוֹנָה לֹא אָמְרִי Ms. M. (ed. מְטְבִיחִין) of our good teachings they do not speak. Ib. הִנֵּי נִמְי מִיבָהוֹנָה הִיא Ms. M. (ed. טְבוֹרִיחִין) this is also one of our good things.

מִיבָהוֹל, מִיבָהוֹל m. 1) (טְבִיל I) *dipping; luncheon, antepast*. Pes. 115^a כֹּל טְטְבִיחָהוֹל בְּמִשְׁקָה וְטְ whatever eatable is dipped into a liquid, requires hand-washing (before partaking of it). Gitt. 70^a וְטְ רִגִיל בִּשְׁוֹי let him make it a habit to eat relishes dipped (in vinegar &c.) in the summer as well as &c. Bets. 18^b; Sabb. 111^a טְ קֹדֶם before the antepast. Pes. 115^b בִּשְׁוֹי רִאשׁוֹן טְ when dipping the first time; a. e.—2) (טְבִיל II) *the act which makes food subject to priestly gifts* (טְבִיל). Y. Hall. III, 59^b top גִּילְגִּילָה טְיָבִיחָה the rolling of the dough makes it *Tebel*.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה ch. same, *dipping, immersion, bathing*. Targ. Y. Num. XIX, 4. Ib. 7, sq.; a. e.—Pl. טְיָבִיחָה. Pes. 114^b טְ טְ dipping twice.

מִיבָהוֹלָה m. pl. (טְבִיעַ I) *sinking; טְ for being sunk, at the risk of receiving no consideration*. Keth. 76^b הַבְּטוּחָה טְ the object of value given at betrothal is made a present even at the risk of death before the consummation of marriage; B. Bath. 145^a.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה (b. h. טְבִיעַ; טְבִיעַ, cmp. טְבִיעַ) I) [*rounded, arched*] *navel, umbilicus*. Sabb. XVIII, 3 (128^b) עַל טְבִיעֵי אֵת הַבֶּטֶן the infant's navel string. Nidd. 13^b טְבִיעֵי אֵת הַבֶּטֶן (Ar. טְבִיעַ) above his navel. Yoma 85^a מִיבָהוֹלָה טְ the formation of the embryo begins from the navel. Midr. Till. to Ps. XIX; a. fr.—Trnsf. *centre or highest part*. Meg. 6^a (homiletic etymol. of טְבִיעַ) טְבִיעַ טְ it is situated on the height of Palestine.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה ch. same. Sabb. 66^b טוֹפֵי טוֹפֵי Ms. M. (ed. אֶטְבוֹרִי, אֶטְבוֹרִי, corr. acc.) to put a dry cup on the navel.—Y. Kil. VIII, 31^c bot. חֲרִי טְבִיעֵי טְ it draws nourishment through its navel string; איפסוק טְבִיעֵי טְ when its navel string is cut.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. טְיָבִיב.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. sub טְבִיעַ.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. טְבִיעַ.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. sub טְבִיעַ.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. טְבִיעַ.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, v. next w.

מִיבָהוֹלָה, מִיבָהוֹלָה m. (τῆλεμαχος, τῆλεμαχος, also

ῥῆγανον, v. Lydd-Scott Gr. Dict. s. v.; prob. of Semitic origin = רגן, denom. of אגן; as for ט=ת comp. Syr. סגר P. Sm. 1432 with Chald. (רגרא 1) *frying pan*; also (interch. with טיגנא) *a flour-dish prepared with oil*. Snh. 21^a (ref. to ורצק II Sam. XIII, 9) עשרה לוי מיני ט' she made for him oil-dishes. Men. 104^b מיני טיגנא (most eds.) five sorts of oil-dishes (ref. to Lev. II, 1; 4; 5; 7; 14—15).—Pl. טיגנין. Tosef. Ab. Zar. V (VI), 1; VIII (IX), 2 הט' the frying pans.—2) (comp. Syr. טוגנא, P. Sm. 1431) *an engine of torture and execution*. Pesik. R. s. 43 נזוהו ברוך הטיגנו (read: הטיגנו or הטיגנו) they put him into the *teganon*.—Denom. טגן, Pl. טיגן 1) *to fry, roast*. Men. 50^b (expl. רפיני Lev. VI, 14; 21) אופה אחד אחד one baked it and then fried it with oil; a. fr.—Part. pass. מטגן. Y. Ned. VI, beg. 39^c. [Ib. VI, end, 40^a, v. next w.]—2) *to torture, put to death*. Pesik. R. l. c. וטיגנו אורו (Var. וטגנו, read: וטיגנו אורו or וטיגנו אורו.—Transf. *to torture, agonize*. Tanh. Vayiggash 9 וכו' טגנתה וכו' thou causedst agony to thy father &c.

טיגנא I ch. same. Kidd. 44^a דוא לט' דוא (some ed. לטיגני) (his report of the proceedings of the college is) as direct as catching a fish from the lake and throwing it into the frying pan. Y. Ber. III, 6^d לט' דוא from the lake into the pan, i. e. this is an immediate application of the lesson learned.—Y. Kidd. II, 62^b top ידורו לט' it was a fresh report, v. supra; Y. Gitt. VI, 48^a לטיגני...—Denom. טגן *to fry with oil*. Part. pass. מטגן. Targ. Y. Lev. VI, 14; VII, 12.—Pl. טיגנא, טיגנא. Y. Ned. VI, end, 40^a (not מטגן).

טיגנא II m. (ῥῆγανον=πῆγανον, v. Löw Pfl. p. 372) v. Ab. Zar. 28^a bot.

טיגנא, טיגני, טיגני, טיגני, טיגני, טיגני.

טיגרוס, v. טגן.

טידיינא, v. טידיינא.

טיגור m. (v. טיגור) *bright sky* after rain. Ber. 59^a Ms. F.; Y. ib. IX, 13^d; Yalk. Is. 335 שמיים טיגור (read: ריקיע).

טיגורא ch. 1) same. Ber. 59^a bot. אימה איהא טיגורא Ms. M. (ed. only אימרי) when is the sky seen in its brightness?—Pl. טיגורין. Targ. Jer. IV, 11 רוח ט' a clearing, sweeping wind (h. text צח).—2) (comp. Targ. Jer. l. c.) *cold wind, cold* (comp. אסתקנא). Lam. R. introd. (R. Joh. 1) ובקייטא בט' in cold weather and in summer heat.—3) (comp. צהריים) *midday*. Targ. O. Deut. XXVIII, 29; a. fr.—Yoma 59^a, a. e., v. טגור. Sabb. 63^a בט' a lamp at noon (useless thing); Hull. 60^b; a. fr.—Pl. טיגוריא. Targ. Ps. XCI, 6 Ms. (ed. sing.), Ib. XXXVII, 6 Ms. (ed. sing.).

טיגורי m. pl. (preced.; v. Ps. XCI, 6) *midday-demons* during the summer. Targ. Cant. IV, 6 טגורי ed. Lag.—Targ. Y. I Deut. XXXII, 24 (some ed. incorr. טיגורי).

טיגומא m. (טיגוט) *blotting, filling a blank with dots or blots*. B. Bath. 163^a (commentaries use h. form טיגוט a. טיגוט). [Targ. Prov. IX, 17 Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. טיגוריא, v. טיגוריא.]

טיגול m. (טול) *walking, going errands*. Targ. Job XXIX, 15 רגליא ט' Ms. (ed. only ט'; ed. Lag. טיגול), v. טיגול.

טיגוסון m. pl. (טוס; v. P. Sm. 1443) *high-flying, proud*. Ex. R. s. 15 (some ed. טויסין).—V. טיגסן.

טיגופא, v. טיגופא.

טיגופא, v. טיגופא.

טיח m. (b. h.; טיח I) *plaster, lining of vessels*. Tosef. Kel. B. Kam. IV, 19, sq. [read, as R. S. to Kel. V, 11:] אם יכול הט' לעמוד בפני עצמו if the lining can stand by itself (form a vessel of itself); v. טיח.

טיחה f. (preced.) *plastering*. Neg. XII, 6; Sifra Metsora, Neg., Par. 6, ch. IV.

טיחיא m. (preced.) *smearing with a fatty substance, glazing*. M. Kat. 17^a בחנורא ביה ט' ומזהניא ביה ט' (the excommunication) retains its effect on him as does the glazing on the tiles of the oven. Pes. 30^a דוריא דוריא an oven which they smeared with fat for glazing purposes; Zeb. 95^b טיחיה ביה ט' (Ms. R. 2 טחויי. טחויי; Ms. K. טחויי 'in which they baked cakes smeared with fat', Rashi; v. טחויי).

טיח c. (b. h.; טיח II; v. טיח; comp. טיח; Assyr. *ṭiṭu*) [*moist, viscid substance*], *plaster, clay, mud*. Pes. 55^a, v. טיח. M. Kat. 7^a, v. טיח I. Mikv. VII, 1 הט' הנרוק וט' v. רסק. Ib. 7 בר ט' טיח ט' thick clay; a. fr.—[Sabb. 67^a בר ט' *son of mud*, a demon, prob. a Var. lect. of טיח.]

טיחויא, Targ. Prov. IX, 17 Ar. (Var. טיחוא, טיחוא) a. some ed., a corrupt. of טיחוריא.

טימוס pr. n. m. *Titus* (Flavius Sabinus Vespasianus), Roman general, later emperor, captor of Jerusalem. Targ. Lam. I, 19.—Gitt. 56^b; a. fr. (mostly with the by-name 'the wicked').—[Sot. IX, 14 (49^b) ט' פילמוס של ט' v. Frankel Monatssch. 1852, p. 393 sq.]

טימורא, v. טימורא.

טימיון, Esth. R. to I, 2, v. טימיון, a. טימיון.

טימס pr. n. m. (v. טימס) *Titas*. Y. Ber. III, 6^c; Y. Bicc. III, 65^d בר ט' יודיה בר ט'—Y. Ter. VIII, 45^c bot. הייה בר ט'.

טימרוס m. (= טרטר, טרטר, v. טרי, with format. ט; comp. אשקל) *a perforated vessel, sprinkler, strainer*. Kel. II, 6 (Var. טימרוס).

טימרטון m. (τέταρτον) *tetarton* (*quart*), a liquid measure, about one quart of a pint. Y. Sabb. VIII, beg. 11^a; Y. Shek. III, 47^b bot.; Y. Pes. X, 37^c top ט'

רביעי (not טירפולון) one and one fourth of a t. (is a ritual cup). Ib. III, 30^a top מוריה בנה מורייה (not טירפולון) one t. of water for a modius of wheat.

מירפולון m. (v. next w.) tetrappylon, (Mansion-house), name of a prominent building in Caesarea Palestinae. Tosaf. Ohol. XVIII, 13 טירפולין ed. Zuck. (corr. acc., Var. טירפולון).

מירפוליות f. pl. (τετραπυλον) buildings with four gates, prominent mansions. Y. Succ. I, 52^a bot. טר' the tetrappyla (mansions) in fortified cities; Y. Kil. IV, 29^b bot. טר' שבכרמים (corr. acc.).—Midr. Till. to Ps. XLVIII טר'אפוליות Ar. (ed. טירפוליות); Yalk. Ps. 756; טירפוליות; Yalk. Zech. 568; B. Bath. 75^b טירפוליות (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 50).

מירוב m. (טוב I) improvement, industrious tilling. Y. Shebi. IV, beg. 35^a הי' איזהו הי' wherein consists the improvement (spoken of in the Mishnah)?

*מירון m. (dialect. for טירון q. v.) proud fool. Ab. Zar. 26^a טירון גרדנא דלא ט' שר'א בציר ט'שני' a year (of) scarce earning will change (better) a weaver, if he be no proud fool. [Var. in Ar. s. v. גרדנא; דלטייה; Yalk. Gen. 133 ... שטר'א בציר' . . .] [The supposed meaning of our w. of humble seems to have risen from a misunderstanding of a running commentary embodied in Rashi a. Tosafoth, where ט' דלא is interpreted in ט'.

מירום (denom. of טירום) to smear over, blot, soil. B. Bath. 163^a ליה דמ'שניש ליה he marks the blank space with blots (Ar. מירום, v. מירום).

מירול, מירול, מירול. מול. v. מול.

מירל m. (preced.) one at leisure, opp. to פועל. Keth. 62^a bot.—Pl. טירלים... Ib. V, 6 (61^b). Ib. 62^a ט' מאי ט' מיירלין? who are meant by tayyalin?

מירל ch. (v. preced.) walker, errand-man. Targ. Job XXIX, 15 Var., v. טירל.

מירון, v. אלטיטון.

מירום, v. טירום ch.

מירוסא m. (preced.) a bird swooping for prey, bird of prey. Y. II Gen. XV, 11 (h. text עיר).

מירוסא m. (preced.) flight. Targ. Y. Gen. I, 20.

*מירוסן m. (טירום, comp. טירוסין) proud. Y. Ber. III, 6^a bot.; (Y. Naz. VII, 56^a top טירוסן; comment.: טירוסן flighty, restless).

מירעא, מירעא m. (טירע, comp. טירע) traveller, esp. Arabian caravan merchant. B. Bath. 73^b. Ber. 56^b ט' טירעא dreaming of an Arab in general (not of Ishmael, the son of Abraham). Men. 69^b ט' כרעדי (Ms. M. טירע) as in the case of Adi the merchant; Ab. Zar. 33^a טירע בר עדי ט' Yeb. 102^a ט' טירעא ד' ט' טירעא a traveller's sandal which

fits closely.—Pl. טירעא. Sabb. 112^a, v. אישקפא. Ab. Zar. 34^b, v. אשקפא. B. Bath. 36^a טירעא ט' שכר טירעא in N. Arabs (stealing cattle) are frequent.

מירעאות f. (preced.) travellers' custom; (adv.) in the manner of travellers. Pes. 65^b (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 60).

מירעא f. (preced. wds.) Arabian woman. Gitt. 45^b (Ar. ed. pr. טירעא).

מירפא, v. טירפא.

מירפא (מירופא), מ' סמוקא pr. n. m. Tayfa Sammoka (dyer of red colors?). Y. Dem. III, 23^c; Y. Yeb. VIII, beg. 8^c טיר' סמוקי ט'.

מירר, v. טירר.

מירר or מירר m. (preced.) divination from birds, augury. Pesik. Par. p. 33^b בט' שר'ו יודעים במזל וערומים בט' they understood astrology and were shrewd in augury; (Pesik. R. s. 14, v. אשכולין); Tanh. Huck. 6; ed. Bub. 11; Koh. R. to VII, 23 בט' קוסמין בעופות ובקראין בט' divined from birds and were experts in divination.—Pl. טיררין טיררין; (טיררין, טיררין); טיררין the art of divination. Ib. to X, 20 (ref. to טירר ib.) ט' זה הו'א העורב בוד' ט' Ar. (ed. טיררין, read טיררין, read טיררין) that means, the raven (carries the sound) through the art of divination; Midr. Till. to Ps. VII, beg. טיררין טיררין; Yalk. Koh. 979 טיררין טיררין טיררין (read טיררין); Lev. R. s. 32 טיררין טיררין.

מירר m. (טירר) spy, v. טירר.

מירחא, v. טירעא.

*מירוסא m. (טירוס) [stamping,] rampart, earth-dam. Pesik. R. s. 14 the sand stands before the Ocean בט' כש' טירוסה like a dam and a wall (comp. טירוסה). [It is not likely that our w. is the Greek τεύχος, which is identical in meaning with טירוסה.]

מירוסא, מירוסא m. (טירוס) fastening with rings. Targ. Y. Ex. XXVIII, 8; XXXIX, 5 (h. text טירוס).

מירכני f. (τέχνη) art, cunning. Y'lamd. Sh'lah, quot. in Ar. (v. Koh. Ar. Compl. s. v.).

מירכסא, מירכסא (מירכסא) m. = h. טירכסא. Gen. R. s. 63 טיר' רמיר' Ar. (ed. טירכסא) on the rampart of the fortress (in spite of the gates being closed); Yalk. Gen. 110.—Pl. טירכס'א. Lam. R. to I, 5 טיר' טיר' טיר' טיר' he assigned the demolition of the four ramparts of the Temple mount to the four generals, and the western gate came under the command of Pangar.

מירל, v. מול.

מירל I m. (טירל) travel. Targ. Y. Gen. XXIX, 1 (לטיילא) (perh. to be read טירל).

מירל II (מירליא) m. tila or tilia, name of an inferior austere wine. Ab. Zar. 28^a bot. (Rashi: טירליא).

Ib. 30^a bot. (by יין חר is meant) ט' הריפא וכ' the austere *tila* which bursts the bag. Gitt. 70^a the worst of all is ט'יליא וכ' white *f*.

***טילוא** m. (טלאי, v. טלאי) *patch, rag*; transf. *insignificant person*.—Pl. טילוי. Koh. R. to XI, 10 ט' סירוי כל ט' טפשא . . . all rags are 'ill-smells' (paltry persons are quarrelsome), and all 'ill-smells' are foolish.

טילוא, v. טלאי.

טילוא, v. טלאי &c., v. sub טלאי.

טילוא, v. טלאי.

טילוא, v. טלאי.

טילוא, v. טלאי.

טילוא, v. טלאי I.

טילוא, v. טלאי.

טילוא, Y. Dem. II, beg. 22^b, read: טילוא (v. R. S. to Dem. II, 1).

טילוא m. (טמור) 1) *secrecy*. Targ. Prov. IX, 17 ed. Lag. a. oth. (some ed. טמורא; corr. acc.).—[Targ. Ps. XI, 4 טמורוי ed. Lag., v. טמורא].—Targ. Job XL, 21 טמור constr.—2) *hiding, turning away*. Ib. XXIV, 15.

טילוא f. same. Targ. Koh. X, 20 (ed. Amst. טמור).

טילוא m. (next w.) *becoming a cohesive shapeless mass*. Y. Hall. III, beg. 59^a, contrad. גילגול.

טילוא (Piip. of טמם) 1) *to knead into a cohesive shapeless mass*, contrad. to גלגל to roll and shape the dough. Hall. III, 1 טממא בשעוריא after one has formed a lump of barley flour; Tosef. ib. I, 11; a. e.—2) *to thicken, obstruct, esp. to blunt the understanding*. Pes. 42^a טממא אר הלב obstructs the heart (makes a person dull). Yoma 39^a ונטממא . . . ונטממא . . . ונטממא Ms. (ed. ונטממא, corr. acc.) sin dulls the heart of man, read not (Lev. XI, 43) *v'nitmethem* (you will be defiled) but *un'tammothem* (from טמם) (you will become dull-hearted); Yalk. Lev. 545.—Ch. טממא.

Hithpalp. טממא to become a shapeless mass. Hall. I. c. ונטממא; Tosef. ib. I. c. ונטממא.

טילוא I f. (טילוא, inflected like a native word; emp. אוני 1) *valuation, value, consideration*. Targ. Esth. III, 8. Targ. Y. Num. XX, 19 טילוא. Targ. Prov. XXXI, 10 טילוא (missing in some eds.) her value.—Y. Peah I, 15^d bot., a. fr. ט' טילוא דליה לה ט' invaluable (emp. טילוא). Gen. R. s. 2, beg., v. אוני I. Koh. R. to XI, 9 ט' טילוא איירי ט' טילוא make payment for what thou hast eaten; a. fr.—Y. Shek. V, end, 49^b [read:] קופר וזבין קופר here is its price and buy a piece of meat for it. Y. Taan. I, 64^b bot. טילוא (not רי . . .) the money received for it; a. fr.—Also: טילוא (accus. of טילוא). Targ. Y. Gen. XXIII, 15. Targ. Esth. VII, 4.—2) *dignity, object of worship*.

Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42^d ט' דרומי the figure of a Roman deity. [Targ. Y. Gen. XXXIV, 30, v. טרב II.]

***טילוא** II pr. n. m. *Timi*. Koh. R. to IX, 7 ט' טילוא (Yalk. Koh. 979 only ט' טילוא).

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא I m. pl., constr. טילוא (Chaldaism, v. טילוא) *bones*. Tanh. Mick. 2 (play on דרומים, Dan. II, 2) טילוא . . . טילוא . . . those who consult the bones of the dead.

טילוא II *price*, v. טילוא I.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא, v. טילוא I.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא to moisten, v. טילוא.

טילוא m. ch. (v. next w.) *mud, clay*. Targ. Ez. XIII, 11. Targ. Zech. X, 5 (ed. Lag. טילוא; h. text טילוא). Targ. Ex. I, 14 (h. text דומר); a. fr.—Ab. Zar. 39^a ט' טילוא (not טילוא) the muddy soil of the river suffers no unclean fish to live in it; Succ. 18^a Ms. M. 2 (ed. טילוא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 40). Yoma 29^a ט' טילוא cement made out of cement (that has before been used, is hard to make). B. Bath. 3^a ט' טילוא when clay has been used as cement, contrad. to טילוא. Ib. 73^b, v. טילוא I; a. fr.—Sabb. 67^a, v. טילוא.

טילוא f. (טילוא) 1) *moist muddy ground, clay*. Y. Kil. II, 27^d top, a. e., v. טילוא. Y. Shebi. II, 33^d טילוא ט' טילוא by covering it with earth he prepares for the plant a muddy ground. Y. Kidd. III, end, 65^a (prov.) טילוא ט' טילוא mud is carried to mud, and thorns to thorns. Deut. R. s. 5, beg.; Yalk. Prov. 938 טילוא on account of the moist soil.—2) (emp. טילוא a. זילוא) *impure thought, lust*. Hag. 15^b ט' טילוא בלבם ט' טילוא there was impurity in their hearts (heathen sensuality). Snh. 75^a ט' טילוא ט' טילוא a vehement passion seized him (which threatened his health).

טילוא, Targ. Y. Lev. XXV, 31, טילוא טילוא, read טילוא טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא, v. טילוא.

טילוא m. (טילוא) *filth, impurity, defilement*. Cant. R. to V, 3. Ex. R. s. 5 ט' טילוא (Ex. V, 8) has the meaning of uncleanness (in secretory functions, v. טילוא), opp. קדושים. Bekh. III, 1 ט' טילוא a discharge from the womb indicating abortion; Nidd. 25^a; a. e.

טילוא, ch. same. Sabb. 125^a.

טילוא f. 1) same. Meg. 3^a (in Chald. dict.)

at a place soiled with secretion. Gen. R. s. 50 the deflement by idolatry; a. fr.—2) *worthless admixture in grain, refuse.* B. Bath. VI, 2 (93^b) the buyer must accept לְסִטָה one fourth of a Kab of refuse in a S'ah; Tosef. ib. VI, 2; a. e.—Pl. *worthless grains.* Num. R. s. 4, beg.; Tanh. B'midbar 19; ed. Bub. 22.

טִינָנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, Y. Snh. I, 18^c bot., read מִינְנָא or מִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, m. (Chaldaism, v. next w.) *rock, flint.*—Pl. Ex. R. s. 23 טִינְנָא שְׁנֵי טִינְנָא two pieces of flint (Sot. 11^b עגולין).

טִינְנָא, ch. (enlargement of טִינְנָא;=h. צֹר) same. Targ. Job. XXXIX, 28. Targ. O. Ex. IV, 25 טִינְנָא יִמְכְסִיָא (טִינְנָא); a. fr.—Gitt. 68^a וְיִמְכְסִיָא and covered it up with a stone.—Pl. טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא. Targ. Y. I. Num. XXIV, 21 (ed. Amst. טִינְנָא). Targ. Ps. LXXVIII, 15 Ms. (ed. Lag. a. oth. טִינְנָא). [Targ. Job. XXVII, 16 טִינְנָא Ms., ed. טִינְנָא.]—Trnsf. *large, hard tubercles.* Hull. 48^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא lungs covered with &c.

טִינְנָא, f.=טִינְנָא *moist, muddy soil.* Targ. Jud. XV, 15 בִּשְׁטִי in the mud (h. text טִינְנָא).

טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, f. (טִינְנָא) *flight.* Yalk. Ex. 243 טִינְנָא טִינְנָא . . . טִינְנָא טִינְנָא fled to Egypt in one flight.

טִינְנָא, f. (טִינְנָא) *ptisana, also tisana* *barley-goats, pearl-barley.* Makhsh. VI, 2. Tosef. Bets. I, 18 ed. Zuck. (ed. טִינְנָא, corr. acc.); a. fr.

טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, I, pl. טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, II m. (cmp. next w.) *receptacle of overflow, a stand for a portable stove.* Tosef. Kel. B. Kam. V, 4.

טִינְנָא, III m. ch. (v. טִינְנָא) *dripping;* טִינְנָא *constant dripping.* Pes. 111^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא טִינְנָא one who drinks the drippings of wine. Ab. Zar. 30^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא (Ms. M. omits (טִינְנָא) to liquids which drip into a vessel the rule concerning uncovered liquids does not apply; וְהָיָה דְעֵבֶדֶד; וְהָיָה דְעֵבֶדֶד טִינְנָא טִינְנָא טִינְנָא Ms. M. (ed. טִינְנָא טִינְנָא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) provided the drops follow each other without intermission.

טִינְנָא, m.; pl. טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, (טִינְנָא) *duct of overflow, channels.*—Targ. Prov. V, 16 (ed. Lag. טִינְנָא). Targ. Ps. I, 3 טִינְנָא ed. Wil. (ed. Lag. טִינְנָא, some ed. טִינְנָא, read טִינְנָא). Ib. CXIX, 136. Targ. Job XXIX, 6 (h. text everywhere טִינְנָא). Ib. XX, 17 (h. text טִינְנָא).—2) *drops.* Ib. XXXVI, 27 טִינְנָא ed. Lag. (oth. ed. טִינְנָא, Ms. טִינְנָא, h. text טִינְנָא).

טִינְנָא, c. ch.=next w. Arakh. 7^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the venomous drop (on the sword) of the angel of death, v. next w.—Pl. טִינְנָא. Y. Hag. II, 78^a top [read:] טִינְנָא טִינְנָא we walked between the rain drops (so that we did not get wet).

טִינְנָא, f. (טִינְנָא II, cmp. טִינְנָא) *drop.* Taan. 6^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא for every drop of rain which thou hast caused to come down for us. Toh. III, 3. Kerith. 13^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the drop mixing with the moisture of the nibble. Ab. Zar. 20^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא and a drop of poison hangs on it (the sword of the angel of death); a. fr.—Y. Nidd. III, 50^d טִינְנָא טִינְנָא like the dripping of a fly (v. infra).—Pl. טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא. Mikv. VIII, 3. Cant. R. to I, 2 טִינְנָא טִינְנָא as waters come down in drops and form rivers. . . , so does learning &c. Y. Nidd. I. c.; Bab. ib. 25^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא like two drippings of a fly (Rashi: like the two *eye-balls*). Hor. 10^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא (Ms. M. טִינְנָא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) how many drops there are in the sea; a. fr.

טִינְנָא, m. (טִינְנָא I) *clapping of hands* (in mourning or rejoicing). Y. Bets. V, 63^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא means a clapping which is done purposely, opp. טִינְנָא spontaneous clapping; M. Kat. 27^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא is done with the hands, opp. קִילָא, striking of feet.—

טִינְנָא, m. (טִינְנָא) 1) *nursing, attendance, care.* Tosef. Nidd. II, 4 טִינְנָא טִינְנָא . . . טִינְנָא a woman is bound to nurse her child twenty four months (during which she must not remarry), whether her own &c. B. Mets. 69^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the care-taking of small cattle is more troublesome; Bekh. 26^b טִינְנָא; a. e.—2) *toilet-paste, v. טִינְנָא.* Pes. 42^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the paste used by the daughters of rich men.—Pl. טִינְנָא, constr. טִינְנָא. Y. ib. II, beg. 29^d טִינְנָא טִינְנָא some read in the Mishnah *tippulê* (in place of טִינְנָא).

טִינְנָא, m. (v. טִינְנָא) *surplus, excess.* Tem. 30^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the excess of the value of the dog over that of any single lamb taken in exchange.

טִינְנָא, pl. טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, m. constr. (v. טִינְנָא II) *conceitedness.* Y. Yeb. XVI, 15^d טִינְנָא טִינְנָא טִינְנָא 'the man—is not in this world', is not a clear testimony of death, as it may be interpreted, 'his conceit came over him'.—V. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא II.

טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, v. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, &c., v. sub. טִינְנָא.

טִינְנָא, ch.=h. טִינְנָא. Nidd. 20^b טִינְנָא טִינְנָא the first dripping of menstruation. B. Kam. 98^a טִינְנָא טִינְנָא an extravasation of a drop of blood took place in his ear.

טיקוסא, **טיק'ן** m. (טיקס) 1) = טיכוס = rampart, embankment. Targ. II Kings XVI, 18 (h. text מיסך). — 2) arrangement, measurement, proportions. Targ. Jer. I, 13 טיקוס משיריה (v. טקס). Targ. Ez. XLIII, 10 (h. text תכניה). Ib. 13 (h. text גב); a. e.

טיקסא m., constr. טיקס, טיקס, (preced.) banner, arrangement of troops, standard, division belonging to one standard (corresp. to h. תגל). Targ. Num. II, 2; 3; a. fr. Y. ib. 'טיקסיה ו' and its banner was made of wool &c. — Pl. טיקסין, טיקסיה, טק'. Ib. 17; a. fr.—Targ. Cant. VI, 4 'טיקסין ו' thy four divisions in the desert.—[Lam. R. to I, 5 טיקסיה Ar., ed. טכס, v. טיקסא].

טיר m. (נטר or טור) castle.—Pl. טירין, טירים. Macc. 10^a; Yalk. Deut. 921.

טירא, Y. M. Kat. III, 83^b bot., בר ט', v. נזירא II.

טירא f., pl. טיראות (v. טירא) places for augury, (templum). Gen. R. s. 83 (play on מטיר, Gen. XXXVI, 39) 'טירא' שהיו מעמידין טיראות ו' (in ed. Wil. 1878; text טיראות) they put up auguries for idolatry, v. טיר I; Yalk. ib. 140 טיריות (read: טיריות).

טירבוס, Pesik. R. s. 10 באים עליהם ט' read: באים טירבוס, v. טירון I.

טירדא v. טירא.

טירא f. (b. h., v. Ez. XLVI, 23; נטר or טור) guard, transf. surrounding of an oven, brick-work. Kel. V, 3 טירא החגור. Tosef. ib., B. Kam. IV, 3 להן ט' . . . if he made a guard around them by digging in the ground. Ib. הרי הן כט' (Kel. l. c. עטרת), v. טירא. Ib. טירא כירה (Var. corrupt קטירה) are in ritual law like &c.

טירודא, v. next w.

טירודין, **טיר'ן** m. pl. (טיר) banishment. Lev. R. s. 18, end 'טירודא גזיר ט' ו' (not טירודא) a human authority decrees banishment, so does the Lord (to the leper). Gen. R. s. 2, beg.; Yalk. ib. 4. [Num. R. s. 7, v. טיר].

טירון I m. (tiro, τρω) young soldier, transf. beginner, novice. Ex. R. s. 3, beg. 'טירון משה' Moses was a novice in prophecy. Y. Erub. V, beg. 22^b (ref. to I Kings XVII, 1, where Elijah is for the first time mentioned as a prophet and yet says, 'the Lord before whom I stood') 'טירון' ו' לנבואה היה (not טירון) was not Elijah at that time a novice &c.—Pl. טירונאם (לנביאים) Tanh. Ki Thissa 1 לעסן ט' Ar. (ed. טירופין, corr. acc.) for the levy of soldiers; Pesik. R. s. 10 טירבוס (corr. acc.).

טירון II m., pl. טירונין (טיר or נטר, emp. טירנא, v. טיר) guards of observation. Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2) ט' (expl. טירין על טירין, Ez. XXI, 27; Koh. R. to XII, 8 כרקומין).

טירונא ch. same, pl. טירונין. Targ. Y. Num. XXXI, 10 טירונא (h. text טירונא).

טירונא, **טירונא** m. (τύραννος) imperial, powerful.—Pl. טירונין. Targ. Y. Deut. XX, 1 (synonym. with טירונין).

טירונא f. (tironia, a denom. of tiron, not otherwise recorded) levy of soldiers. Cant. R. to II, 8; Gen. R. s. 42; s. 70 'טירונא' שמכתבת ו' which writes out a levy from all nations. [Ib. s. 88 'טירונא' שרימוסיה; Yalk. ib. 147 טירני, prob. a corrupt. of טירובוסא (tributa) tributes.]

טירונא, **טירונא**, **טיר'ן** f. (τυραννία) sovereignty, absolute rule, usurpation (corresp. to h. זיוע). Y. Yeb. VIII, 9^d top; Y. Kidd. IV, 65^d bot. 'טירונא' the principal designation of their (the priests') usurpation lies in the words (Hos. IV, 4). Pesik. R. s. 15; Pesik. Haḥod. p. 52^b; Lev. R. s. 23, beg. (ref. to בזרוע, Ps. LXXVII, 16) 'טירונא' with imperial power. Y. Maas. Sh. V, end, 56^d 'טירונא' אלו שהן באין בט' לפני ו' Lord with power (interch. with בזרוע). Ab. Zar. 3^a אין ו' the Lord does not deal despotically with his creatures. Yalk. Deut. 945 'טירונא' (Ruth R. introd. במרוצה) came to his father with arrogance.

טירוף, **טירוף** m. (טרף) 1) (sub. הרעה) confusion, distraction; trouble. Ber. V, 4 (34^a) 'טירוף' because he might become confused (and be unable to resume his prayers); Deut. R. s. 7, beg.—Cant. R. to VIII, 13 טירוף טירוף in confusion (not in concert).—Tanh. Mick. 2 טירוף טירוף had only one trouble (about the interpretation of his dream).—Pl. טירוף טירוף. Ib. טירוף טירוף had two troubles (not knowing even the dream).—Sifré Deut. 296 (ref. to בדרך, Deut. XXV, 17) טירוף טירוף when you were in a state of disorder.—2) ejection, banishment (emp. טירוף). Gen. R. s. 15; Midr. Till. to Ps. CXXXIX (omitt. in ed. Bub.); Yalk. ib. 887 טירוף טירוף my banishment from Eden.

טירוף, v. טירוף.

טירוף, v. טירוף.

טירוף, **טירוף**, **טיר'ן** m. (טיר) the shaking movement of the mill. B. Bath. 18^a (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 50). Ib. 20^b.—V. טירוף.

טירוף m. (emp. preced.) trouble, excitement. Sifré Num. 157; Yalk. ib. 785 (play on טירוף, Num. XXXI, 10) 'טירוף' מקום שהיו בט' the place where they were in trouble (fear of the enemy).—[Yalk. Gen. 140, v. טירא.—Y. Taan. II, 66^a טירוף, v. טירוף.]

טירוף, v. טירוף.

טירוף, v. טירוף.

טירוף, v. טירוף.

טירוף, **טירוף** m. pl. name of a Persian festival. Ab. Zar. 11^b (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note); Y. ib. I, 39^c טירוף a Median festival.

***טירינא** m. (Pers. tiryān, Lag.; v. P. Sm. 1508) *basket*. Pes. 88^a (Ms. M. 'טירי', read 'טיר'; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note; Taan. 9^b צנא).

טירכי, Esth. R. to I, 2 כטירכי מרכבתו, a corrupt tautography; read: כמרכתו, v. מרכתו.

טירם, v. טרים.

***טירנאה** m. *Tirnaah*, surname of one R. Hānina. Kerith. 9^b; (Ned. 57^b הירחאה; ib. 59^b הירחאה; Y. Peah II, 17^d הירחאה; Y. Kidd. I, 60^c הירחאה; Y. Ber. III, 6^d הירחאה).

טירסא, v. טרסא.

טירפא m. (טירפא) *document conferring the right of seizure of a debtor's property sold after the loan*, v. אירפא. B. Bath. 169^a וכ' ט' כל a *tirpa* which fails to contain the words, 'We have torn the note of indebtedness' &c. B. Kam. 9^a א' טירפא וכו' show thy *t*, and I shall pay thee. Keth. 95^a top.

טירפס v. טפס.

טירקסון, v. טרקסון.

טירשא m. (טירשא II) *secrecy*. Targ. Prov. XXI, 14.

טירשמושא, **מש'** m. (טירשא I) *mire*. Targ. Ps. XI, 3.

טיר"ת *Teth*, name of the ninth letter of the Alphabet. Maas. Sh. IV, 11 טיר"ת טבל Y. ed. (Mish. a. Bab. ed. 'ט') if the vessel is marked *Teth*, it means *Tebel* (טבל). V. ט'.

טכמכא, v. טכמקא.

טכני, v. טכני.

טכס (emp. טכס) *to stamp, tread upon, press*. Cant. R. to III, 7 [read:] וכו' טכסו של אש טכסו וכו' they saw seven partitions of fire one pressing the other; Midr. Sam. ch. XVII טכסו (corr. acc.); (Yalk. Ex. 362; Yalk. Ps. 795 טכסו; Num. R. s. 11, Pesik. R. s. 15, Pesik. Haḥod., p. 45^a, v. טכס).

Pi. טכס 1) same.—Part. pass. *טכסו* filled up. Midr. Till. to Ps. XC, 2 מ' טכסו a filled up place, *mound* (v. טכסו).—2) (v. next w.) *to equip*, v. טכסו.

טכס ch. same, *Pa. טכס* 1) *to press, squeeze, fit on*. Targ. Y. Lev. XVI, 4 [read:] טכסו.—2) (corresp. to b. h. אסר) *to fasten, to harness and load*. Targ. Y. Ex. XXVIII, 28. Targ. Y. I Deut. XXXIV, 8 (ed. Amst. טכסו *Pe.*).—Part. pass. *טכסו* *harnessed, equipped*. Targ. Y. II Gen. XLIX, 19. Targ. II Esth. VI, 10 (some ed. 'טכסו' *Ithpa.*), v. טכסו.—V. טכסו.

טכסא, v. טכסא.

***טכסמסו**, Lev. R. s. 12, beg., quot. in Ar., expl. חקנה, prob. meant for next w.; missing in eds.

טכסין, v. next w.

טכסין m. (τάξις; inflected like a native word, formed like טכסין, as if fr. טכס) *order, array, order of battle; arrangement*. Pesik. Vayhi, p. 66^b בטכסין (ed. . . בטכסין של . . .) in the order in which kings go to war; Tanḥ. Bo. 4 'וכ' בטכסין; ed. Bub. ib. 4 'וכ' בטכסין; Pesik R. s. 17 בטכסין (pl. constr.). Cant. R. to IV, 12 בטכסין in the order of a royal (regular) army. Ex. R. s. 3, end 'וכ' בטכסין in this consecutive order bring &c.; Tanḥ. Vaëra 9 בטכסין הוה הברא (corr. acc.). Midr. Till. to Ps. XC בטכסין של נבואה under the order of prophecy. Num. R. s. 15 בטכסין (not בטכסין) in the array of power (arrogating power to themselves); Tanḥ. B'haäl. 14 בטכסין (corr. acc.). Ib. B'midb. 12 בטכסין they have a traditional order from the way their father Jacob arranged his funeral escort; ed. Bub. ib. 12 בטכסין אבירון. Cant. R. to II, 4 בטכסין (read ט . . .) the heavenly array; a. v. fr.—2) (fem.) *garrison*. Y. Ab. Zar. I 39^c, הוה טכסין the garrison of Caesarea, v. טכסין.—Pl. טכסין, constr. טכסין. Sabb. 31^a מלכות ט' court ceremonial. Pesik. R. s. 17, a. e., v. supra.

טכסה, v. טכסה.

טל (טלל) m. (b. h.; טלל) [*hanging drop*, emp. טלל] *dew*. Taan. 3^a בטל וברוחו וכו' as to mentioning dew and winds in the prayer &c.—Ib. בטל דברכה a fructifying dew; a. fr.—Pl. טללים. Hag. 12^b טללית the upper chamber (store) of dews, v. טללים. Lev. R. s. 28 קשים ט' injurious dews; a. fr.

טלא ch. same. Targ. Is. XVIII, 4. Targ. O. Gen. XXVII, 28; a. fr.—Pl. טללים. Targ. Y. Gen. I. c.; a. e.

טלא, v. טלי.—[Targ. Y. Lev. XVI, 27, v. טלי.]

טלא m. (טלא) 1) *a piece of cloth used as blanket*. Succ. 17^b טלא על גבי וכו' Ms. M. a. Ar. (ed. לייטל) fit for a blanket over an ass.—2) *patch*. Ber. 43^b טלא על גבי ט' patch upon patch. V. טליתו.

טלא I m. pl. *young*, v. טלי.

***טלא** II m. pl. *inhabitants or descendants of Tela*. Kidd. 70^b (prob. a nickname, v. טלא).

טלת m. (b. h.; טלת) [*tender*], *lamb*. Hag. 9^b בקרו ט' examine the lamb, v. טלת; a. e.—Pl. טלתיים. Y. Ber. IV, 7^b טלתיים מביקרים ט', v. טלת. Ib.; Tam. III, 3 טלתיים the (Temple) store for daily offerings; a. e.

***טלת** (טלת) m. טלי. Targ. Y. Gen. XXXVII, 2 (ed. Amst. טלת, corr. acc.)

***טלתי** m. (preced. wds.) *brood*. Targ. Y. Deut. VII, 14 (prob. to be read טלתי).

טלתי, Targ. Y. Num. VI, 24. read טלתי.

טליל *moist*, v. טלל I.

הוא. Y. Yeb. XII, 12^d bot. 'וכ' הוא if he is young and she old. Lam. R. to I, 16 'וכ' (not בגין דאיה לי ט' וכ' since I have a young slave &; a. fr.—Yeb. 114^a top boys and girls. —Pl. טליתא, טליתא, טליתא. Targ. Joel II, 16. Targ. II Esth. I, 2 טליתא ed. Lag. boys and girls, v. supra.—Targ. Prov. I, 4; a. fr.—Sot. 33^a טליתא the boys (sons of the Highpriest) have won the battle; Y. ib. IX, 24^b. Y. Meg. III, 74^a bot. טליתא. Y. Ter. VIII, 46^b bot. 'וכ' טליתא the boys of the Nasi's house; a. fr.—Fem. v. טליתא.—2) = h. טליתא lamb. Targ. Y. Ex. I, 15.—Pl. as ab. Targ. Y. Gen. XXX, 40. Targ. Ps. CXVIII, 27.—3) pr. n. m. Tali. Snh. 52^b, v. אימרתא.

טליתא f. (preced.) childhood, youth. Targ. Ps. LXXXVIII, 16 טליתא Ms. (Levita טליתא, ed. טליתא, incorr.). Targ. Job XXXVI, 14; a. fr.—Lev. R. s. 18, beg. Midr. Till. to Ps. IX 'וכ' טליתא from childhood to old age.—Lam. R. to I, 16 young woman, v. טליתא.

טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא f. (v. טליתא II) pleasure, enjoyment. Targ. Y. II Gen. XLIX, 1 (Y. I טליתא).

טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא pr. n., m. טליתא the Cave of T'limon, near the sea-shore of Judaea. Y. Dem. II, 22^c (Hildesh. Beitr. p. 10 suggests טליתא).

טליתא m. (טליתא = טליתא) box for papers, documents. Gitt. 28^a; B. Mets. 20^b (Ms. F. טליתא, Ms. R. 1 טליתא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 400), v. טליתא.

טליתא f. (טליתא) cover, sheet, cloak (similar to the Roman pallium, Gr. φαρκος). Sabb. 147^a טליתא a cloak folded up and thrown over the shoulder. Men. 41^a טליתא a double-sized sheet worn by doubling it. Sabb. 138^a טליתא one must not make a tent on the Sabbath by spreading a double-sized sheet on poles so that the ends hang down. Kidd. 18^a sq. (ref. to טליתא, Ex. XXI, 8) טליתא since he spread his (bed-) sheet over her (v. טליתא).—Esp. Tallith, the cloak of honor, the scholar's or officer's distinction (adorned with fringes according to Num. XV, 38 sq.); the cloak of the leader in prayer. Num. R. s. 8, end טליתא (Deut. X, 18), that means the cloak to which the show-fringes are attached. Gen. R. s. 36 (ref. to טליתא, Gen. IX, 23) טליתא therefore was Shem privileged to wear the Tallith &c. Ex. R. s. 27 ונטל טליתא when one has been appointed to an office and has taken the T., he must not &c.; a. fr.—Pl. טליתא, טליתא. Sabb. 147^a ed. (Ms. M. sing.). Tanh. Korah 2; Num. R. s. 18, beg. טליתא cloaks all of purple blue; Y. Snh. X, 27^d bot. טליתא, ed. Krot. טליתא (corr. acc. or טליתא). Zab. IV, 5 טליתא if ten sheets are placed above one another. Ib. 7; Sabb. 93^a.

טליתא ch. same. 1) sheet. Targ. Y. Ex. XXII, 26 (ed. Amst. טליתא, Var. טליתא).—2) the Tallith. Koh. R. to IX, 5 טליתא (Ber. 18^a טליתא). Ib. טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא f. (v. טליתא) young; girl. Targ. Y. Gen. XXXIV, 4 (ed. Amst. טליתא); a. fr.—Yeb. 114^a, v. טליתא.—Y. ib. XII, 12^d bot. 'וכ' טליתא if she is young and he old. Lam. R. to I, 16 (v. טליתא).—Pl. טליתא, טליתא. Targ. II, Esth. I, 2 טליתא ed. (ed. Lag. טליתא). Targ. Prov. IX, 3 טליתא ed. Lag. (ed. Wil. טליתא, corr. acc.). Ib. XXXI, 15; a. fr.

טליתא, pl. טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא (b. h.; cmp. טליתא, טליתא) 1) to hang over, (of liquids) to form drops; v. טליתא.—Part. pass. טליתא, f. טליתא a) hanging. Y. Ab. Zar. IV, 44^a bot. [read:] טליתא שם טליתא שם טליתא that there should not have been there (in the vat) one drop hanging (which drops down on being touched or shaken). b) (with טליתא, denom. of טליתא) blessed with dew. Taan. 24^b; Y. Yoma V, 42^c top; Lev. R. s. 20; Tanh. Ahare 3; ed. Bub. ib. 4, v. טליתא.—2) to be movable, v. טליתא.—3) to cover, v. טליתא.

טליתא I ch. same, Pa. טליתא to make a טליתא; to cover, screen. Targ. I Kings VI, 9 (h. text טליתא). Targ. Y. Ex. XI, 21 (O. Af.; h. text טליתא). Ib. XXV, 20 טליתא (O. טליתא); a. fr.—Succ. 31^a (a beam) טליתא Ms. M. (ed. טליתא only) which one stole and put upon it the covering of the Succah, v. טליתא.—Part. pass. טליתא, f. טליתא. B. Kam. 50^b טליתא because the cave is roofed. Ib. טליתא which are uncovered.—Trnsf. to obscure. Sabb. 78^a טליתא they heal (the eye-sore) but dim the eye-sight.

Af. טליתא 1) same, to cover, v. supra. Targ. Is. IV, 5, sq.; a. fr.—2) to find shelter. Dan. IV, 8.

Ithpa. טליתא to be covered. Targ. Ps. LXVIII, 14 טליתא (some ed. טליתא, v. supra). Targ. I Chr. II, 55.

טליתא II (v. טליתא I), Pa. טליתא, Af. טליתא to play, sport, Succ. 53^a טליתא לוי דויה טליתא Ar. (ed. טליתא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 200) L. was sporting . . . with eight knives. B. Bath. 91^b טליתא נדוירנא Ar. (ed. טליתא, Var. טליתא or טליתא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 40) I remember that boys and girls enjoyed themselves &c. Ithpe. טליתא same. Kidd. 21^b טליתא, v. טליתא.

טליתא III, טליתא m. (טליתא I) (=h. טליתא) shade, shadow. Targ. Koh. VIII, 13 (some ed. טליתא). Ib. VI, 12. Targ. Ps. XCI, 1; a. fr.—2) (cmp. טליתא, טליתא, טליתא) cover of twigs, reeds &c.; in gen. ceiling, cover, screen. Targ. Ps. XXVII, 5; a. fr.—Ber. 19^a טליתא מ'טל (Ms. M. טליתא) a reed fell down from the ceiling. Ib. 48^a טליתא pointed up to the ceiling. B. Kam. 66^b טליתא כשורא טליתא formerly it was named beam, now ceiling, v. טליתא.—Pl. טליתא. Targ. Job XL, 21, sq. (h. text טליתא).

טליתא to bend, press, esp. (corresp. to h. טליתא) to take undue advantage of, to oppress. Targ. Y. Lev. V, 21. Targ.

Ps. CXIX, 122; a. fr.—Part. pass. טלמא, טלמא. Targ. Y. Deut. XXVIII, 33. Targ. Ps. CIII, 6 (some ed. incorr. טלמא); a. e.—Lev. R. s. 12 (ref. to Prov. XXIII, 35) טלמא ליה וכו' they overcharge him (in his drunkenness), and he knows it not &c.

Pa. טלמא same. Targ. I Chr. XVI, 21.

טלמא, v. טלמא I.

*טלמא m. (v. טלמא I) cake-baker. Koh. R. to V, 10. [Y. Snh. II, 20^c bot. מנחם טלמא, perh. טלמא.]

טלמסן, v. טלמסין.

טלמי m. pl. (טלמי II) [sporters,] night demons, urchins. Targ. Cant. III, 8. Ib. IV, 6. Targ. Koh. II, 5. Targ. Y. Num. VI, 24 טלמי (corr. acc.)

טלמיתא, v. טלמיתא.

*טלמס, Cant. R. to VII, 8 ט' כמין ט' read: כמי גילוס like the inundation of the Nile (so did the fire spread from the furnace when it was broken through); v. אוקרי. [The entire passage from כיצד to אוקרי belongs to VII, 9, after the words: מכאן שנפרץ הכבשן; v. טלמס.]

טלע I (b. h. טלע; cmp. טלל) [to hang over, incline,] to halt.

Af. טלע same. Targ. Gen. XXXII, 32, v. טלח. [Yeb. 39^b וכו' טלע לה רגליך turn thy right foot towards her וכו' and he did so, Rashi; v. next w.]

Ithpe. טלע to become lame. Meg. 22^b; Taan 25^a; Succ. 53^a.

טלע II (cmp. preced.) to loosen, untie. Targ. Ruth IV, 7; 8 (h. text טלע). Targ. Lam. IV, 3 (h. text וזלץ).

Ithpe. טלע to be untied, taken off. Targ. Y. Deut. XXIX, 4.—Yeb. 39^b וכו' טלע לה וכו' (Ar. לך) have the shoe of thy right foot untied (for her); וכו' וטלע לה וכו' Ar. and he loosened the shoe of . . . , and she took it off (ed. וטלע לה and he had his shoe . . . loosened &c.); [other interpret., v. preced.].

Af. טלע to untie, v. supra.

טלף c. (cmp. טלף) [glittering, pealing,] hoof, esp. (b. h. פריסה) cloven foot. Ex. R. s. 18 beg. B. Bath 75^b; Kidd. 22^b וכו' טלף if he seized the animal by its hoof.—Du. טלפים, טלפין, pl. טלפים (?), טלפין. Bekh. 44^a; Tosef. Par. II (1), 2.—Par. II, 2 וכו' טלפיה וכו'; Bekh. l. c. טלפיהם (corr. acc.). Nidd. VI, 9 ט' יש לו טלפיהם has cloven feet. Ruth R. to III, 13 טלפיהם by the hoofs of my horse (counting his steps, I know the distance); Koh. R. to VII, 8 (v. next w.).—Y. Snh. X, 28^d bot. טלפיהם ואין טלפיהם and are not her feet cloven (is she not clean for you, fit to be your wife)?—Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 11 טלפיהם וכו' the hoofs of their horses fell off; a. e. [Tosef. Ukts. II, 10 טלפין Var., v. טלפין.]

טלף, טלפא, טלף ch. 1) same. Pl. טלפין, טלפין, טלפין. Targ. Lev. XI, 3; a. fr.—Y. Hag. II, 77^b bot. טלפיהם by counting the steps of my horse &c.,

v. preced.—Denom. טלף, טלף, טלף with cloven foot, cloven. Targ. Lev. l. c.—Targ. O. Deut. XIV, 6; a. fr. (v. Berl. Targ. O. II, p. 34).—2) (dial. for טלפא) beans. Ned. 66^b a Babylonian asked his Palestinian wife טלפיהם ליה רורי טלפיהם cook for me two (a few) beans, and she cooked two feet (Rashi); [anoth. interpret.: she cooked for him just two beans and no more; marginal emendation טלפיהם ליה רורי טלפיהם.]

טלפחא, v. טלפחא.

טלפורה, Y. Shek. VIII, beg. 51^a לט' read טלפורה.

טלן (cmp. טלל) to cast, throw. Targ. Ps. LV, 23; Targ. Lam. II, 1; a. fr. (h. text וטלן).—Gen. R. s. 75 וטלן . . . טלן he took off the purple cloak and threw it down before him. Y. Yeb. XII, 12^d top; Y. Sabb. VI, 8^a bot. [read:] לוחמא דחלמא טלן pitched it into a confectioner's shop. [Targ. Y. II, Ex. XXI, 18, v. Ithpa.]

Pa. טלן same, also to cast away, reject. Targ. Ps. LI, 13 (ed. Lag. Pe.).—Y. Sabb. l. c. וטלן ליה; (Y. Yeb. l. c. טלן). Y. Keth. XII, 35^a גרמיה טלן threw himself down; (Y. Kil. IX, 32^b top טלן); a. e.—Part. pass. טלן. Targ. Y. Lev. XVII, 15.—Y. Snh. VII, end, 25^d דאיתן טלן they have been thrown into the sea. Lam. R. to I, 1 רבתי (3) טלן, v. טלן.

Ithpa. טלן, Ithpe. טלן to be thrown, to be cast away. Targ. Job III, 4, v. טלן. Targ. Y. II Ex. XXI, 18 [read:] וטלן, or וטלן (h. text טלן). Targ. Ps. XXII, 11.—Y. Sot. V, 20^b bot. טלן it was thrown upon him, i. e. a penalty was imposed &c.

*טלן f. (prob. dial. for טלל, טלל, cmp. Syr. טלן P. Sm. 1482) soldier's iron shoe. Targ. I Kings II, 5 (h. text טלל).

טלח, v. טלח ch.

טמא or טמא m. (=טמא, v. M. Kat. 18^a quot. s. v. טמא, a. T'shuboth G'onim ed. Cassel, p. 22^a) reason, argument (on the cause of grief), consolation.—Pl. טמא, or טמא.—ט' gathering of comforters around the mourner in his house or at the place of worship. Ber. 6^b דברי טמא (Ar. טמא, T'shub. G'onim l. c. טמא) the merit of attending the mourner's gathering lies in the silence (which must be observed until the mourner begins to speak). Snh. 113^a [read:] ט' לטמא ביה ט' (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note), v. טמא.

טמא I (טמא) (b. h.; cmp. טמא) [to be filled up, inaccessible,] to be unclean; v. טמא II.

Pi. טמא 1) to make unclean, to soil, defile. Yoma 39^a וכו' טמא מעט טמא if a man begins to defile himself a little (through sin), he will soon be defiled largely. Yad. III, 5, a. fr. את הידים טמא their handling makes the hands unclean (washing the hands is required after handling them). Kel. I, 1; a. v. fr.—2) to declare unclean. Toh. VI, 2. Eduy I, 11; a. v. fr.—Makhsh. VI, 2 טמא; Y. Dem. V, 24^d טמא.

Nif. טָמֵא, *Hithpa.* הִתְטָמֵא (1) *to become unclean, to be made unclean.* Ukts. I, 1 מִטְמֵא וְיִטְמֵא eventually makes unclean and becomes unclean. Kel. II, 1 מִיִּטְמֵא וְיִטְמֵא (ed. Dehr. 'מִיִּטְמֵא') are fit to become unclean and to make unclean. Ib. וְיִטְמֵא מִיִּטְמֵא וְיִטְמֵא Mish. ed. (Talm. ed. 'מִיִּטְמֵא') may be made unclean through their backs (touching uncleanness), &c. Ib. VI, 4 וְיִטְמֵא וְיִטְמֵא and which became unclean; a. v. fr.—Yoma 38^b [read:] בָּא לְטָמֵא (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) to him who is willing to defile himself, doors are open; Sabb. 104^a; Ab. Zar. 55^a; Men. 29^b.—2) *to make one's self unclean* by handling a corpse &c. (v. Lev. XXI, 1, sq.). Yeb. 60^a לְהִטְמֵא he (the priest) may attend to her burial; a. fr.

טָמֵא ch. same, v. טָמֵר.

טָמֵא II m., טָמֵא f. (b. h., v. preced. art.) *unclean, leuitically impure, forbidden.* Kel. XII, 2 טָמֵא לְשׁוֹן whatever is attached to an object which is fit to become unclean, may become unclean. Ib. 1 טָמֵא אֶדָם a ring used by man may eventually become unclean; a. v. fr.—Hull. VII, 5 טָמֵא דַּג א fish forbidden to eat. Ib. 6 טָמֵא (בחמה) a forbidden animal; a. v. fr.—Ab. Zar. 39^a (referring to 'the ass of the sea', v. טָמֵר, a. 'the ox of the sea', v. תוֹרֵא טָמֵא) טָמֵא טְהוֹר טָמֵא what is unclean (on land) is clean (in water) &c.—טָמֵא מֵרֶגֶל = b. h. לְמֵרֶגֶל, *one made unclean through a corpse.* Pes. 19^b; a. fr.—Pl. טָמֵא יָמִים; f. טָמֵא יָמִים Hull. VIII, 6. Pes. 17^a. Kel. XI, 8; a. v. fr.—טָמֵא מֵרֶגֶל, v. supra. Pes. 66^b; a. fr.

טָמֵא ch. same, v. טָמֵר.

טָמֵא מֵאֵשׁ m. (טָמֵא) *putting in ashes.* Esth. R. to I, 4, v. טָמֵא מֵאֵשׁ.

*טָמֵא מֵדִירָא pr. n. pl. *Tamduria*, in Babylonia (?). Ab. Zar. 39^a (Ms. M. טָמֵא בִירֵיא, v. Neub. Géogr. p. 392).

טָמֵא בִירֵיא, v. preced.

טָמוֹס, v. טָמוֹס.

טָמוֹעַ m. (טָמוֹעַ) *sinking, sun-set.* Targ. Ps. CIV, 19 טָמוֹעַ (Ms. טָמוֹעַ).

טָמוֹר m. (טָמוֹר, v. טָמוֹרָא) *hiding place, refuge.* Targ. Ps. XXXII, 7. Targ. Job XXII, 14 ed. Lag. (ed. טָמוֹר, v. טָמוֹר). [Targ. Ps. XIX, 13 טָמוֹרָא ed. Lag., v. טָמוֹר.]

טָמוֹרָא, v. sub טָמוֹר.

טָמוֹרָא, v. טָמוֹר.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

... the person will make the knife unclean and then the knife will make the flesh unclean. Pes. 79^a הָיָה דְּמִטְמֵא לֵיהּ וְכ' which affects only the flesh, but not the person. (Ms. M. מִיִּטְמֵא... מִיִּטְמֵא, *Ithpe.*) Ib. 67^b מִיִּטְמֵא מִטְמֵא makes unclean; a. fr.

Ithpe. מִיִּטְמֵא, אִיִּטְמֵא *to be made unclean.* Hull. 2^b; a. e.

טָמוֹת m., constr. (preced.) *unclean.* Targ. Num. V, 2, a. fr. טָמוֹת II.—Pl. f. טָמוֹת. Targ. Y. Deut. XIV, 4 [read:] טָמוֹת (v. Bekh. 7^a) offsprings of unclean mothers.

טָמוֹת m. (טָמוֹת, comp. טָמוֹת, [substantial.] *bone.*—Pl. טָמוֹת (טָמוֹת), אִיִּטְמֵא, v. אִיִּטְמֵא ch.—טָמוֹת (an imprecation) whose bones be ground to dust. Lev. R. s. 25; a. fr.—[Tosef. Ohol. XVII, 3 מְלֹא טָמוֹת, v. לְטָמוֹת.]—טָמוֹת pr. n. pl. *Shum T'mayya*, in Babylonia. B. Bath. 153^a (Ms. M. טָמוֹת; oth. Verss. v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note).

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. next w.

טָמוֹת m. (τραπεζιον) *treasury, esp. Roman aurarium, fiscus.* Lev. R. s. 19 טָמוֹת מְכֻנִּים מְמוֹנִים confiscated their property for the fiscus. Ib. s. 11, a. e. טָמוֹת גְּבָאֵי טָמוֹת Ruth R. introd. end טָמוֹת (insert גְּבָאֵי). Gen. R. s. 61 טָמוֹת מְצָרִים לְטָמוֹת until it was found by calculation that the entire land of Egypt would be forfeited to the treasury (for its indebtedness to the Jews); Yalk. ib. 110; (Meg. Taan. ch. III טָמוֹת עַד שְׂרִיחָה Gen. R. s. 51 טָמוֹת חֲשֹׁרֶת מִן טָמוֹת shall be set on fire at public expense; a. fr.—Esth. R. to I, 2 טָמוֹת, read טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.

טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת Pa.

טָמוֹת f. (טָמוֹת) *a place for chafing dishes, contrad.* to טָמוֹת cooking stove. Y. Sabb. IV, end, 7^a.

טָמוֹת m. (ταμιακός, tamiacus) *belonging to the imperial treasury, tamiaca (praedia), crown-lands, imperial domains.* Esth. R. introd. טָמוֹת אֲתָם you are crown property (God's own people); הֲלוֹקָח לֹא עֲבַד מִן הַטָּמוֹת (read בֶּשֶׂר וְדָם, abbr. ב'ו', for טָמוֹת) does not he who takes to himself a slave from the crown lands forfeit his life? Ib. (ref. to Esth. VIII, 7) עַל דְּפִשְׁטָא טָמוֹת because he stretched forth his hand against crown property (the Jews).

טָמוֹת m. (variously corrupted) same. Pesik. Vayhi, p. 7 טָמוֹת הֵן דְּמִלְכָא שְׂרִי טָמוֹת where the king resides (in the seventh heaven) there is the crown property (which must not be desecrated by symbolical representations); Num. R. s. 12; Cant. R. to VI, 4; [Esth. R. to I, 2 טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת.]

טָמוֹת m., טָמוֹת c. (טָמוֹת, v. טָמוֹת) *hidden, secret;* (also as noun) *secrecy.* Targ. I Sam. X, 22. Ib. XXI, 3 (h. text טָמוֹת); a. fr.—טָמוֹת *to live hidden.* Y.

Shebi. VIII, 38^b top. Y. Dem. I, 21^d bot. עברו כמיררה גבן (not טמון), was hidden with them; Y. Shek. V, 48^d top טמירא.—Pl. טמירין, f. טמירין. Targ. Josh. VII, 21. Targ. Ps. XLIV, 22. Ib. XIX, 13 (ed. Lag. טמירורו). Targ. Gen. XLI, 45 (v. Berl. Targ. O. II, p. 15).

טָמַם (v. טָמַא I) to fill up, stop. Sabb. 73^b; 81^b טָמַמָה filled it up. V. טָמַם.

טָמַם ch. same. Targ. O. Gen. XXVI, 15; 18 טָמַמְתָּן (ed. Berl. טָמַמְתָּן; Y. טָמַמְתָּן, corr. acc.). Targ. II Kings III, 19.—Gitt. 68^a וַיִּמְלֵא וַיִּמְלֵא and filled the pits up. Yeb. 63^a 'וכ' fill up a hole in the wall (in time) &c.—Part. pass. טָמַמְתָּ, טָמַמְתָּ. M. Kat. 4^b לְמִיכְרָא טָמַמְתָּ to dig up a channel the source of which is choked up.

Ithpe. טָמַמְתָּ to be covered up, buried. Meg. 27^b רְדִיטָאם that thou be buried in silk. Ib. טָמַמְתָּ until he was covered up with the silk garments (put upon him while he was asleep).

Palp. טָמַמְתָּ to close around, to close. Targ. Jud. III, 22 (h. text טָמַר). Targ. Y. Deut. XXIX, 3. Targ. Is. VI, 10. ed. Lag. (ed. עממם, corr. acc.); a. e.—Part. pass. טָמַמְתָּ. Ib. XLIV, 18.

Ithpalp. טָמַמְתָּ to be closed. Ib. XXXII, 3. Targ. Ps. CXIX, 70 Regia (ed. איטשפּש).

טָמַן (b. h.; cmp. preced.) to hide, store away, preserve, esp. to keep dishes warm for the Sabbath. Sabb. II, 7 טָמַנְתָּן אַרְזֵי הַחֹמֶת you may put warm dishes in the chafing stove &c. Ib. IV, 1; a. fr.—Makhsh. I, 6 'וכ' if one hides his fruits in water against thieves.—Koh. R. to X, 8 'וכ' טָמַן that he buried it there; a. e.—Part. pass. טָמַנְתָּ. B. Kam. 5^b, a. e. טָמַן damage caused to things hidden in a pile to which fire was set. Gen. R. s. 68 'וכ' טָמַן he (Jacob) was hiding (before Esau) in the house of Eber; Meg. 17^a מִטָּמְנָן (Ms. M. טָמַן, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note); a. fr.

Nif. טָמַנְתָּ to be hidden, to hide one's self, to be stored up. Ib. טָמַן בבירה עבר, v. supra. Lev. R. s. 3 וְטָמַן ד'ר' and the words of the Law shall be stored up in thy mouth. Pesik. R. s. 4 במערה נ' sought protection in a cave; a. e.

Hif. טָמַנְתָּ 1) to hide, keep. B. Kam. 61^b לְהַטְמִין which it is customary to hide in the stack. B. Mets. 61^b בְּמִלְחָה . . . לֹא יִטְמִין he must not keep his weights in salt (by which they gain in weight); a. fr.—Part. pass. טָמַנְתָּ, v. supra.—2) to hide one's self, lie in wait. B. Kam. 79^b 'וכ' טָמַן if he has been seen hiding himself in the woods (waiting for a chance to steal).

טָמַן ch. same. Targ. Job XIV, 13 Ms. (ed. טשא). [Targ. Esth. V, 14 טָמַן, Buxt., some ed. טשא, read with ed. Lag.: טָמַן, ירמי.—Targ. Y. Gen. XXVI, 15; 18, v. טָמַם.]

טָמַן, Y. Dem. II, end, 23^a, read: טָמַן, v. לִימָא.

טָמַע (cmp. טָמַן) to hide, sink (cmp. טָבַע I).

Nif. טָמַע to be hidden, sunk, to be mixed up beyond recognition. Kidd. 70^b וְכֹלֵן טָמַעוּ בְּכוֹהֵנָה and all of them have been lost among the priesthood (can no longer be

distinguished from original priests). Ib. 71^a a family טָמַעוּ (or טָמַעוּ) once mixed with Israelites beyond traces of genealogical disabilities, shall remain so (shall not be traced up). Keth. 14^b, v. טָמַע; a. e.

טָמַע ch. same, 1) to sink, be covered up. Targ. Lam. II, 9 (h. text טָבַע). Targ. Y. Num. XXVI, 11. Targ. Ps. LXIX, 3; a. e.—2) (of the sun) to set. Targ. Y. Gen. XV, 17; a. fr.—3) to cover up, bury. Targ. Y. Ex. XV, 4; 12. Targ. Job XXXI, 33; a. e.—Part. pass. טָמַע a) hidden, buried. Ib. III, 16 (h. text טָמַן); a. e.—b) darkened, obscured. Ib. III, 16 (h. text טָמַן); a. e.—c) one whose planet is obscured, hapless fellow. Koh. R. to VII, 15. Ib. XI, 9; a. e.—4) (cmp. טָמַם) to be inaccessible to argument, to be dull. Targ. Job XVIII, 3 (not טָמַע; Ms. Var. טָמַע, v. טָמַע; h. text טָמַע). Pa. טָמַע to sink, bury. Ib. XL, 13 Ms. (ed. Pe.)

Ithpa. טָמַע to be sunk. Targ. Job XXXVIII, 6 Ms. (ed. טָמַע).

טָמַר (v. preced.) to hide, preserve, guard. Targ. Gen. XXXV, 4 (h. text טָמַן); a. fr.—Part. pass. טָמַר q. v.

Pa. טָמַר, Af. טָמַר to hide, withhold, keep removed. Targ. Is. XXIX, 10. Targ. Ex. II, 2; a. e.—Part. pass. טָמַר, v. infra.

Ithpa. טָמַר, Af. טָמַר to be hidden, hide one's self. Targ. Gen. III, 8; a. fr.—B. Kam. 57^a כִּי־יִטְמַר when he hides himself from people; ib. 79^b דְּקָא טָמַר מינייהו Ms. M. (ed. בטמרי, incorr.; Ms. H. טָמַר). Ib. טָמַר אִיטְמַר; a. e.—Gitt. 56^b מִיִּלְיָא דְּטָמְנָן (or דְּטָמְנָן, v. supra) hidden treasures.—[Tosef. Sabb. XVII (XVIII), 19 וְאִין מְטַמְרִין אִוְרוֹ, ed. Zuck., a corrupt tautography of אִוְרוֹ]

טָמַשׁ (cmp. preced.; corresp. to h. טָבַל) to dip, immerse. Targ. Y. Ex. XII, 22; a. fr.—Part. pass. טָמַשׁ. Targ. Ps. LXXX, 6 (not טָמַשׁ).

Pa. טָמַשׁ same. Targ. Ruth II, 14 (ed. Amst. Pe.); a. fr.—Snh. 110^a bot. וְטָמַשׁ אַרְזֵי בְּמִיאָה Ar. (ed. ואמשריה מייא). B. Bath. 74^a וְטָמַשׁ אַרְזֵי וְיָטַמְשׁוּ וְכ' (or וְיָטַמְשׁוּ) and let him dip them &c.; a. e.—Part. pass. טָמַשׁ bathed, washed. Targ. Job XXIV, 8 (ed. Wil. טָמַשׁ Ithpa.).

Ithpa. טָמַשׁ, Af. טָמַשׁ to be dipped, to sink. Targ. Ps. LX, 10.—Succ. 10^b לִירָא אִיטְמַשׁ (Ms. M. אִיטְמַשׁ, cler. error for אִיטְמַשׁ) his garment became soaked with water.

*טָמַשׁ, Lam. R. to I, 17, read טָמַשׁ, v. טָמַשׁ II.

טָמַן, v. טָמַן.

טָמַן, v. טָמַן.

טָמַנְתָּ, v. טָמַנְתָּ.

טָמַנְתָּ m. (טָמַן, v. טָמַן, cmp. טָמַן I) tamburine, taburin. Sot. 49^b.

טָמַן, v. טָמַן (= טָמַן, v. טָמַן; cmp. טָמַן I) adv. with a load of grief, in trouble. Targ. Job XVII, 16 (Regia טָמַן);